

Recommender Systems - Towards Data Science

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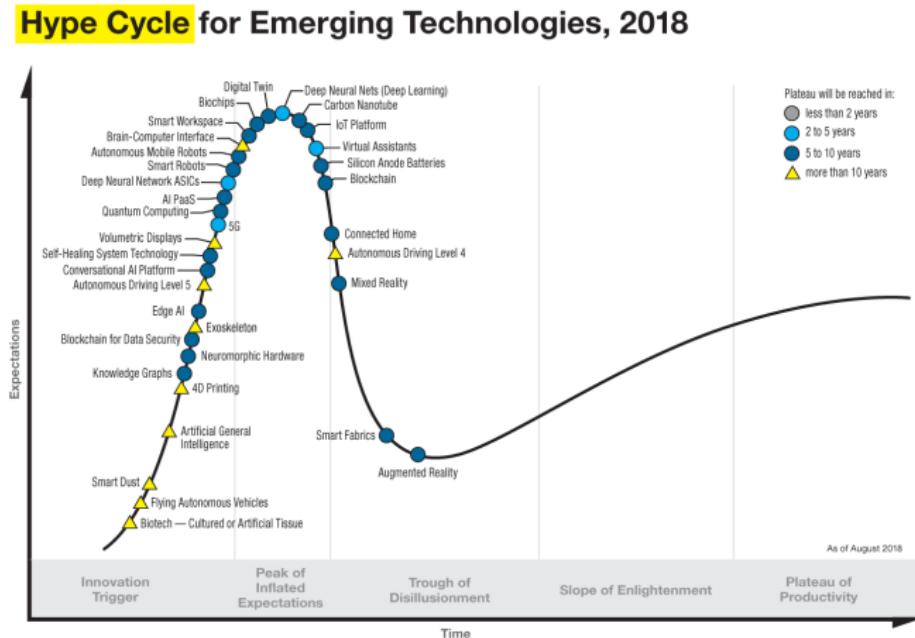


Seminar Outline

- ① Introduction
- ② Types of Recommender Systems
- ③ Evaluating the Accuracy of a Recommender System
- ④ Conclusion
- ⑤ Selected References



Gartner's Hype Cycle for Emerging Technologies, 2018 [1]



gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner

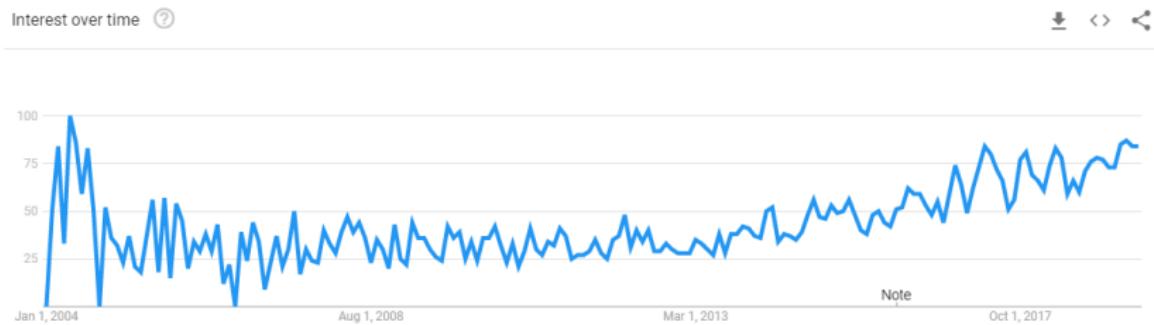
Source: Gartner (August 2018)
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Gartner's Hype Cycle for Emerging Technologies, 2018 [1]

<h3>Emerging Technology Trends 2018</h3>		
	<h3>Democratized AI</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• AI PaaS• Artificial general intelligence• Autonomous driving Level 4• Autonomous driving Level 5• Autonomous mobile robots• Conversational AI platform• Deep neural nets• Flying autonomous vehicles• Smart robots• Virtual assistants	<h3>Digitalized Ecosystems</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Blockchain• Blockchain for data security• Digital twin• IoT platform• Knowledge graphs
	<h3>Do-It-Yourself Biohacking</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Biochips• Biotech — cultured or artificial tissue• Brain-computer interface• Exoskeletons• Augmented reality• Mixed reality• Smart fabrics	<h3>Transparently Immersive Experiences</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 4D printing• Connected home• Edge AI• Self-healing system technology• Silicon anode batteries• Smart dust• Smart workspace• Volumetric displays
		<h3>Ubiquitous Infrastructure</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 5G• Carbon nanotube• Deep neural network ASICs• Neuromorphic hardware• Quantum computing

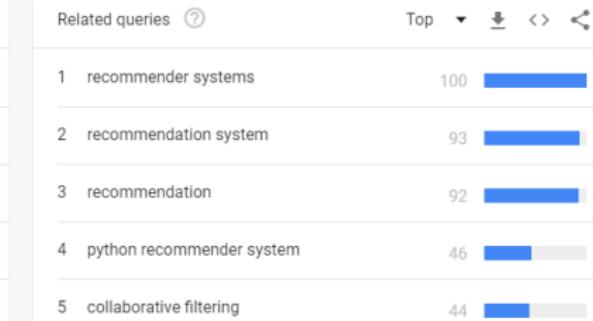
Google Trends - Recommender System - 2004 to Present [2]



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What is a Recommender System? [3]

(Recommender / Recommendation) (System / Platform / Engine)

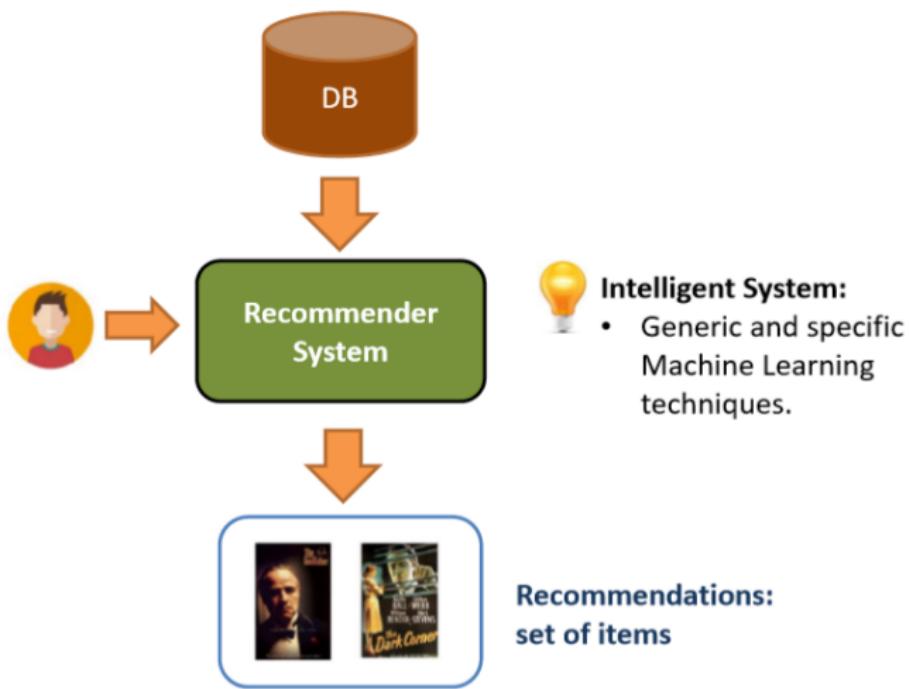
- A subclass of **information filtering system**
- Predict the **rating** or **preference** a **user** would give to an **item**

Applications

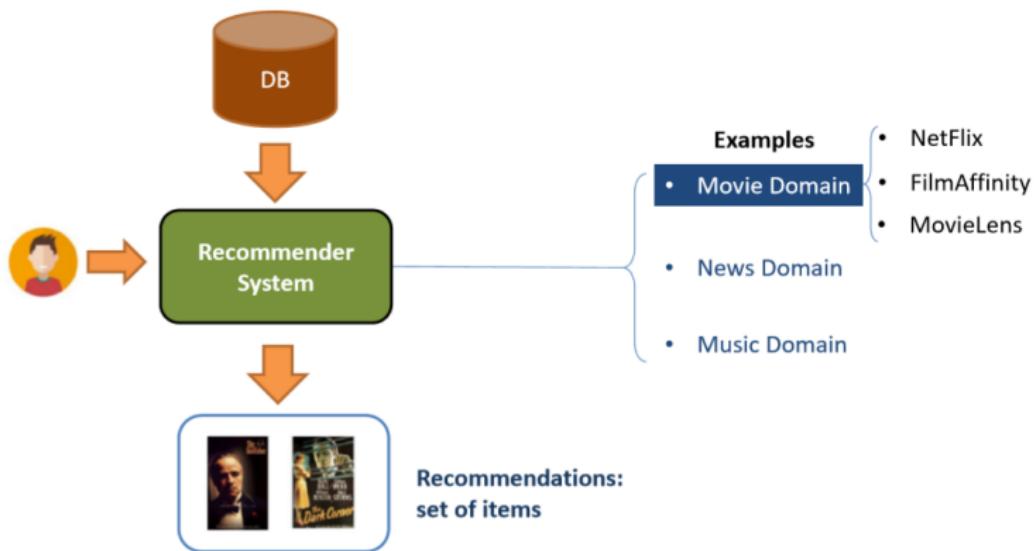
- Netflix, YouTube and Spotify
- Amazon, Flipkart, eBay and Levi's
- Facebook and Twitter



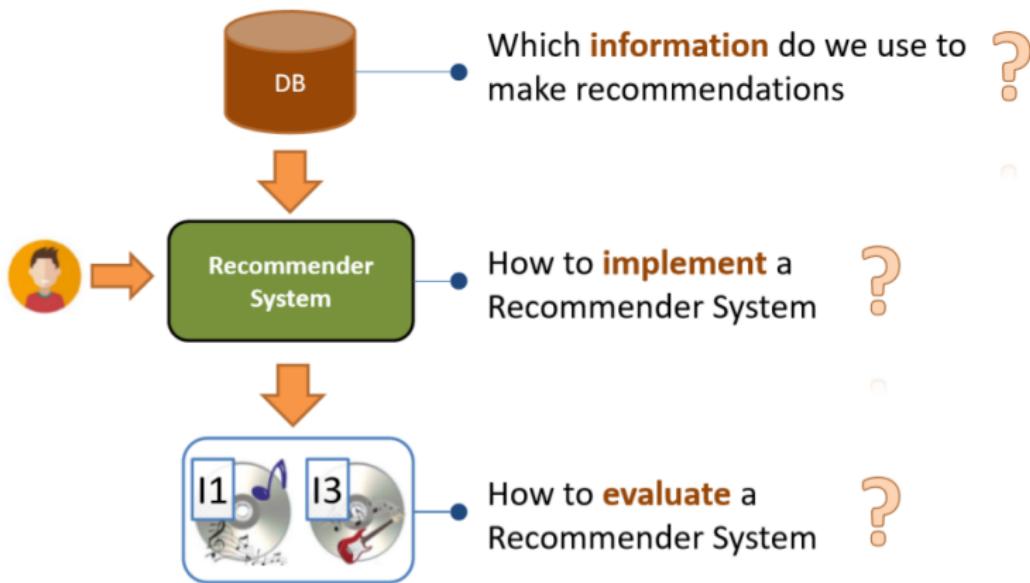
What is a Recommender System? [4]



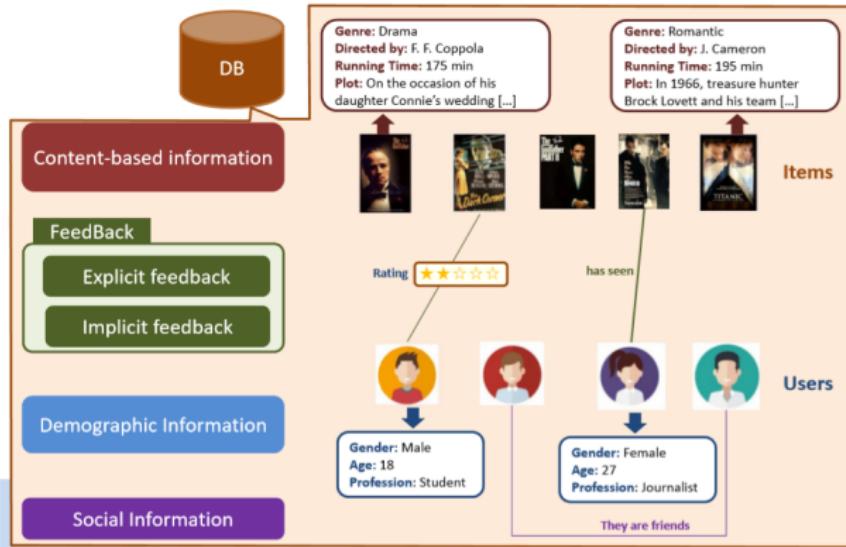
Examples of Recommender System: Movie Domain [4]



What is a Recommender System? [4]



Which information do we use to make recommendations? [4]



- Demographic Information: Gender, Age and Profession
- Social Information: Friendship



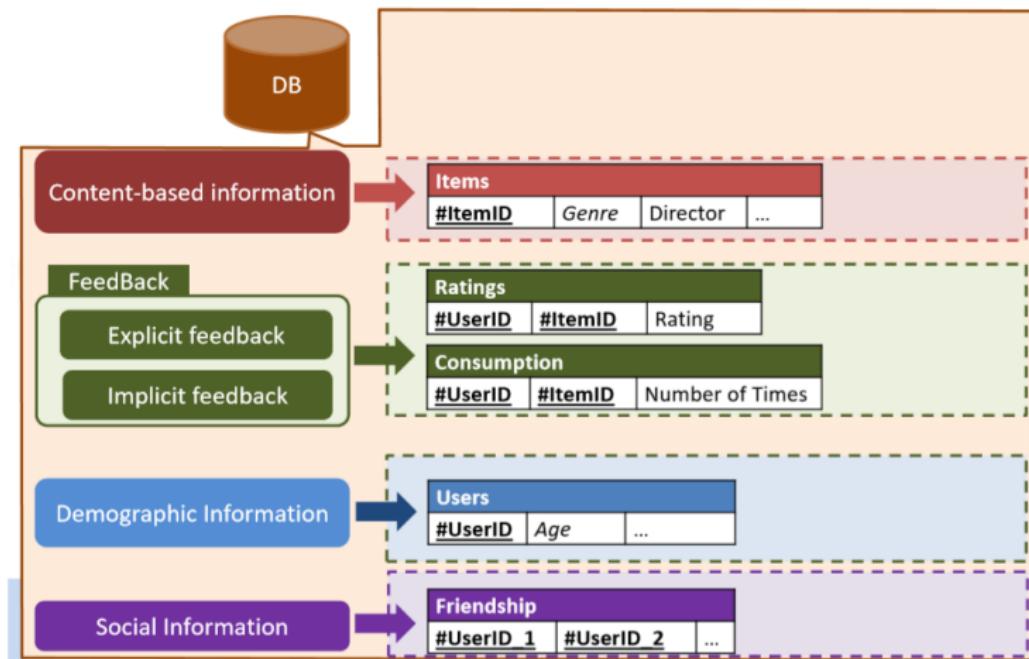
Which information do we use to make recommendations? [5]

Explicit Feedback Vs. Implicit Feedback

- **Explicit:** A system where we rely on the **user** giving us **explicit signals** about their **preferences**.
 - Ratings, thumbs up and thumbs down
- **Implicit:** Use user **clicks/queries/watches** to infer **preference**
 - **Lack of clicks** is implicit **lack of preference**.



Which information do we use to make recommendations? [4]



Types of Recommender Systems (RSs) [6]

Collaborative Filtering-based RSs

Collaborative filtering approach builds a **model** from a **user's past behaviour**.

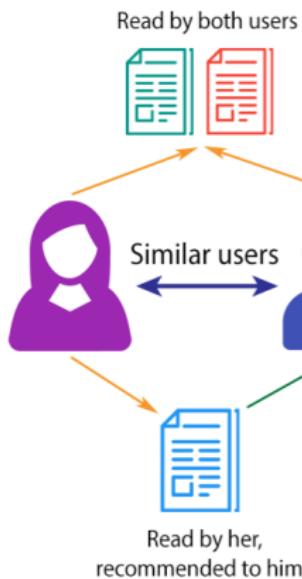
Content-based RSs

Content-based approach utilizes a series of **discrete characteristics** of an **item** in order to **recommend additional items** with **similar properties**.

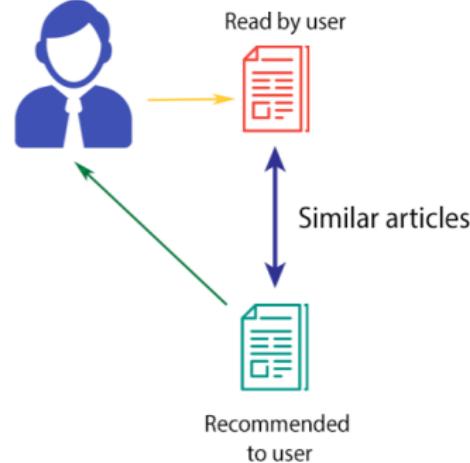


Types of RSs [6]

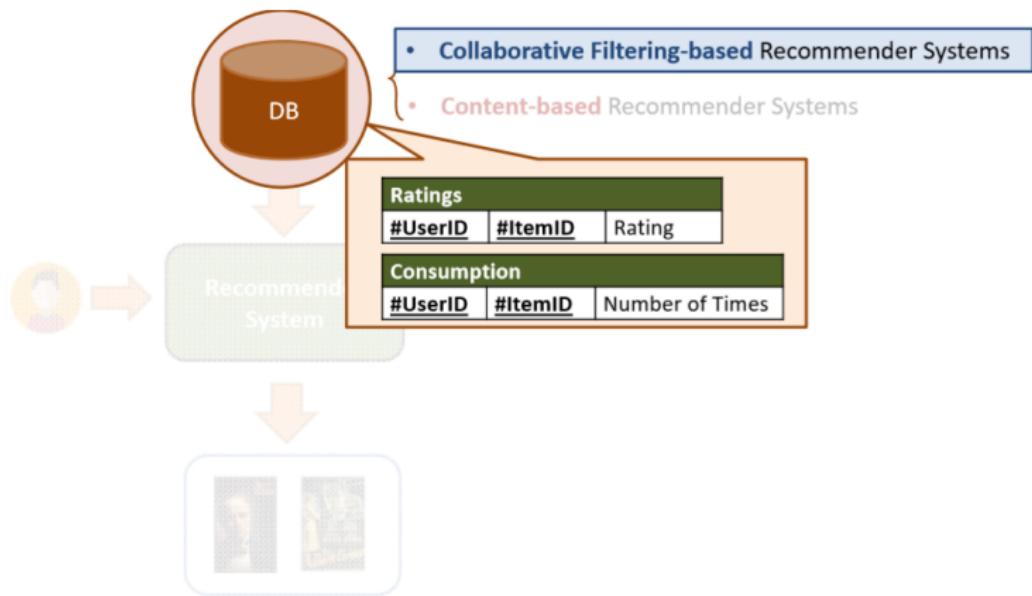
COLLABORATIVE FILTERING



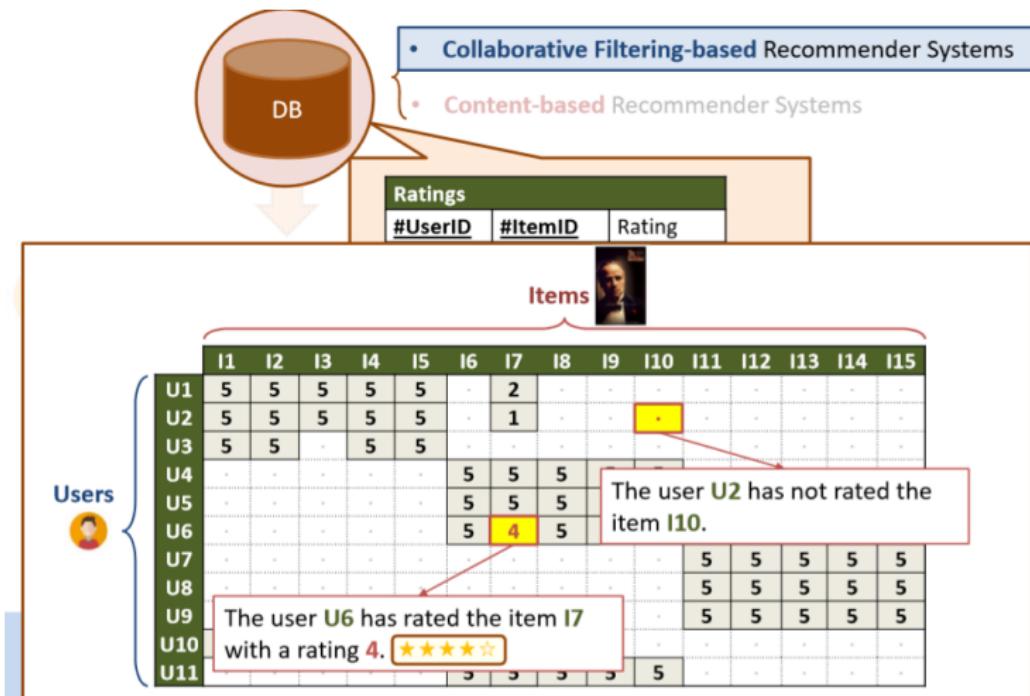
CONTENT-BASED FILTERING



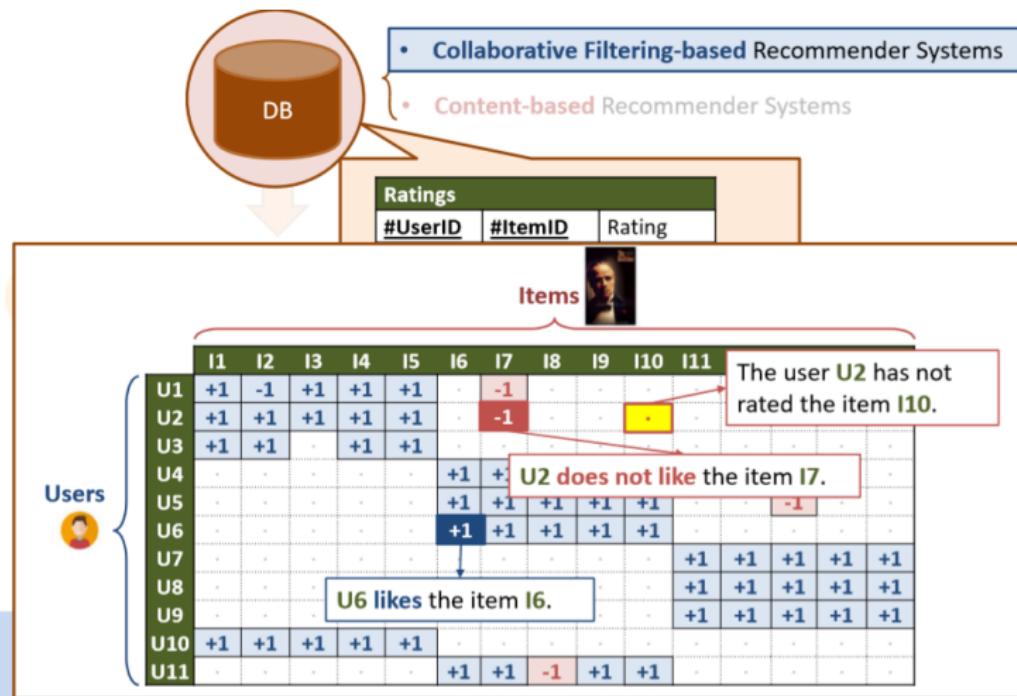
Types of RSs [4]



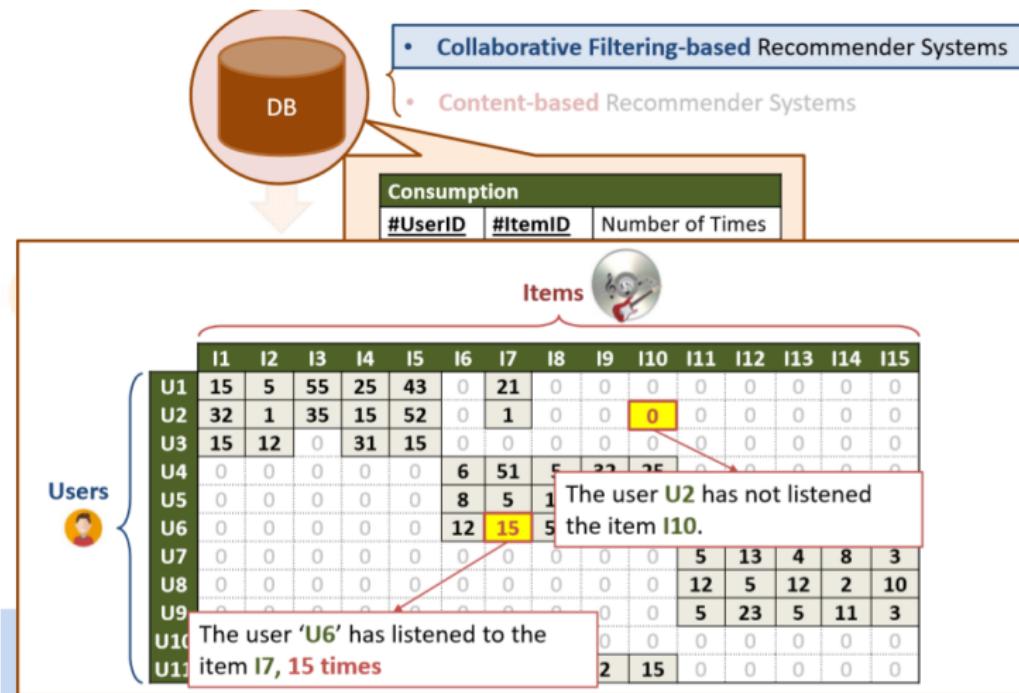
Types of RSs [4]



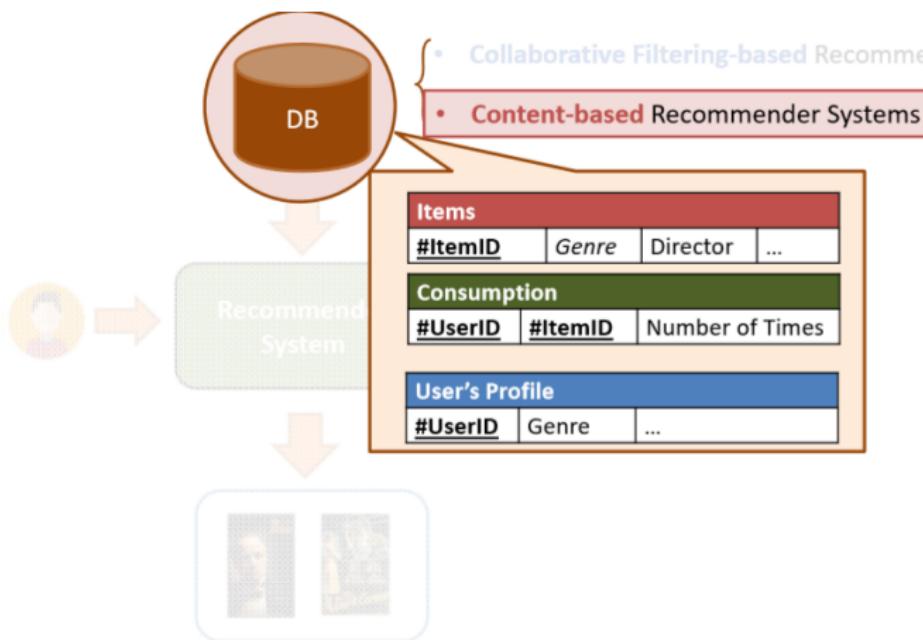
Types of RSs [4]



Types of RS) [4]



Types of RSs [4]



Types of RSs - Example [7]

- Consider an **e-commerce website** which sells thousands of smartphones.
- Five smartphones** with two major features
 - 1 Battery
 - 2 Display
- Item-Feature Matrix

Smartphone	Battery	Display
S_1	0.90	0.10
S_2	1.00	0.00
S_3	0.99	0.01
S_4	0.00	1.00
S_5	0.10	0.90



Types of RSs - Example [7]

- User-Feature Matrix

User	Battery	Display
Aman	0.90	0.10
Bob	0.80	0.20
Chandan	0.10	0.90
David	0.01	0.99

- Aman:** He prefers battery over display as an ideal smartphone feature.
- Bob:** He likes a long lasting battery.
- Chandan:** For Chandan, display should be decent, battery should be normal.
- David:** For David, Display is extremely important but not the battery.



Collaborative Filtering-based RSs - Example [7]

- Here, we don't know features of the items but we have user behaviour, i.e., How the users brought/rated the existing items.

User	S_1	S_2	S_3	S_4	S_5
Aman (U_1)	5.0	5.0			
Bob (U_2)	4.5		4.0		
Chandan (U_3)		0.5	0.5	5.0	5.0
David (U_4)				4.0	4.5

- Using this information Feature Vector of S_1 can be assumed as $S_1: [x_1 \ x_2]$
- The equations are: $U_1 \ S_1^T = 5.0$ and $U_2 \ S_1^T = 4.5$



Collaborative Filtering-based RSs - Example [7]

User	Battery	Display	Feature Vector
Aman (U_1)	0.90	0.10	[0.90 0.10]
Bob (U_2)	0.80	0.20	[0.80 0.20]
Chandan (U_3)	0.10	0.90	[0.10 0.90]
David (U_4)	0.01	0.99	[0.01 0.99]

- $U_1 S_1^T = 5.0 \Rightarrow [0.90 \ 0.10] [x_1 \ x_2]^T = 5.0 \Rightarrow 0.90 x_1 + 0.10 x_2 = 5.0$
- $U_2 S_1^T = 4.5 \Rightarrow [0.80 \ 0.20] [x_1 \ x_2]^T = 4.5 \Rightarrow 0.80 x_1 + 0.20 x_2 = 4.5$

Solving Two Equations

- **Equation 1:** $0.90 x_1 + 0.10 x_2 = 5.0$
- **Equation 1 $\times 2$:** $1.80 x_1 + 0.20 x_2 = 10.0$
- **Equation 2:** $0.80 x_1 + 0.20 x_2 = 4.5$
- $x_1 = 5.5, x_2 = 0.5, S_1 = [x_1 \ x_2] = [5.5 \ 0.5]$



Collaborative Filtering-based RSs - Example [7]

- Similarly, $S_2 = [5.5 \ 0.0]$, $S_3 = [5.0 \ 0.0]$, $S_4 = [0.5 \ 5.5]$ and $S_5 = [2.7 \ 5.25]$
- Now all the Feature Vectors are known.
- Hence the recommendations will be mappings of User Feature Vectors and Item Feature Vectors.

Aman, based on his preferences and behaviours, recommendation will be:

$$\begin{aligned} &= \max(U_1 S_1^T, U_1 S_2^T, U_1 S_3^T, U_1 S_4^T, U_1 S_5^T) \\ &= \max([0.9 \ 0.1] [5.5 \ 0.5], [0.9 \ 0.1] [5.5 \ 0.0], [0.9 \ 0.1] [5.0 \ 0.0], [0.9 \ 0.1] [0.5 \ 5.5], [0.9 \ 0.1] [2.7 \ 5.25]) \\ &= \max(5, 4.99, 4.95, 1, 2.9) \\ \Rightarrow & S_1, S_2, S_3, S_5 \text{ and } S_4 \end{aligned}$$



Content-based RSs - Example [7]

- Content-based systems recommends item based on a similarity comparison between the content of the items and a user's profile.

Smartphone	Battery	Display	Feature Vector
S_1	0.90	0.10	[0.90 0.10]
S_2	1.00	0.00	[1.00 0.00]
S_3	0.99	0.01	[0.99 0.01]
S_4	0.00	1.00	[0.00 1.00]
S_5	0.10	0.90	[0.10 0.90]

User	Battery	Display	Feature Vector
Aman (U_1)	0.90	0.10	[0.90 0.10]
Bob (U_2)	0.80	0.20	[0.80 0.20]
Chandan (U_3)	0.10	0.90	[0.10 0.90]
David (U_4)	0.01	0.99	[0.01 0.99]



Content-based RSs - Example [7]

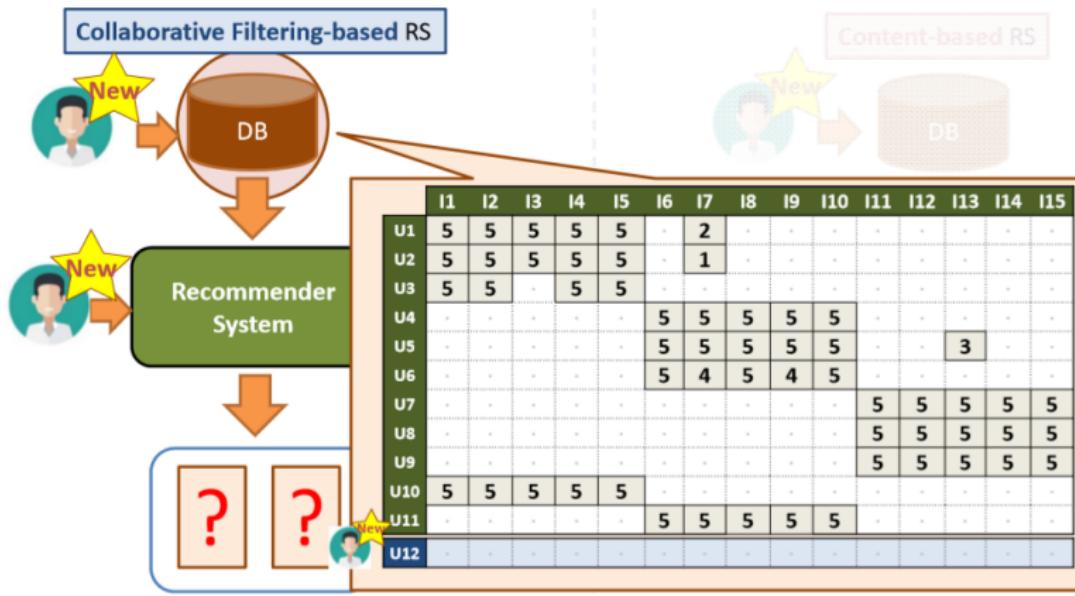
- Content-based item-user mapping recommendations are given by the equation: $\max(U_j, S_i^T)$

For User U_1 (Aman), smartphone recommendation is:

$$\begin{aligned} &= \max(U_1 S_1^T, U_1 S_2^T, U_1 S_3^T, U_1 S_4^T, U_1 S_5^T) \\ &= \max([0.9 \ 0.1] [0.9 \ 0.1], [0.9 \ 0.1] [1.0 \ 0.0], [0.9 \ 0.1] [0.99 \ 0.01], [0.9 \ 0.1] [0.0 \\ &\quad 1.0], [0.9 \ 0.1] [0.1 \ 0.9]) \\ &= \max(0.82, 0.9, 0.89, 0.1, 0.18) \\ &\Rightarrow S_2 \ (0.9), S_3 \ (0.89), S_1 \ (0.82), S_5 \ (0.18) \text{ and } S_4 \ (0.1) \end{aligned}$$

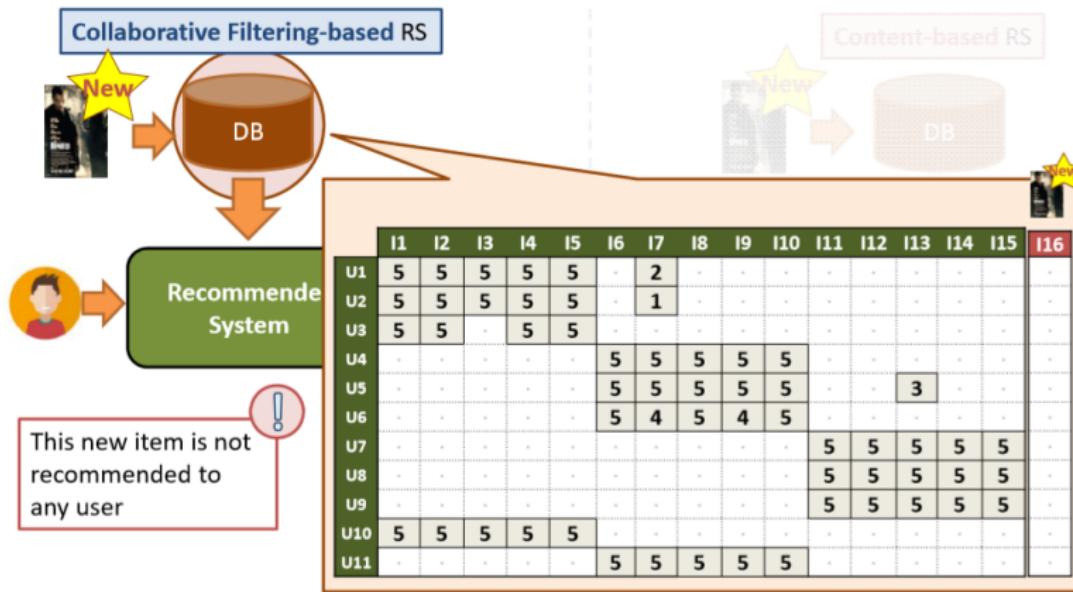


Collaborative Filtering-based RSs - Cold-Start Problem - New User [4]

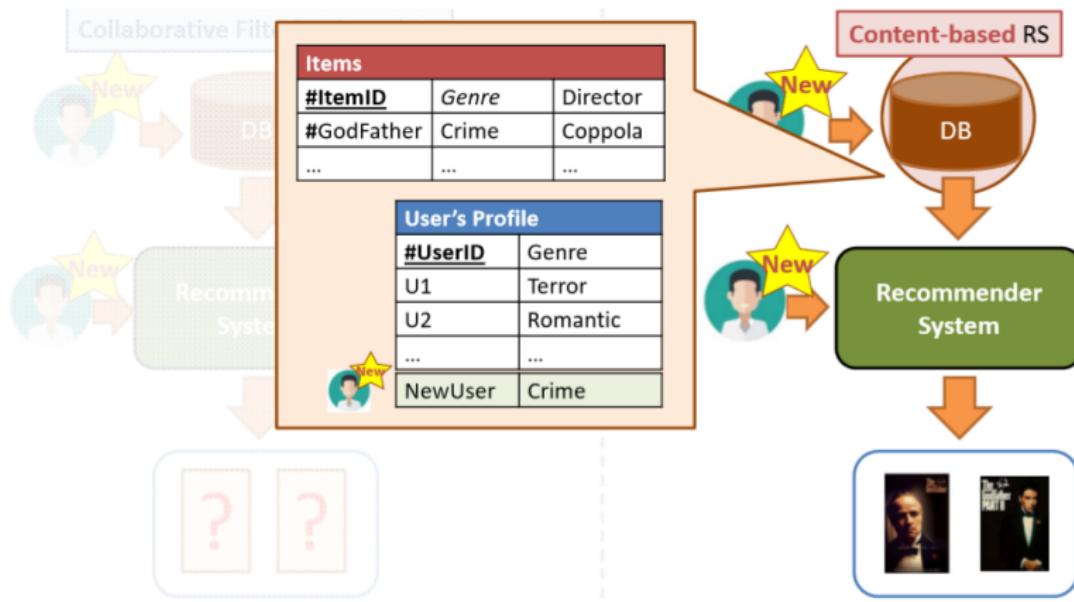


- It suffers from new user cold-start problem.

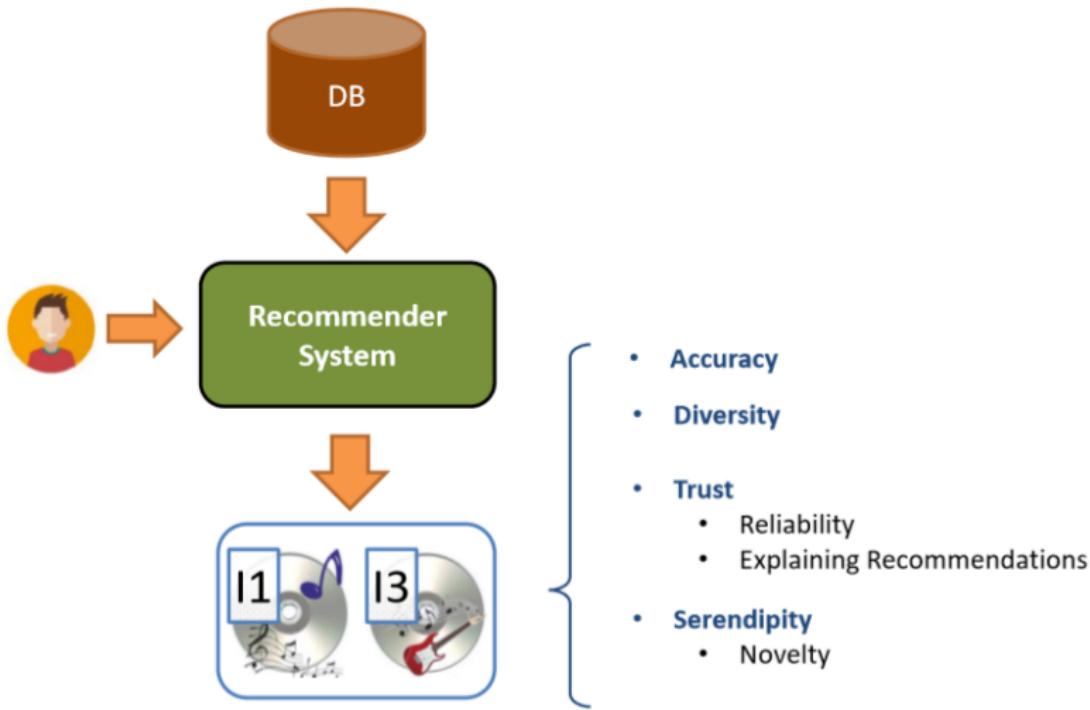
Collaborative Filtering-based RSs - Cold-Start Problem - New Item [4]



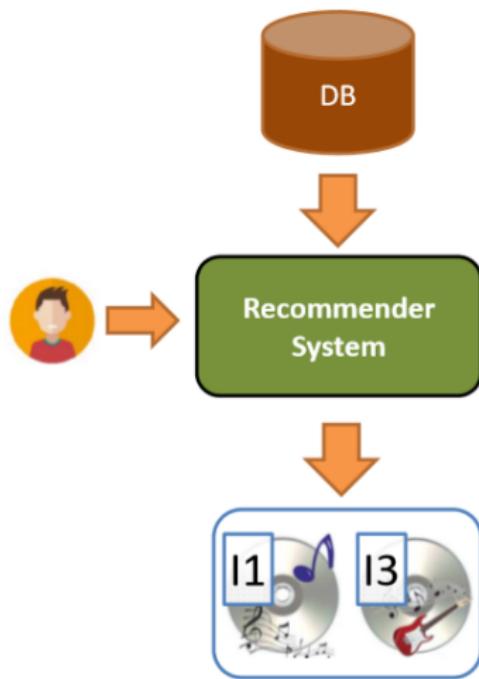
Content-based RSs - Cold-Start Problem - New Item [4]



How to evaluate a recommender system? [4]



How to evaluate a recommender system? [4]



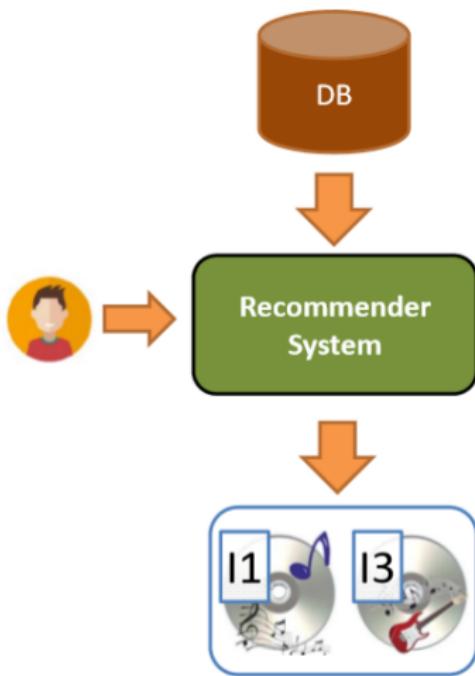
Do I like what the RS recommends me?



- Accuracy
- Diversity
- Trust
 - Reliability
 - Explaining Recommendations
- Serendipity
 - Novelty



How to evaluate a recommender system? [4]



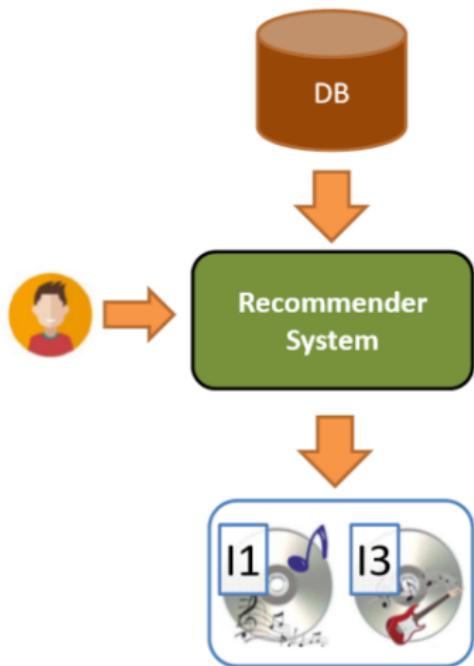
Does the RS offers me
different kind of items?



- Accuracy
- Diversity
- Trust
 - Reliability
 - Explaining Recommendations
- Serendipity
 - Novelty



How to evaluate a recommender system? [4]

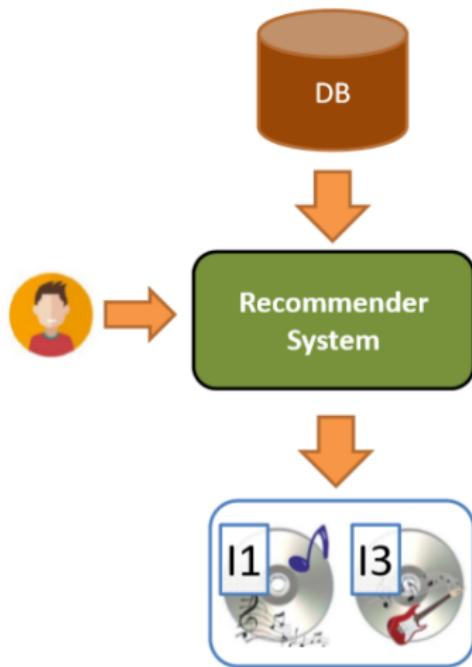


Has the RS the ability to
convince me about their
recommendations?

- Accuracy
- Diversity
- Trust
 - Reliability
 - Explaining Recommendations
- Serendipity
 - Novelty



How to evaluate a recommender system? [4]



How **surprising** are the recommendations?

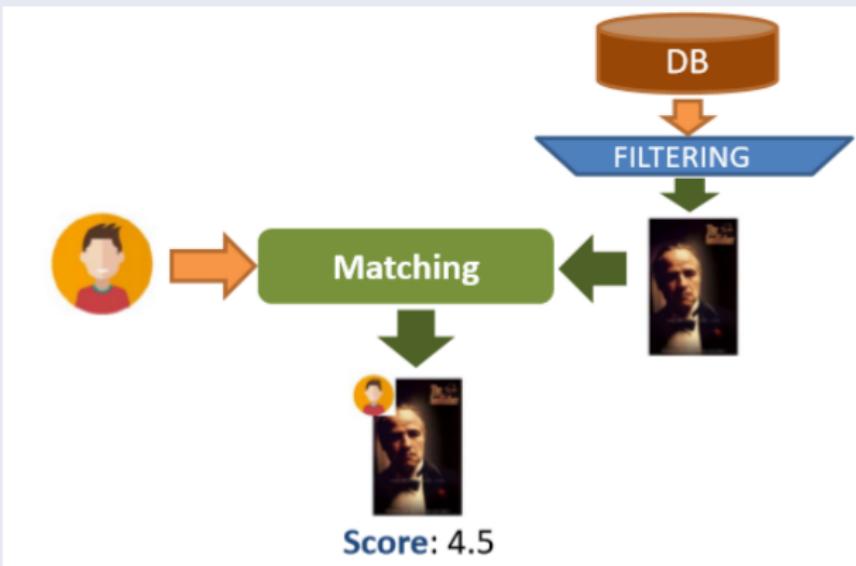


- Accuracy
- Diversity
- Trust
 - Reliability
 - Explaining Recommendations
- Serendipity
 - Novelty



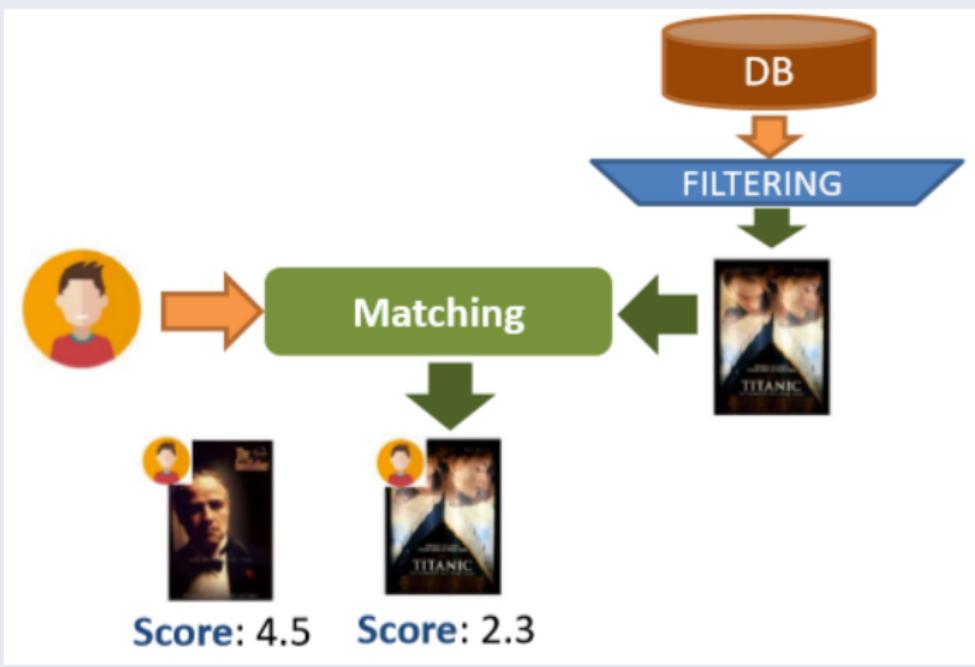
How to implement a recommender system? [4]

Architecture of a recommender system



How to implement a recommender system? [4]

Architecture of a recommender system



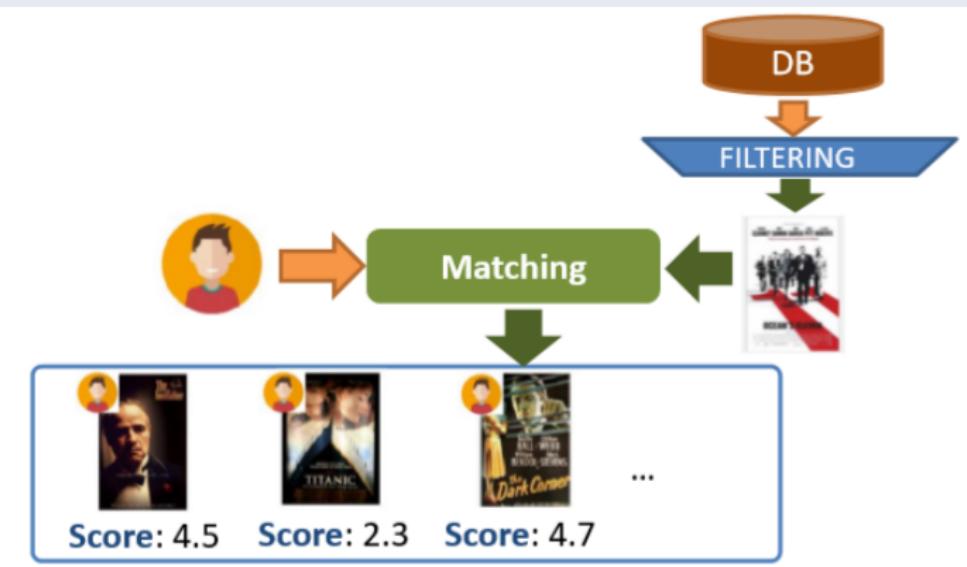
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Architecture of a recommender system



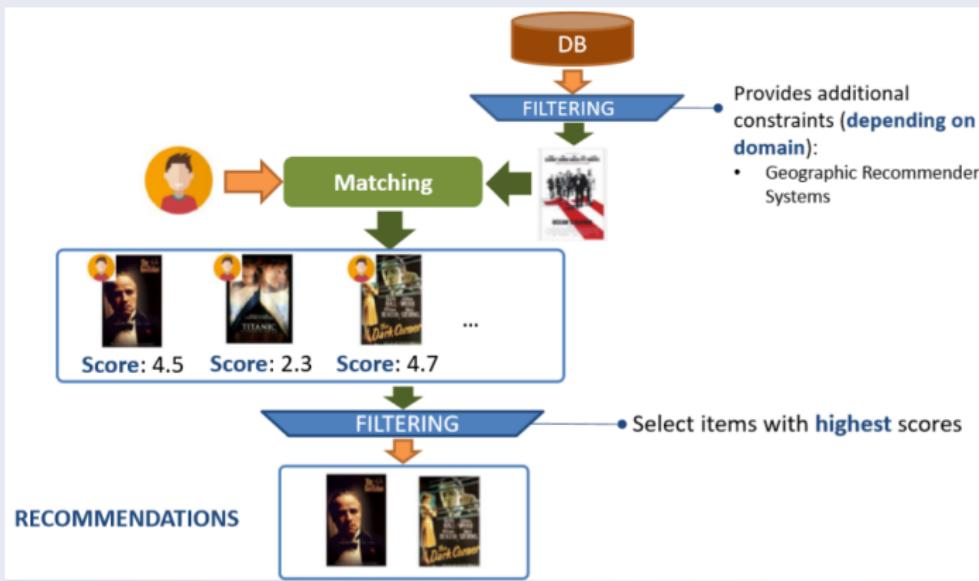
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Architecture of a recommender system



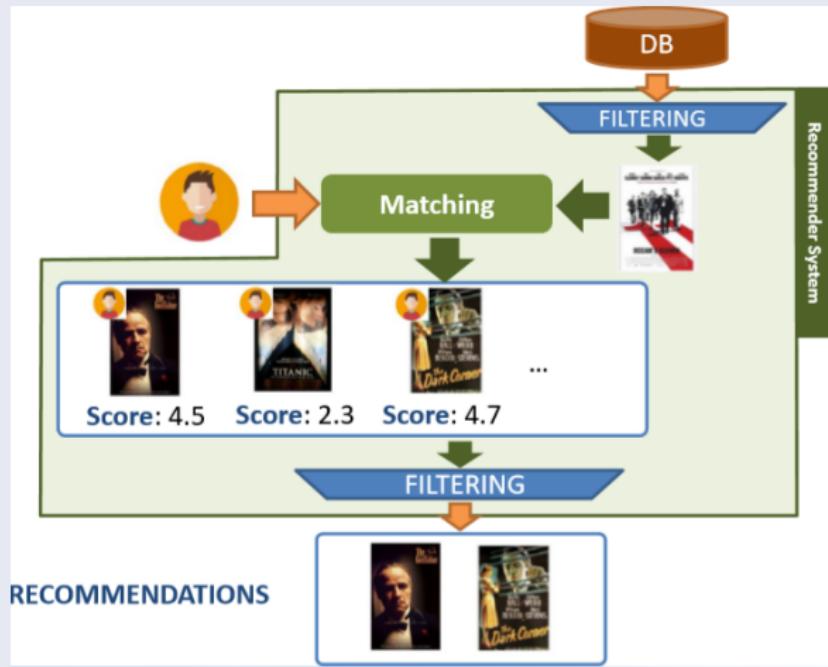
How to implement a recommender system? [4]

Architecture of a recommender system

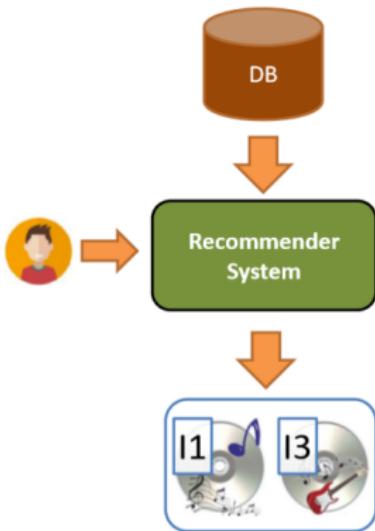


How to implement a recommender system? [4]

Architecture of a recommender system



Types of Recommender Systems [4]



	Collaborative Filtering based	Content based
Memory- Based		
Model- Based		



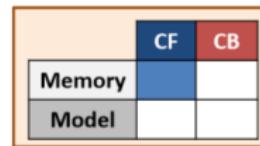
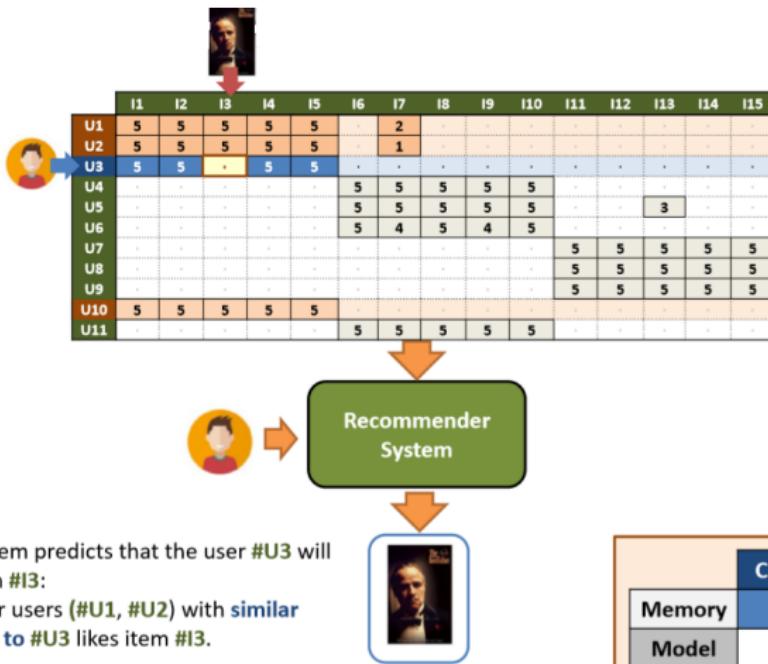
Types of Recommender Systems [8]

Memory-based Vs. Model-based

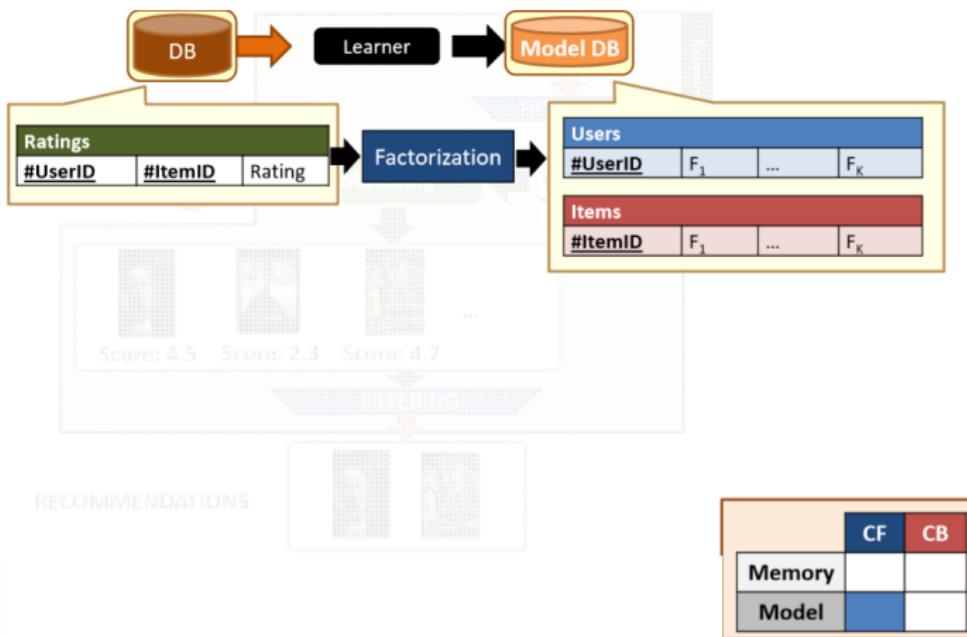
- **Memory-based**
 - act only on the **matrix of user ratings for items**
 - use any **rating** generated before the **referral process**
- **Memory-based** methods use **similarity metrics** to obtain the **distance** between **two users**, or **two items**, based on each of **their ratios**.
- **Model-based**
 - create a model that generates the recommendations
- We consider a method **model-based** if **new information** from any user **outdates the model**.



Types of Recommender Systems - Memory-based [4]



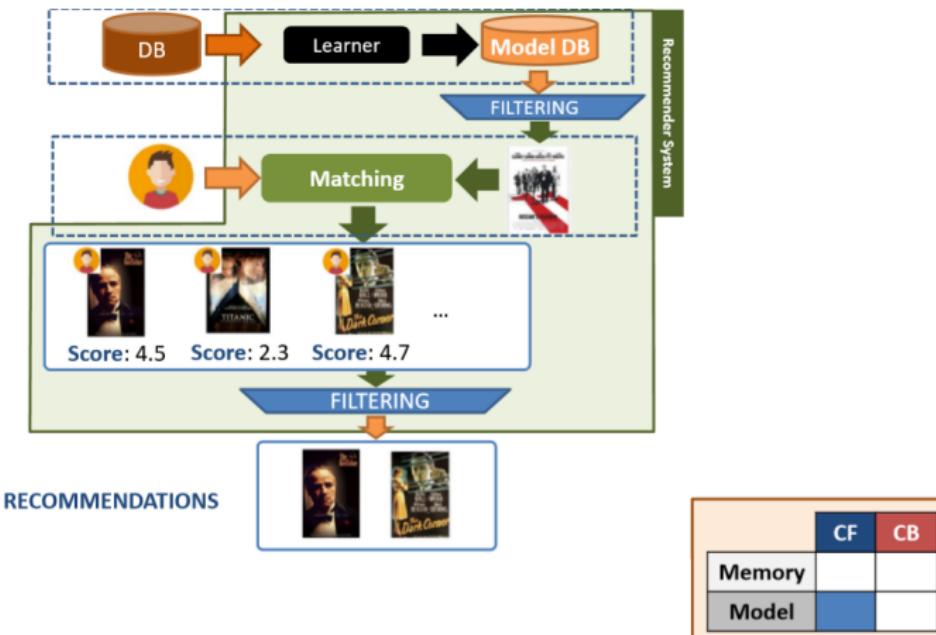
Types of Recommender Systems - Model-based [4]



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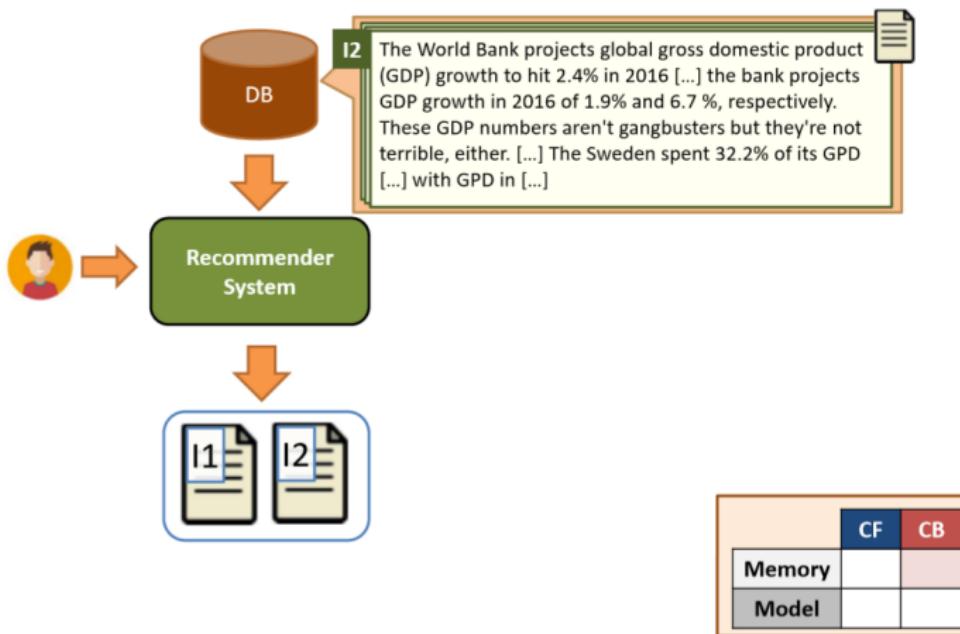
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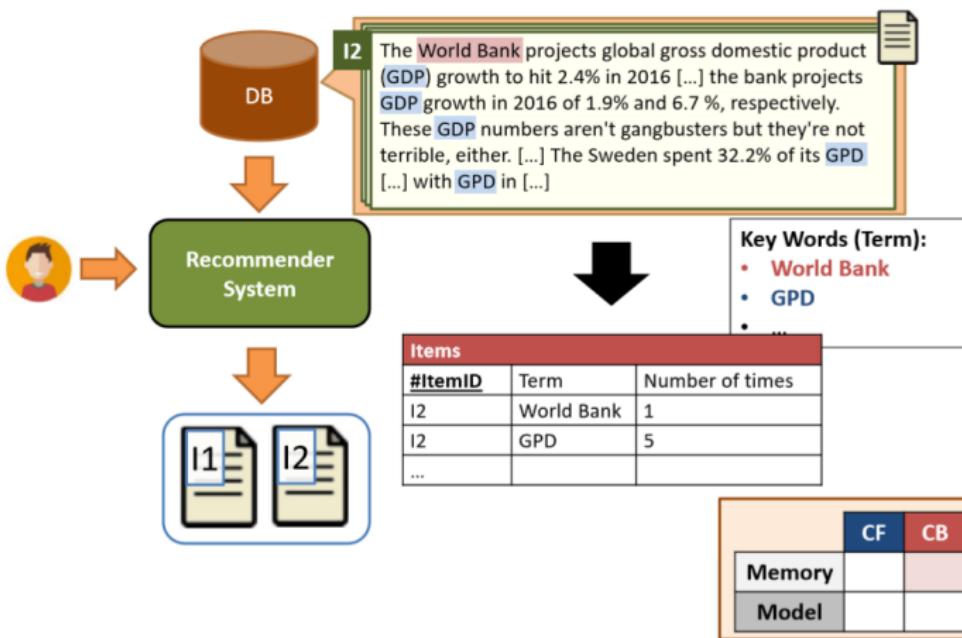
	CF	CB
Memory		
Model		



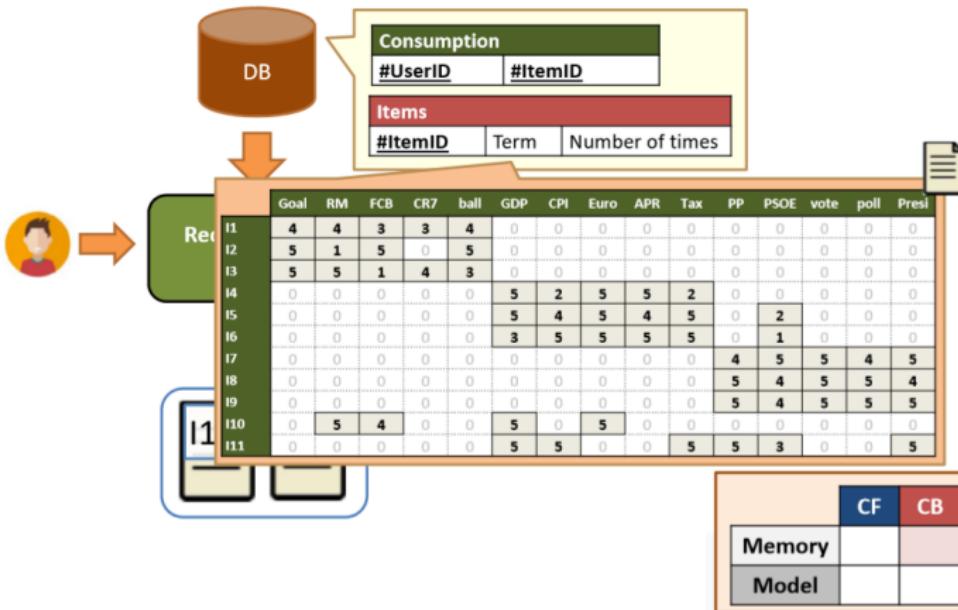
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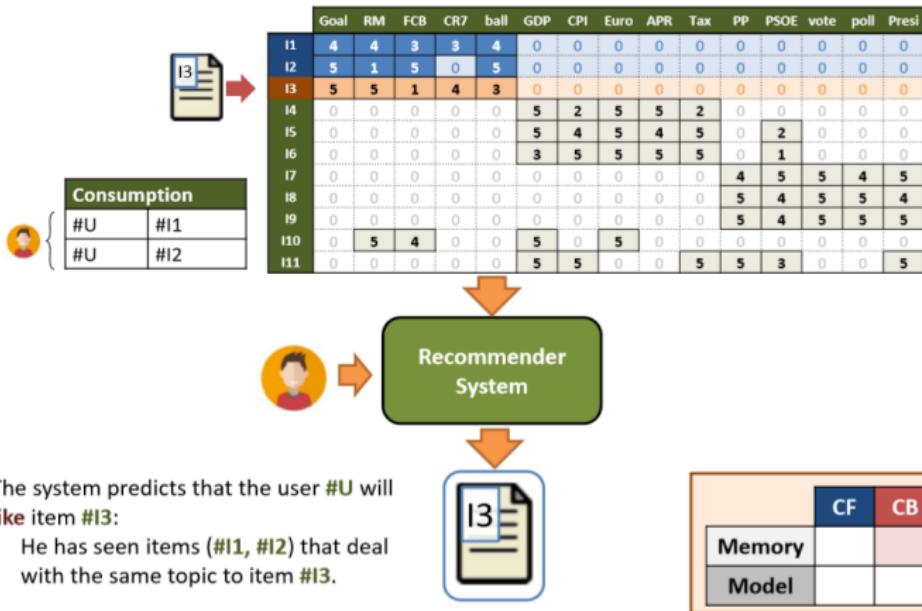
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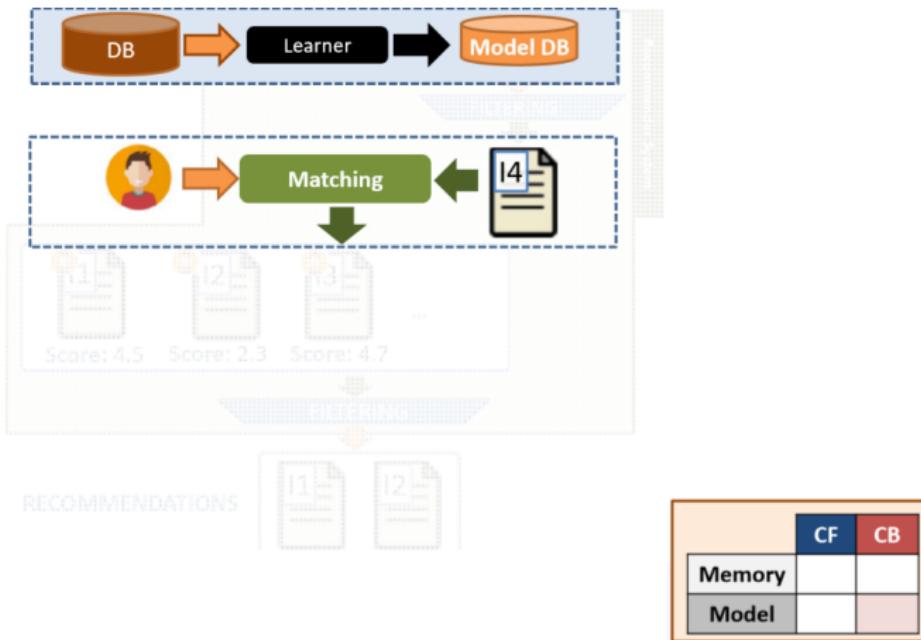
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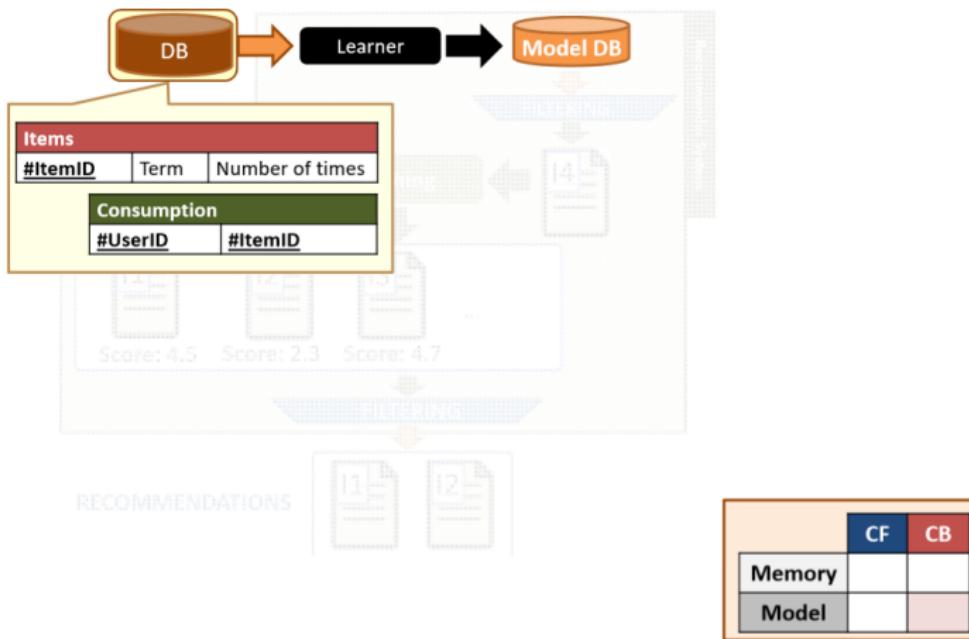
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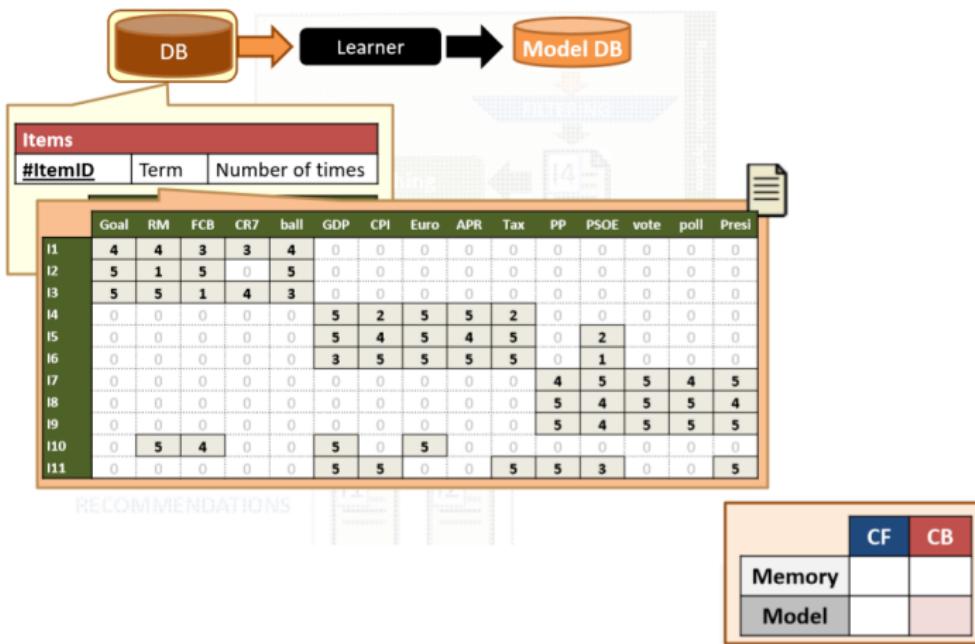
Types of Recommender Systems - Model-based [4]



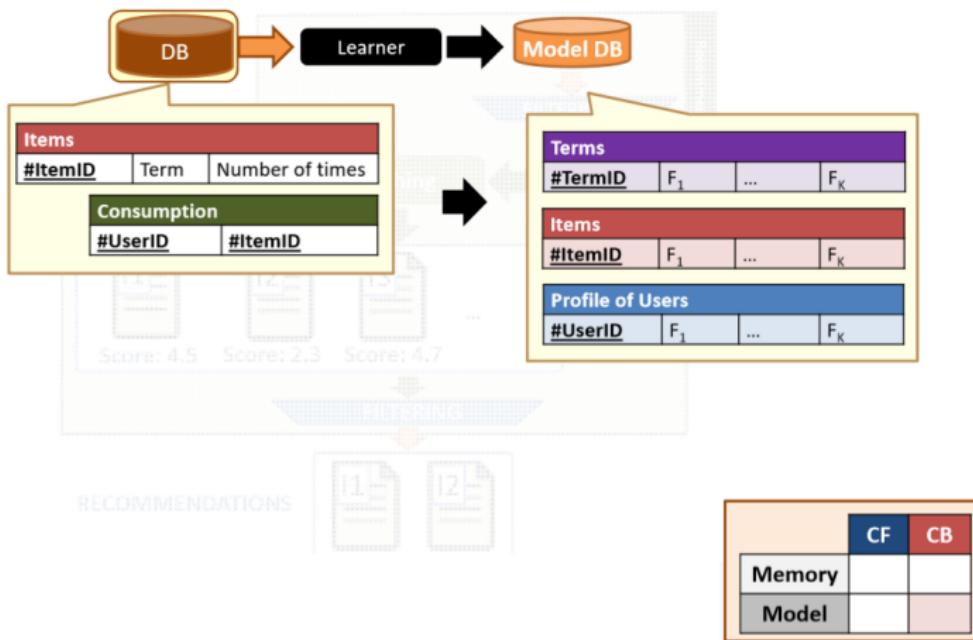
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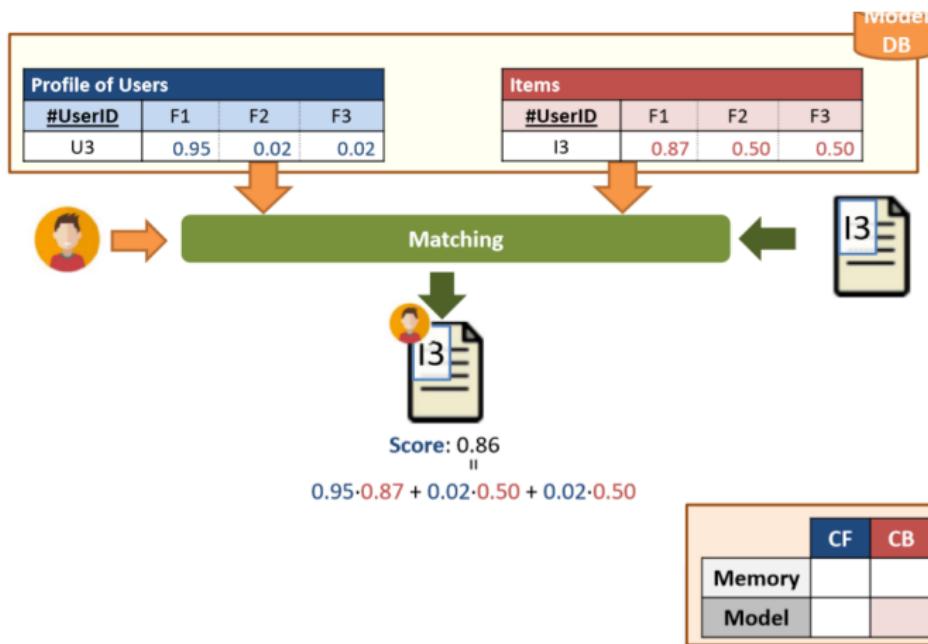
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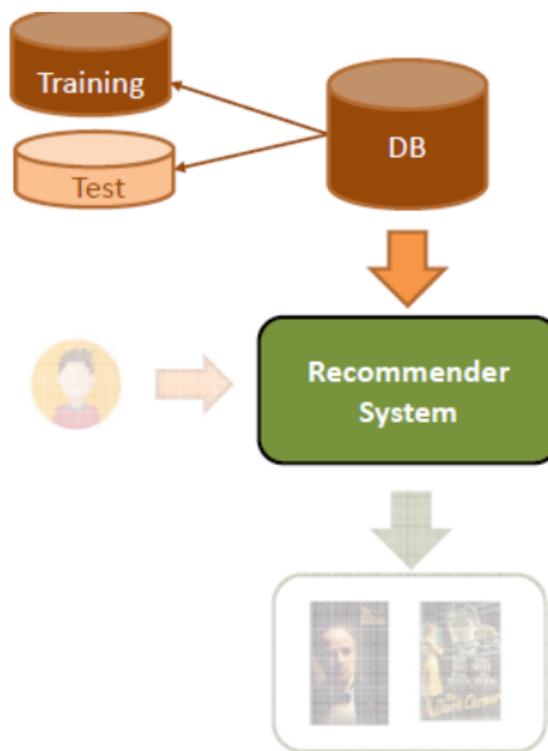
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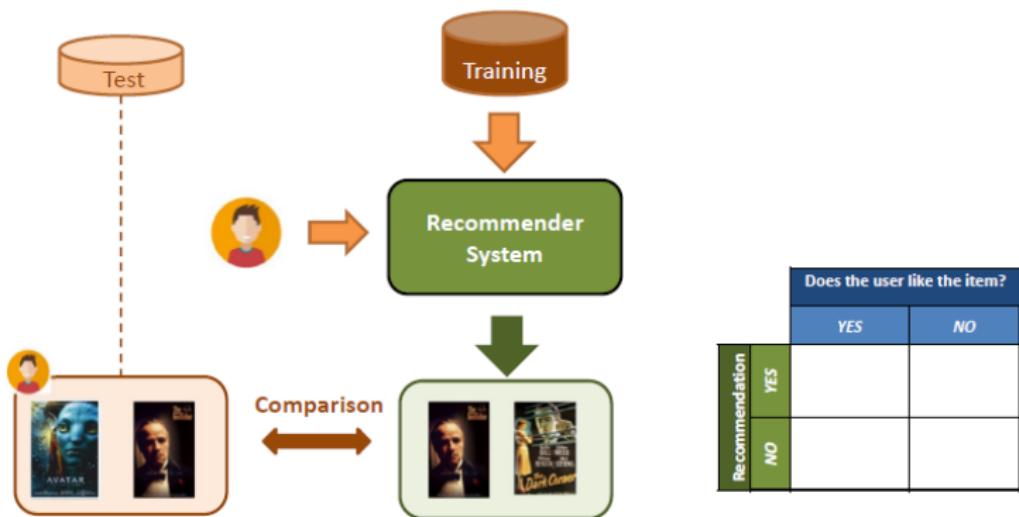
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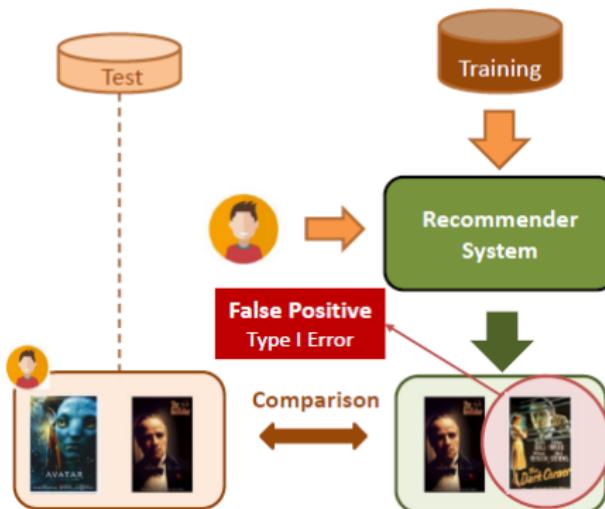
Evaluating the accuracy of a RS [4]



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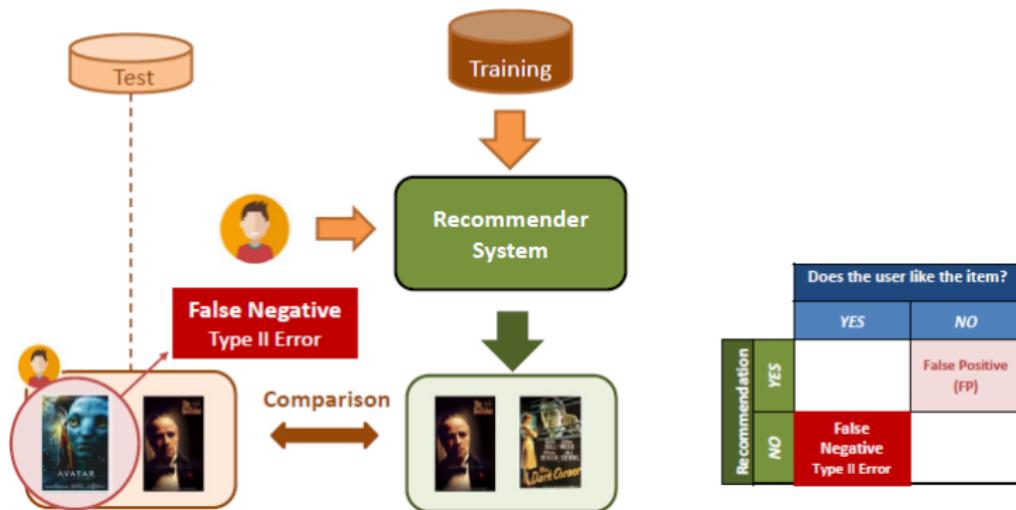
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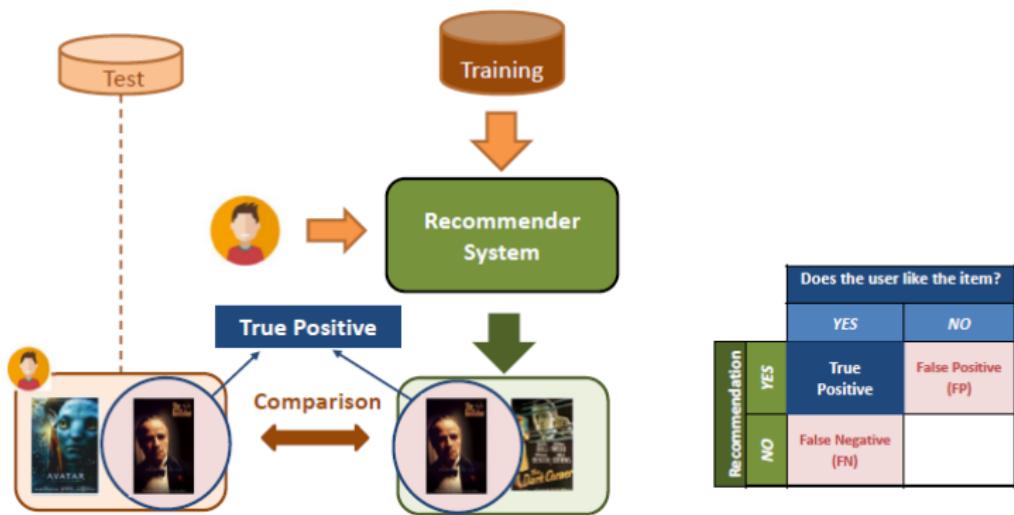
		Does the user like the item?	
		YES	NO
Recommendation	YES		False Positive Type I Error
	NO		



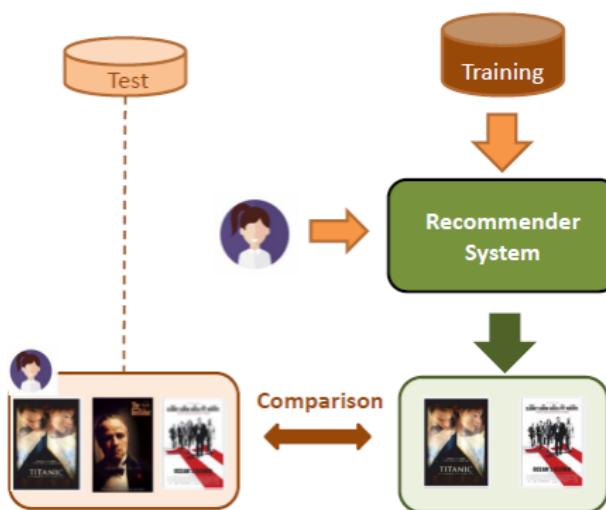
Evaluating the accuracy of a RS [4]



Evaluating the accuracy of a RS [4]



Evaluating the accuracy of a RS [4]



$$Precision = \frac{|TP|}{|TP| + |FP|}$$

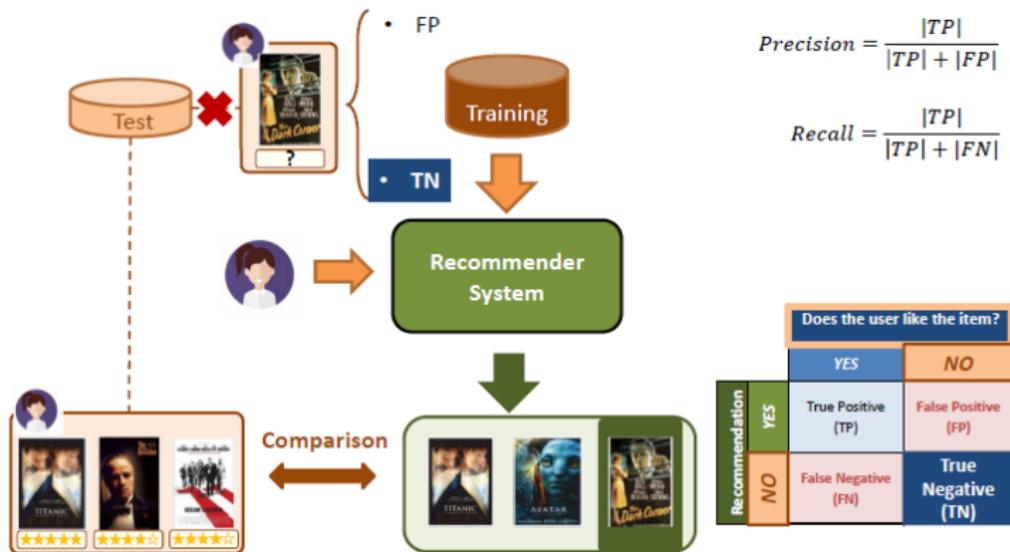
$$Recall = \frac{|TP|}{|TP| + |FN|}$$

$$F-Score = 2 \frac{Precision \cdot Recall}{Precision + Recall}$$

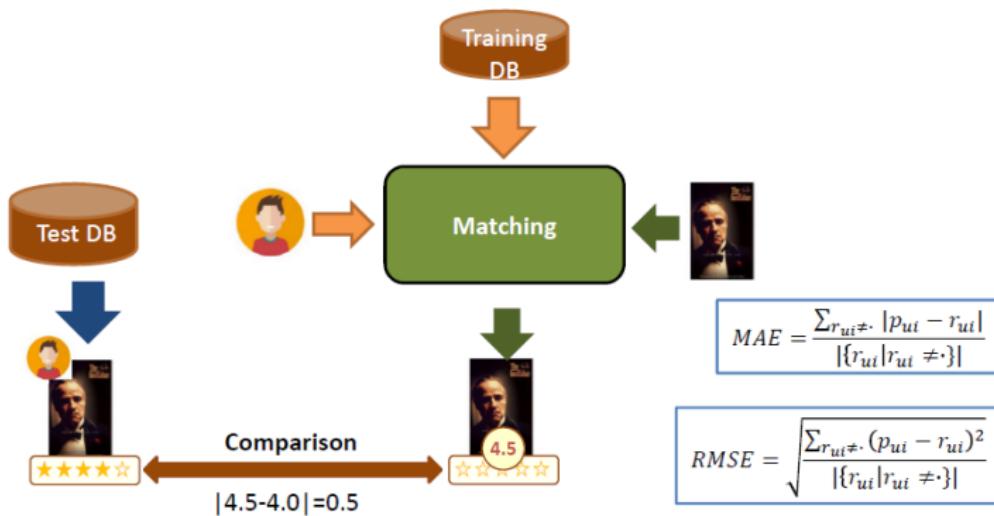
		Does the user like the item?	
		YES	NO
Recommendation	YES	True Positive (TP)	False Positive (FP)
	NO	False Negative (FN)	



Evaluating the accuracy of a RS [4]



Quality Measures for Evaluating Predictions [4]



Activity 1 [4]

Activity 1. Develop a recommender system based on the popularity of items. Evaluate the recommender system

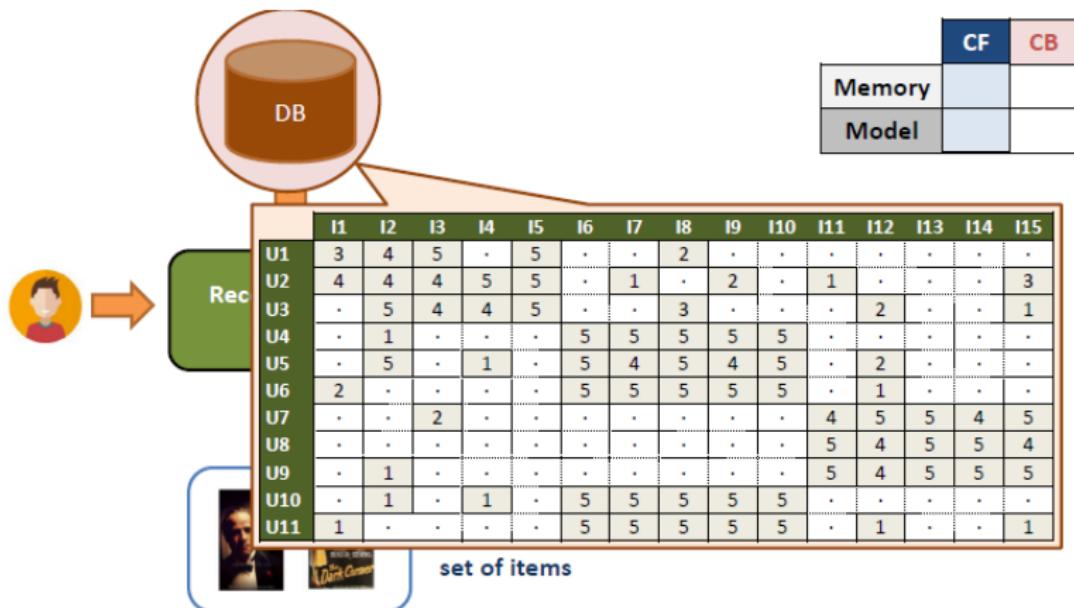
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Designing the RS

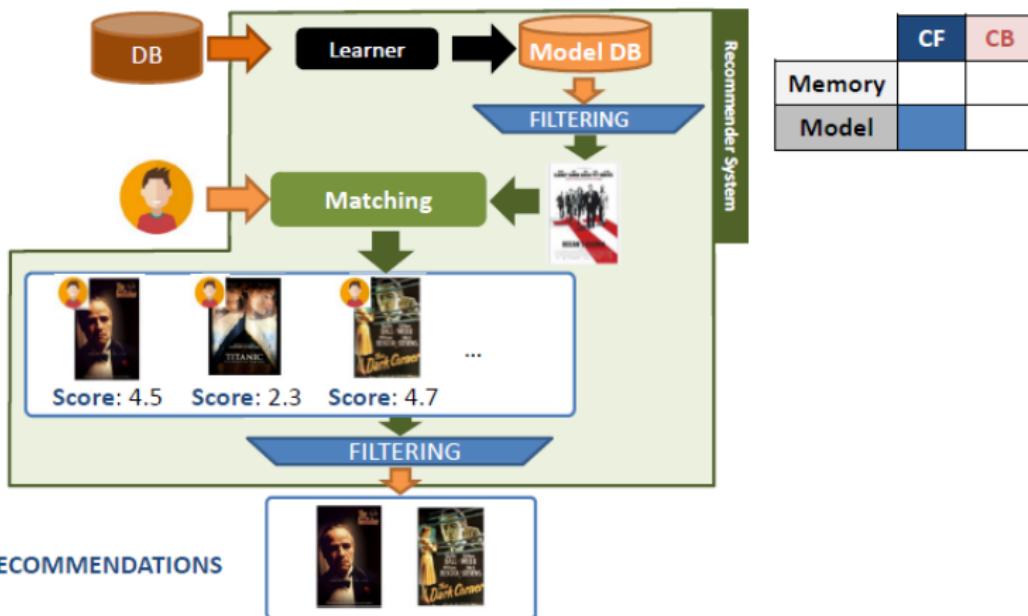
Evaluating the RS



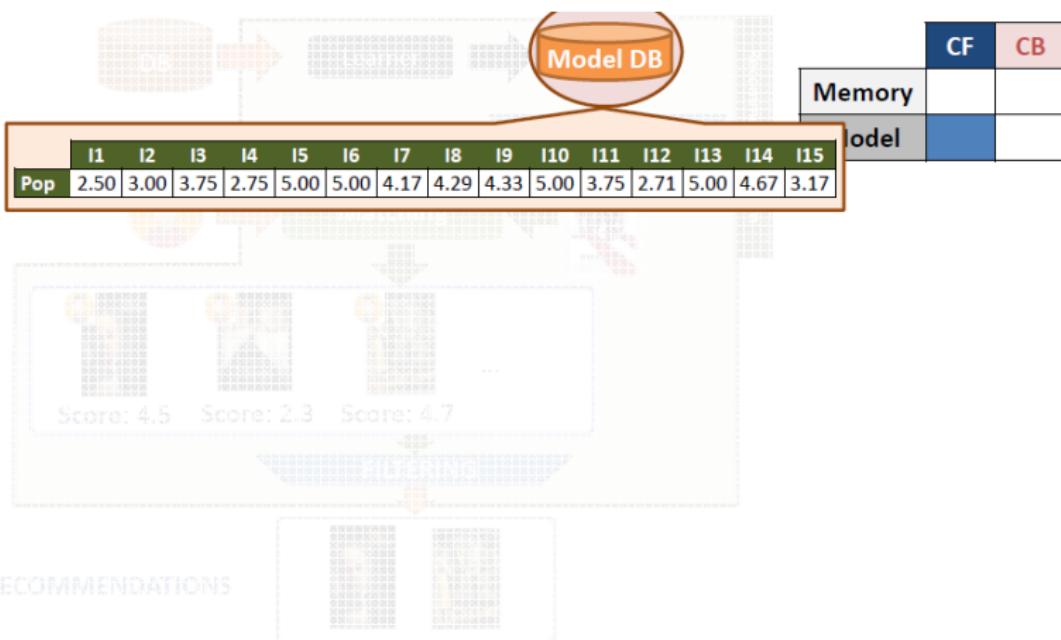
Activity 1 [4]



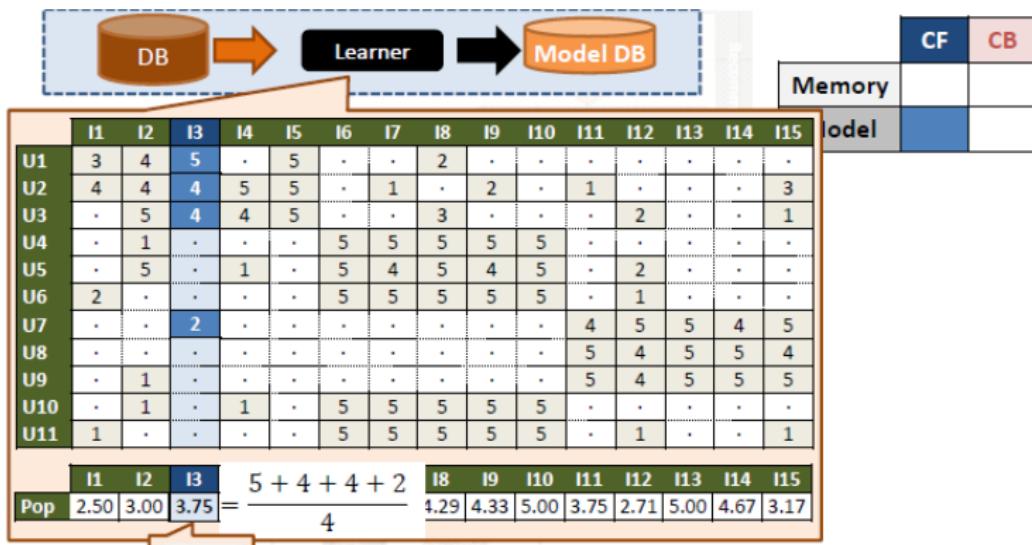
Activity 1 [4]



Activity 1 [4]



Activity 1 [4]



Activity 1 [4]

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	.	1
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Score	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1				2.75		5.00	4.17		4.33	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U2						5.00		4.29		5.00		2.71	5.00	4.67	
U3	2.50					5.00	4.17		4.33	5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	
U4	2.50		3.75	2.75	5.00						3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U5	2.50		3.75		5.00						3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U6		3.00	3.75	2.75	5.00						3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U7	2.50	3.00	0.00	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.29	4.33	5.00					
U8	2.50	3.00	3.75	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.29	4.33	5.00					
U9	2.50		3.75	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.29	4.33	5.00					
U10	2.50		3.75		5.00						3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U11		3.00	3.75	2.75	5.00						3.75		5.00	4.67	



Activity 1 [4]

Activity 1. Develop a recommender system based on the popularity of items. Evaluate the recommender system

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Designing the RS

Evaluating the RS



Activity 1 [4]

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1



Activity 1 [4]

Training Data

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	.	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	.	5	5	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	.	4	.	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	.	5	5
U11	5	5	5	.	5	.	1	.	.	1
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
Pop	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17



Activity 1 [4]

Score

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	.	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	.	5	5	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
U5	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	4	.	4	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	.	5	5
U11	5	5	5	.	5	.	1	.	.	1

Score	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	2.75		2.75		5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17	
U2		3.67			5.00	4.80	4.00		5.00		2.71	5.00	4.67		
U3	3.00			5.00	5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67		
U4	3.00	3.67	2.75	5.00						3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17	
U5	3.00	2.75	3.67	5.00	5.00	4.00			5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17	
U6		2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00					3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17	
U7	3.00	2.75		2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U8	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U9	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U10	3.00		3.67		5.00			4.00			3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U11	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00				4.20	3.75		5.00	4.67		



Activity 1 [4]

MAE and RMSE

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Score	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1		2.75		2.75		5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U2			3.67			5.00	4.80	4.00		5.00					
U3	3.00			5.00	5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75					
U4	3.00		3.67	2.75	5.00					3.75					
U5	3.00	2.75	3.67		5.00	5.00	4.00		5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17	
U6		2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00					3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17	
U7	3.00	2.75		2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U8	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U9	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U10	3.00		3.67		5.00			4.00							
U11	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00				4.20		3.75	5.00	4.67		

$$MAE = \frac{|4 - 2.75| + \dots}{12} = 1.18$$

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{|4 - 2.75|^2 + \dots}{12}} = 1.60$$



Activity 1 [4]

Recommendations

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	.	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	.	5	5	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	.	4	4	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	.	5	5
U11	5	5	5	.	5	.	1	.	.	1
Score	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1		2.75		2.75		5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U2			3.67			5.00	4.80	4.00		5.00		2.71	5.00	4.67	
U3	3.00			5.00	5.00	4.80			4.20	5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	
U4	3.00		3.67	2.75	5.00						3.75	2.71	5.00	4.07	3.17
U5	3.00	2.75	3.67		5.00	5.00		4.00		5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U6		2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00						3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U7	3.00	2.75		2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U8	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U9	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U10	3.00		3.67		5.00			4.00			3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U11	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00				4.20		3.75		5.00	4.67	



Activity 1 - Precision [4]

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	.	1
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.	1

Score	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1		2.75		2.75		5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U2			3.67			5.00	4.80	4.00		5.00		2.71	5.00	4.67	
U3	3.00			5.00	5.00	4.80			4.20	5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	
U4	3.00		3.67	2.75	5.00						3.75	2.71	5.00		
U5	3.00	2.75	3.67		5.00	5.00	4.00		5.00	3.75		5.00			
U6	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00						3.75		5.00			
U7	3.00	2.75		2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U8	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U9	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U10	3.00		3.67		5.00			4.00			3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U11	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00				4.20		3.75		5.00	4.67	

$$Precision = \frac{6}{7} = 0.86$$



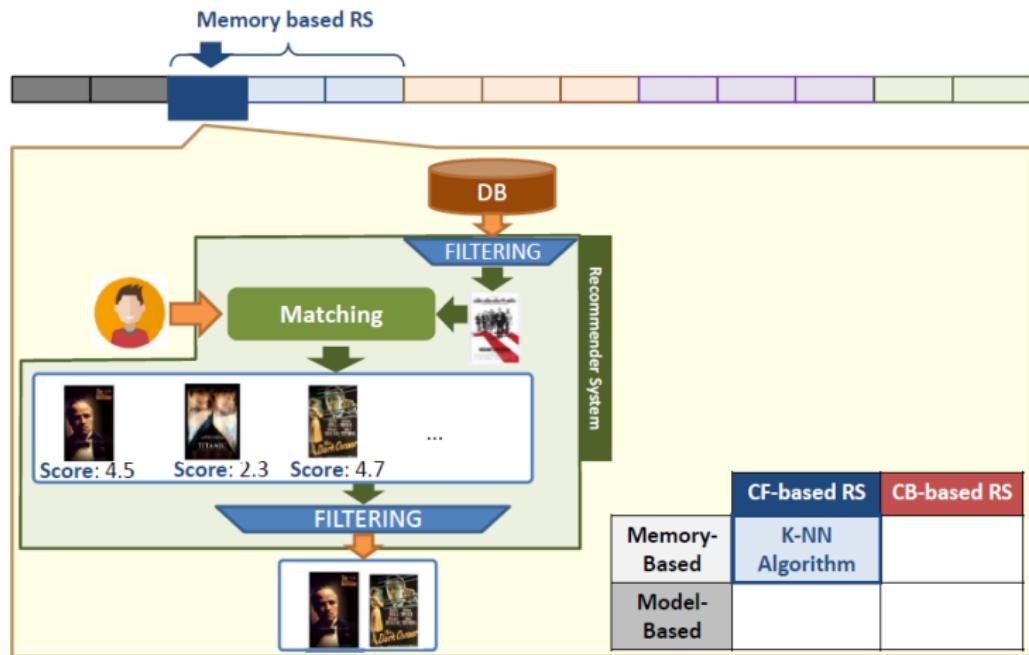
Activity 1 - Recall [4]

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1
Score	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1		2.75		2.75		5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U2			3.67				5.00	4.80	4.00		5.00		2.71	5.00	
U3	3.00				5.00	5.00	4.80		4.20	5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U4	3.00		3.67	2.75	5.00							3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67
U5	3.00	2.75	3.67		5.00	5.00		4.00		5.00	3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U6	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00							3.75		5.00	4.67	3.17
U7	3.00	2.75		2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U8	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U9	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.00	4.20	5.00					
U10	3.00		3.67		5.00			4.00			3.75	2.71	5.00	4.67	3.17
U11	3.00	2.75	3.67	2.75	5.00				4.20		3.75		5.00	4.67	

$$Recall = \frac{6}{9} = 0.67$$



K-NN Algorithm [4]

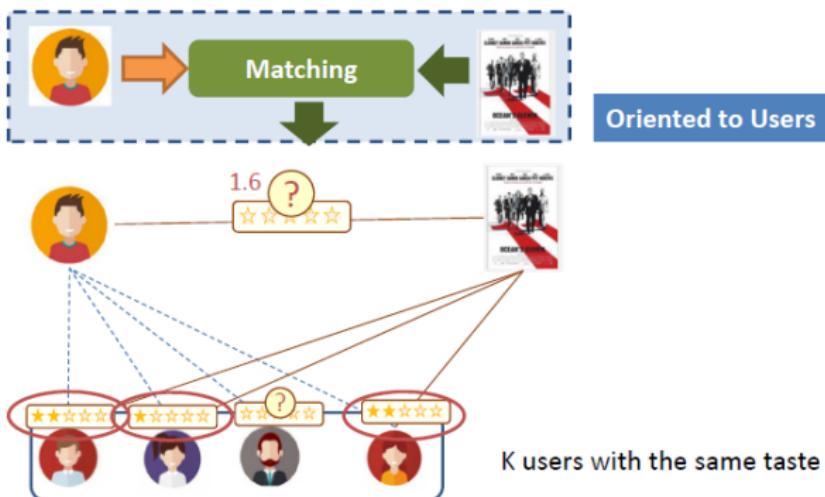


K-NN Algorithm [4]

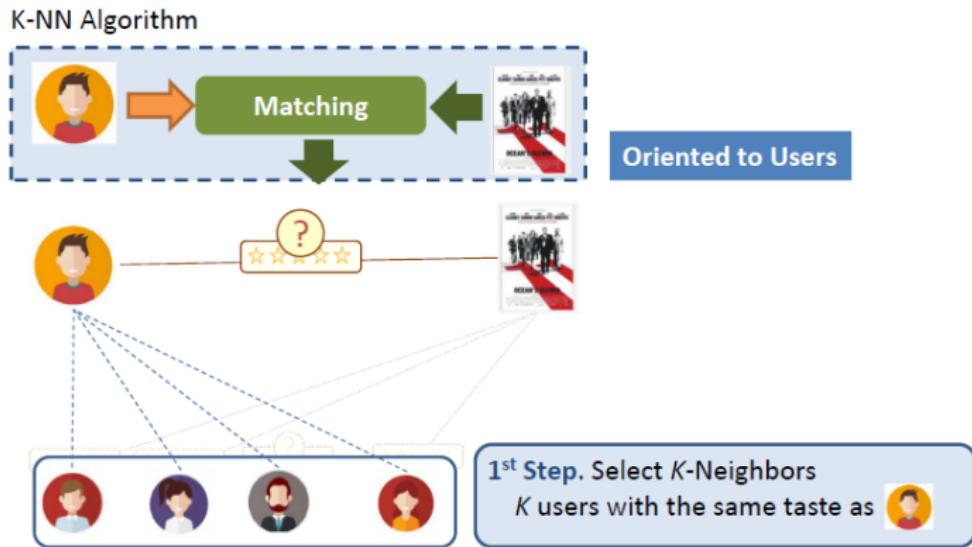


K-NN Algorithm [4]

K-NN Algorithm

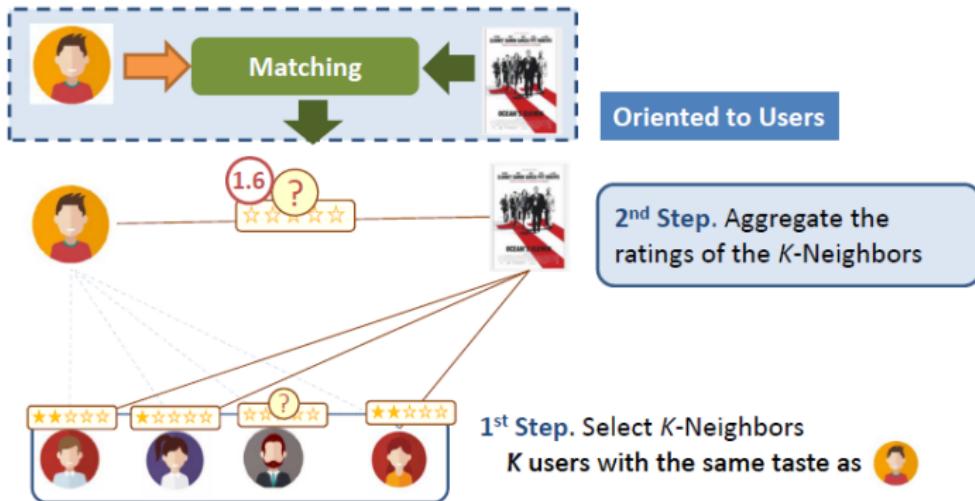


K-NN Algorithm [4]

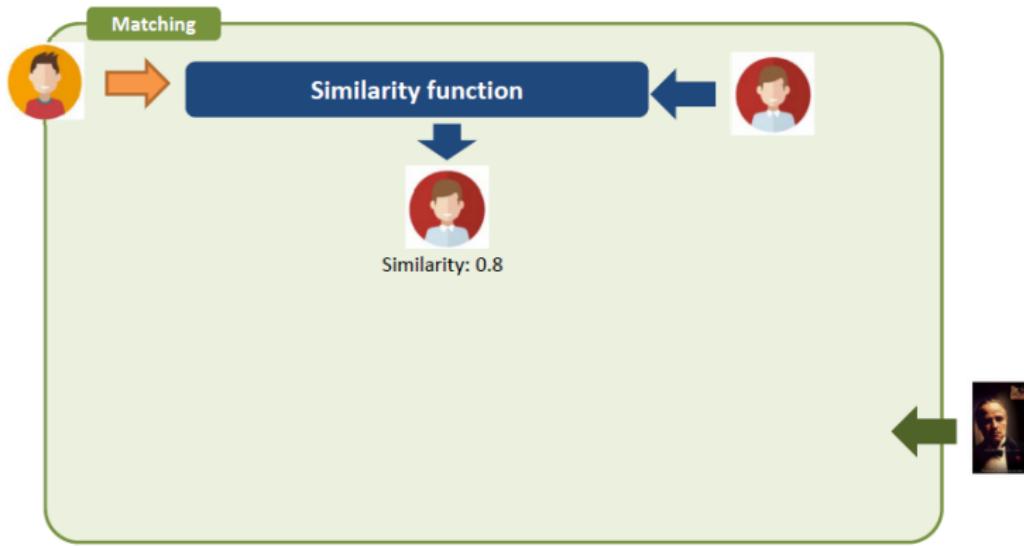


K-NN Algorithm [4]

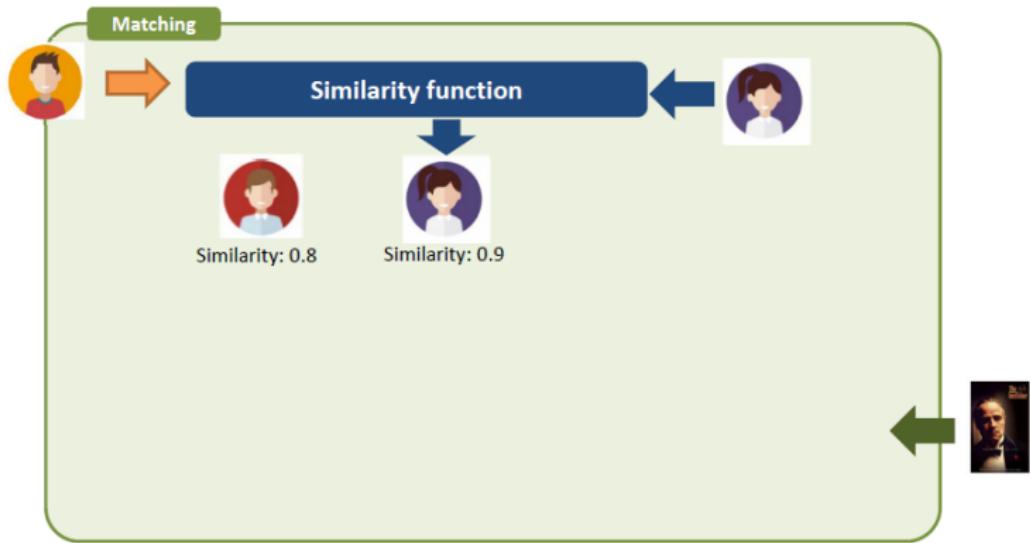
K-NN Algorithm



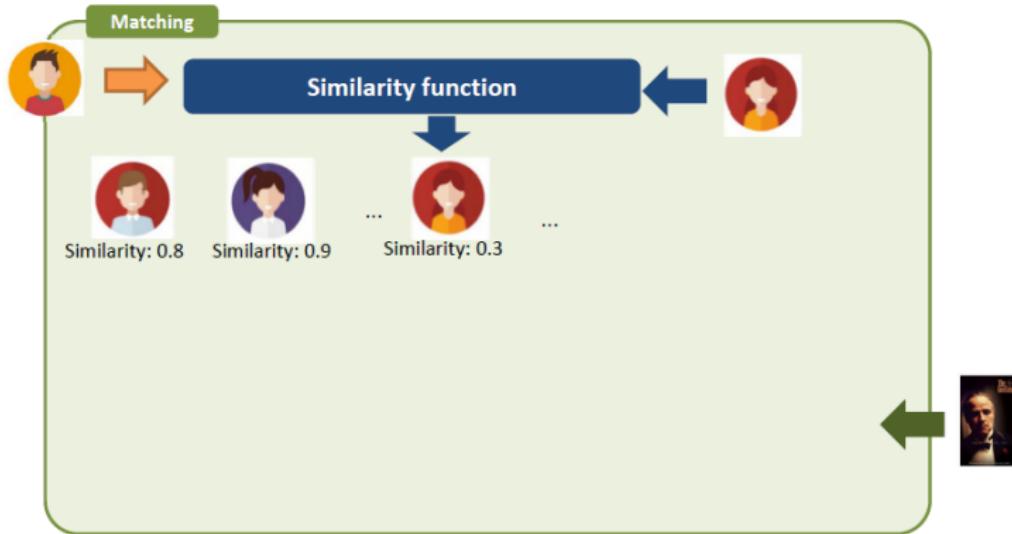
K-NN Algorithm [4]



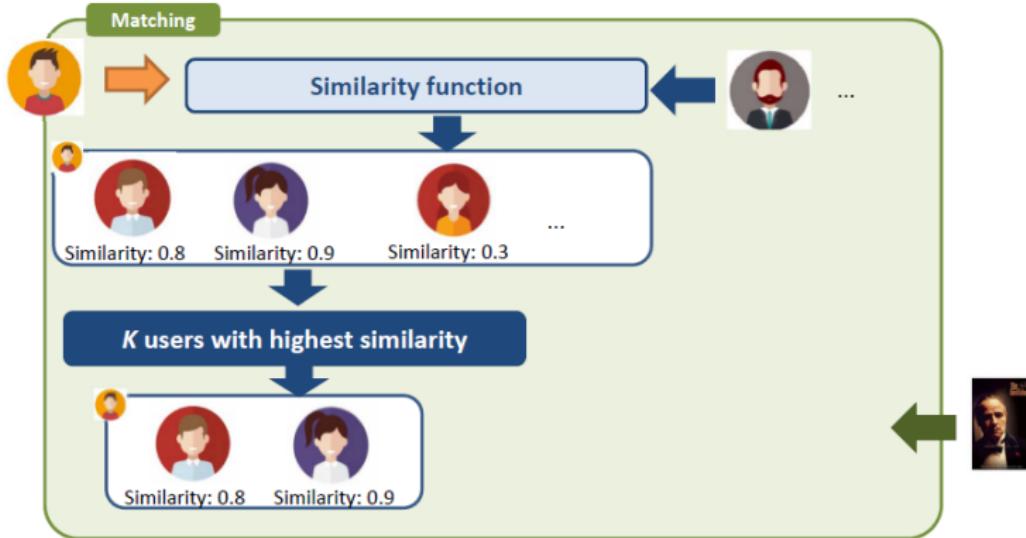
K-NN Algorithm [4]



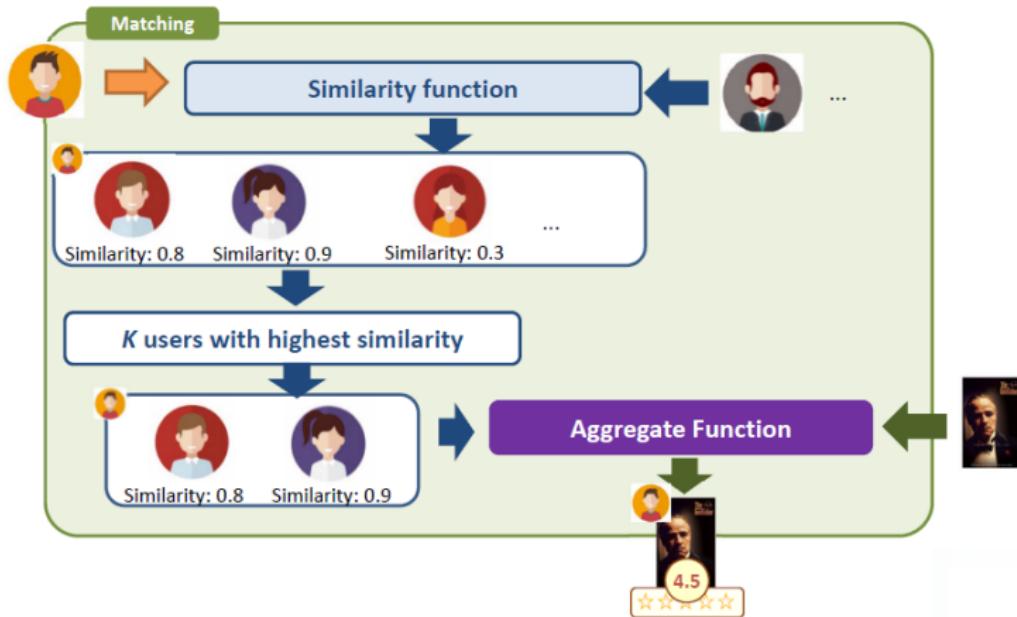
K-NN Algorithm [4]



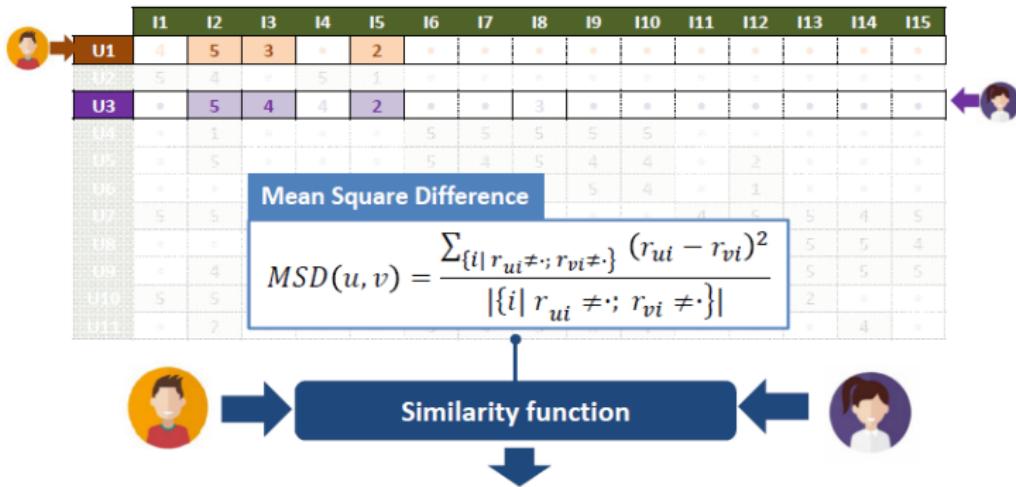
K-NN Algorithm [4]



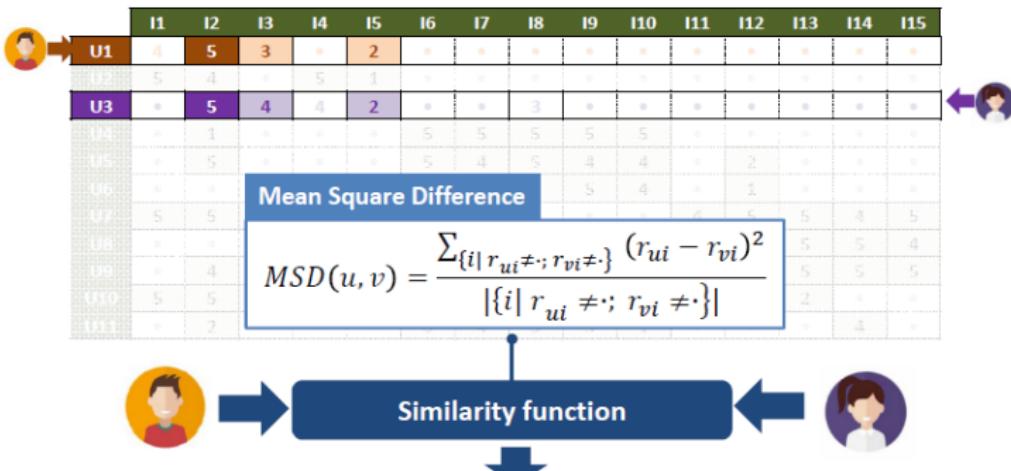
K-NN Algorithm [4]



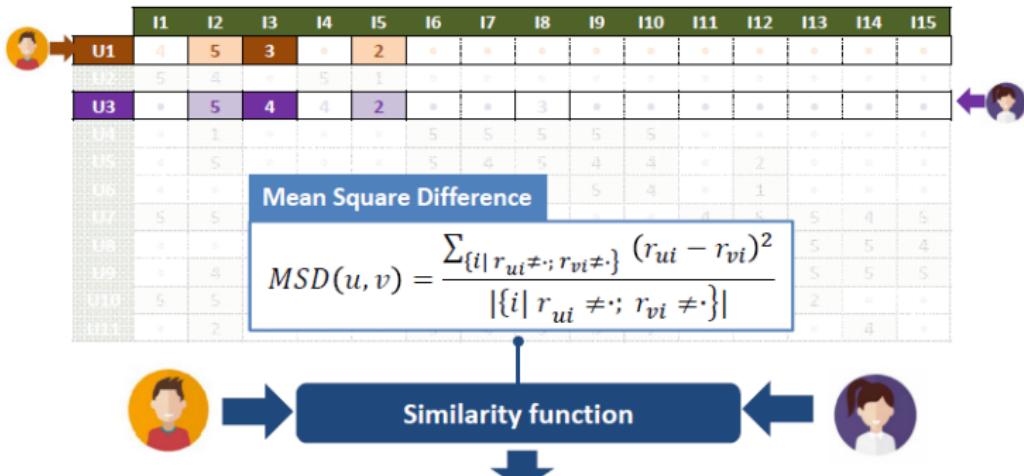
K-NN Algorithm - Mean Square Difference (MSD) [4]



K-NN Algorithm - MSD [4]



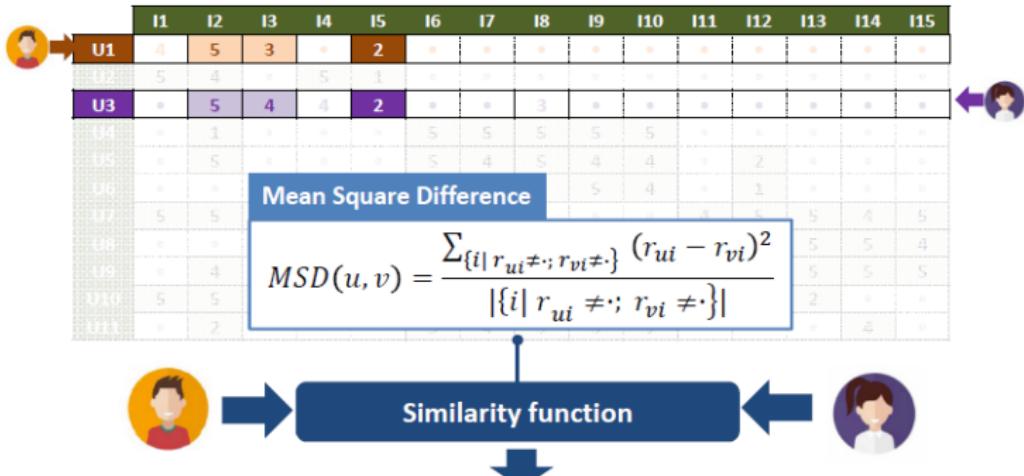
K-NN Algorithm - MSD [4]



$$\frac{(5 - 5)^2 + (3 - 4)^2 + \dots}{3}$$



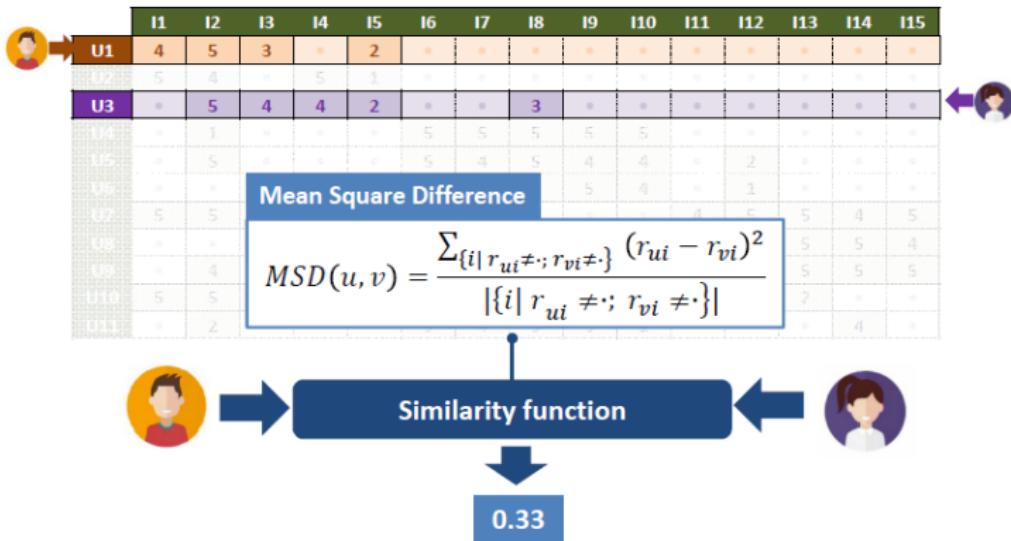
K-NN Algorithm - MSD [4]



$$\frac{(5 - 5)^2 + (3 - 4)^2 + (2 - 2)^2}{3}$$



K-NN Algorithm - MSD [4]



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	•	5	•	•	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
U2	4	4	4	5	5	•	1	•	2	•	1	•	•	•	3
U3	•	5	4	4	5	•	•	3	•	•	•	2	•	•	1
U4	•	1	•	•	•	5	5	5	5	5	•	•	•	•	•
U5	•	5	•	1	•	5	4	5	4	5	•	2	•	•	•
U6	2	•	•	•	•	5	5	5	5	5	•	1	•	•	•
U7	•	•	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	4	5	5	4	5
U8	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	5	4	5	5	4
U9	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	5	4	5	5	5
U10	•	1	•	1	•	5	5	5	5	5	•	•	•	•	•
U11	1	•	•	•	•	5	5	5	5	5	•	1	•	•	1



Activity 2 [4]



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

Sim	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
0.50	U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	3
0.75	U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	1
9.00	U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
5.00	U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.
5.00	U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.
9.00	U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4
.	U8	5	4	5	4
9.00	U9	.	1	5	4	5	5
9.00	U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
6.50	U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	1



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

Sim		I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
	U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
0.50	U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
0.75	U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
9.00	U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
5.00	U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
5.00	U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
9.00	U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
.	U8	5	4	5	5	4
9.00	U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
9.00	U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
6.50	U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

$$MSD(U1, U2) = \frac{(3 - 4)^2 + (4 - 4)^2 + (5 - 4)^2 + (5 - 5)^2}{4} = 0.50$$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

Sim		I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
	U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
0.50	U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
0.75	U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
9.00	U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
5.00	U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
5.00	U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
9.00	U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
*	U8	5	4	5	5	4
9.00	U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
9.00	U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
6.50	U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

$$MSD(U1, U8) = ??$$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

Sim	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
0.50 U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
0.75 U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
9.00 U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
5.00 U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
5.00 U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
9.00 U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
.	U8	5	4	5	5	4
9.00 U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
9.00 U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
6.50 U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Neighbors of $U_1 = \{U_2, U_3\}$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

Sim		I1	I2	I3	I4		I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
	U1	3	4	5	4.5	=	5 + 4	2	.	2
0.50	U2	4	4	4	5	-	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
0.75	U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	1
9.00	U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
5.00	U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.
5.00	U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.
9.00	U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4
.	U8	5	4	5	5
9.00	U9	.	1	5	4	5	5
9.00	U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
6.50	U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	1

Neighbors of $U_1 = \{U_2, U_3\}$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to users ($K = 2$)

Sim		I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
	U1	3	4	5	4.5	5	-	1	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	2
0.50	U2	4	4	4	5	5	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3
0.75	U3	-	5	4	4	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
9.00	U4	-	1	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.00	U5	-	5	-	1	-	5	4	5	4	5	-	2	-	-	-
5.00	U6	2	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	-	1	-	-	-
9.00	U7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	4	5
-	U8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	5	4
9.00	U9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	5	5
9.00	U10	-	1	-	1	-	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
6.50	U11	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	-	1	-	-	1

Neighbors of $U_1 = \{U_2, U_3\}$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm **oriented to items** ($K = 2$)



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

Sim	1.0	4.5	0.5		0.5	16.0	13.6	11.0	11.3	16.0	16.0	2.50	.	.	6.50
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

Sim	1.0	4.5	0.5		0.5	16.0	13.6	11.0	11.3	16.0	16.0	2.50	.	.	6.50
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

$$MSD(I_4, I_2) = \frac{(4 - 5)^2 + (5 - 4)^2 + (5 - 1)^2 + (1 - 1)^2}{4} = 4.5$$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

Sim	1.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	16.0	13.6	11.0	11.3	16.0	16.0	2.5	.	.	6.50	
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

$$MSD(I_4, I_{13}) = ??$$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

Sim	1.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	16.0	13.6	11.0	11.3	16.0	16.0	2.50	.	.	6.50	
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	.	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4	5
U8	5	4	5	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Neighbors of $I_4 = \{I_3, I_5\}$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

Sim	1.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	16.0	13.6	11.0	11.3	16.0	16.0	2.50	.	.	6.50	
	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6	I7	I8	I9	I10	I11	I12	I13	I14	I15
U1	3	4	5	5.0	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5 + 5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	5	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
U4	.	1	.	2	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	.
U7	.	.	2	4	5	5	4
U8	5	4	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.	1

Neighbors of $I_4 = \{I_3, I_5\}$



Activity 2 [4]

Calculate the score of Item I_4 for user U_1 with the K-NN algorithm oriented to items ($K = 2$)

Sim	1.0	4.5	0.5	0.5	16.0	13.6	11.0	11.3	16.0	16.0	2.50	.	.	6.50
I1	3	4	5	5.0	5	.	.	2
U1	3	4	5	5.0	5	.	.	2
U2	4	4	4	5	5	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	3
U3	.	5	4	4	5	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	.	1
U4	.	1	.	.	.	5	5	5	5	5
U5	.	5	.	1	.	5	4	5	4	5	.	2	.	.
U6	2	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	.
U7	.	.	2	2.0	4	5	5	4
U8	5	4	5	4
U9	.	1	5	4	5	5
U10	.	1	.	1	.	5	5	5	5	5
U11	1	5	5	5	5	5	.	1	.	1

Neighbors of $I_4 = \{I_3, I_5\}$



Conclusion

Conclusion

- RSs are a useful **tool** for addressing a portion of the **information overload** phenomenon from the **Internet**.
- **Future research** will concentrate on advancing the existing methods and algorithms to improve the quality of RSs **predictions** and **recommendations**.



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Thank You!

