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Course Name: C Language

- a) Write a code statement that opens the file "picnic.dat" for reading purpose and assigns the returned file pointer to fPtr.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
Int main() {
```

```
    FILE *fptr;  
    fPtr = fopen("picnic.dat", "r");  
    if(fptr == NULL) {  
        printf("Error opening file.\n");  
        return 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    Fclose(fptr);  
    Return 0;
```

```
}
```

- a) Write a code statement that opens the file "random.dat" for writing (followed by creation) and assigns the returned file pointer to rfPtr.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
Int main() {
```

```
    FILE *rfptr;
```

```

    rfPtr = fopen("random.dat", "w");
    if(rfptr == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening file.\n");
        return 1;

    }

    Fclose(rfptr);
    Return 0;
}

```

- b) Write a code statement that reads a record from the file "picnic.dat". The record that is being read consists of integer benchNum, string trailName and floating-point trailDistance. (1M)

```

#include <studio.h>

```

```

Int main() {

```

```

    FILE *fptr;
    int benchNum;
    char trailName[50];
    float trailDistance;

```

```

    fPtr = fopen("picnic.dat", "r");
    if(fptr == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening file.\n");
        return 1;

```

```

    }

```

```

    Fscanf(fptr, "%d %s %f", &benchNum, trailName, &trailDistance);

```

```

        Fclose(fpPtr);
        Return 0;
    }

```

- c) Write a code statement that writes a record to the file "random.dat". The record to be written consists of the integer studentID, string studentName and floating-point currentGPA.

```
#include <studio.h>
```

```

Int main() {

    FILE *rfpPtr;
    int studentID;
    char studentName[50];
    float currentGPA;

    rfPtr = fopen("random.dat", "w");
    if(rfptr == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening file.\n");
        return 1;
    }

    Fscanf(rfpPtr, "%d %s %f", studentID, studentName, currentGPA);

    Fclose(rfpPtr);
    Return 0;
}

```

- d) Find the error(s) in the following program segment and write the corrected code segment

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
Int main() {  
    FILE *fp;  
    Int k;  
    fp = fopen("pizza.txt", "r");  
    if (fp == NULL) {  
        printf("Error opening file. \n");  
        return 1;  
    }  
  
    for (k = 0; k < 30; k++) {  
        printf("Jill likes pizza. \n");  
    }  
  
    Fclose(fp);  
    return 0;  
}
```

e) Suppose we have these statements in a program (3M)

```
FILE *fp1, *fp2; char ch;  
fp1 = fopen ("file1", "r");  
fp2 = fopen ("file2", "w");
```

Assuming that both files opened successfully, supply the missing arguments in the following function calls:

```
1) fscanf (fp1, "%c", &ch);
```

```
2) fprintf (fp2, "%c\n", ch);  
3) fclose (fp2); /* close the file for writing */
```