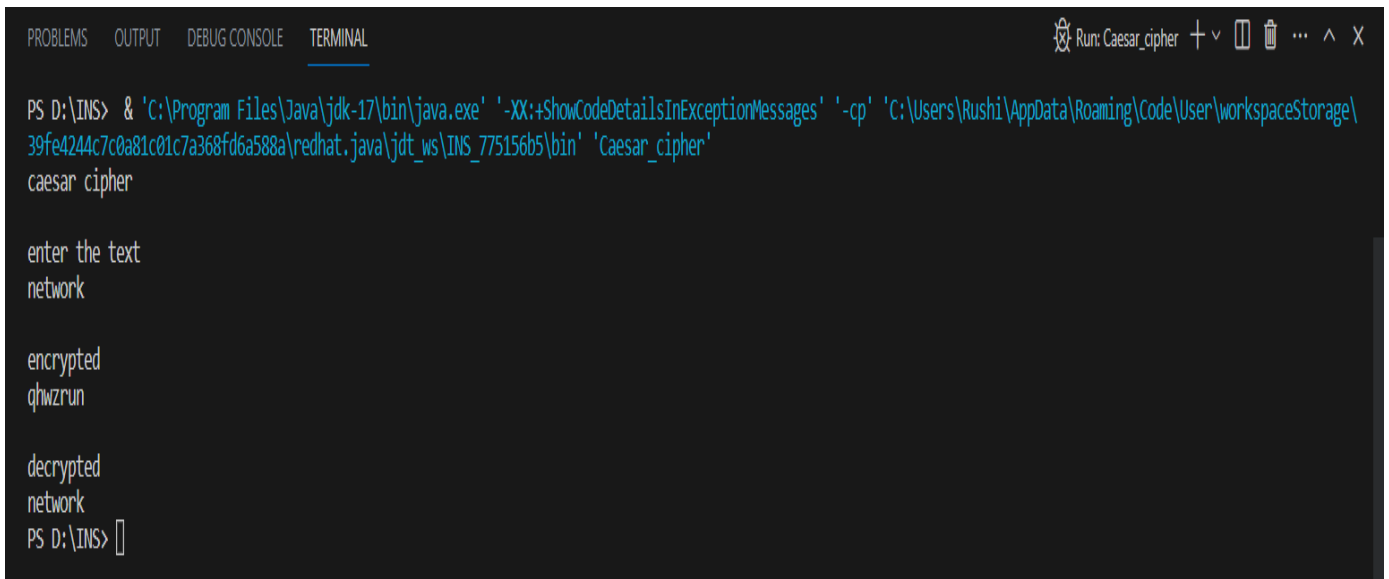


Practical No. 1**Aim:**

- **Implementing Substitution and Transposition Ciphers:**
- **Design and implement algorithms to encrypt and decrypt messages using classical**
- **substitution and transposition techniques.**

a) Caesar Cipher**Code:**

```
import java.io.*;
public class Caesar_cipher {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
        System.out.println("caesar cipher");
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("enter the text");
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String s1 = new String();
        s1 = br.readLine();
        char c[] = s1.toCharArray();
        int a[] = new int[s1.length()];
        int b[] = new int[s1.length()];
        char d[] = new char[s1.length()];
        for (int i = 0; i < s1.length(); i++) {
            a[i] = (int) c[i];
            b[i] = a[i] + 3;
            d[i] = (char) b[i];
        }
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("encrypted");
        String s2 = new String(d);
        System.out.println(s2);
        char c1[] = s2.toCharArray();
        int a1[] = new int[s2.length()];
        int b1[] = new int[s2.length()];
        char d1[] = new char[s2.length()];
        for (int i = 0; i < s2.length(); i++) {
            a1[i] = (int) c1[i];
            b1[i] = a1[i] - 3;
            d1[i] = (char) b1[i];
        }
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("decrypted");
        String s3 = new String(d1);
        System.out.println(s3);
    }
}
```

Output:

The screenshot shows a terminal window in VS Code with the title bar 'Run: Caesar_cipher'. The terminal output is as follows:

```
PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'Caesar_cipher'
caesar cipher

enter the text
network

encrypted
qhwzrun

decrypted
network
PS D:\INS> 
```

b) Mono-Alphabetic Cipher**Code:**

```

import java.io.*;
public class Mono_Alphabetic {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
        System.out.println("monoalphabetic cipher");
        System.out.print("enter the text : ");
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String s1 = new String();
        s1 = br.readLine();
        char userText[] = s1.toCharArray();
        char normal[] = { 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o', 'p', 'q', 'r', 's',
            't', 'u', 'v', 'w', 'x', 'y', 'z' };
        char cipher[] = { 'r', 'i', 't', 'e', 's', 'h', 'v', 'w', 'a', 'k', 'm', 'y', 'p', 'o', 'j', 'f', 'x', 'q', 'x',
            'd', 'g', 'z', 'c', 'n', 'l', 'b' };
        char Encry[] = new char[cipher.length];
        char Decry[] = new char[cipher.length];
        int j = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < userText.length; i++)
            for (j = 0; j < 26; j++)
                if (normal[j] == userText[i])
                    Encry[i] = cipher[j];
        for (int i = 0; i < userText.length; i++)
            for (j = 0; j < 26; j++)
                if (cipher[j] == Encry[i])
                    Decry[i] = normal[j];
        System.out.println();
        for (int i = 0; i < userText.length; i++)
            System.out.print(userText[i]);
        System.out.println(" -> Your Input Plain(Original) Text");
        System.out.println();
        for (int i = 0; i < userText.length; i++)
            System.out.print(Encry[i]);
        System.out.println(" -> After Encrypted Text");
        System.out.println();
        for (int i = 0; i < userText.length; i++)
            System.out.print(Decry[i]);
        System.out.println(" -> After Decryption Text");
    }
}

```

Output:

```

PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'Mono_Alphabetic'
monoalphabetic cipher
enter the text : network

network -> Your Input Plain(Original) Text

osdcjqm -> After Encrypted Text

network -> After Decryption Text
PS D:\INS>

```

c) Poly-Alphabetic Cipher**Code:**

```
import java.io.*;
public class Polyalphabetic {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
        int t = 0;
        int u = 0;
        System.out.println("Polyalphabetic cipher");
        System.out.print("enter the text : ");
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String s1 = new String();
        s1 = br.readLine();
        char m[] = s1.toCharArray();
        System.out.print("enter the key : ");
        String s2 = new String();
        s2 = br.readLine();
        char kk[] = s2.toCharArray();
        char k[] = new char[m.length];
        char ct[] = new char[m.length];
        char pt[] = new char[m.length];
        char mat[][] = new char[26][26];
        int l = 97;
        int d = 0;
        int w = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < s1.length(); i++) {
            k[i] = kk[i % s2.length()];
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
            l = l + i;
            for (int j = 0; j < 26; j++) {
                d = l + j;
                if (d > 122) {
                    mat[i][j] = (char) (d - 26);
                } else {
                    mat[i][j] = (char) d;
                }
            }
            d = 0;
            l = 97;
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 26; j++) {
                System.out.print(mat[i][j] + " ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
        // -----encryption-----
        for (int q = 0; q < m.length; q++) {
```

```

for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
    int j = 0;
    if (mat[i][j] == k[q]) // finding the row corresponding to key
    {
        t = i;
    }
}
for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
    int j = 0;
    if (mat[j][i] == m[q]) // finding the column according to text
    {
        u = i;
    }
}
if (m[q] == ' ')
    ct[q] = ' ';
else
    ct[q] = mat[t][u]; // intersection of row key and column text gives cipher text
}
System.out.print(ct);
System.out.println(" -> Cipher text");
// -----decryption-----
for (int q = 0; q < m.length; q++) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
        int j = 0;
        if (mat[i][j] == k[q]) // finding the row corresponding to key
        {
            t = i;
        }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
        int j = t;
        if (mat[j][i] == ct[q]) // finding the cipher text in row corresponding to key
        {
            u = i;
        }
    }
    if (ct[q] == ' ')
        pt[q] = ' ';
    else
        pt[q] = mat[0][u]; // intersection of zeroth row and column corresponding to cipher text
}
position
}
System.out.print(pt);
System.out.println(" -> Plain text");
}
}

```

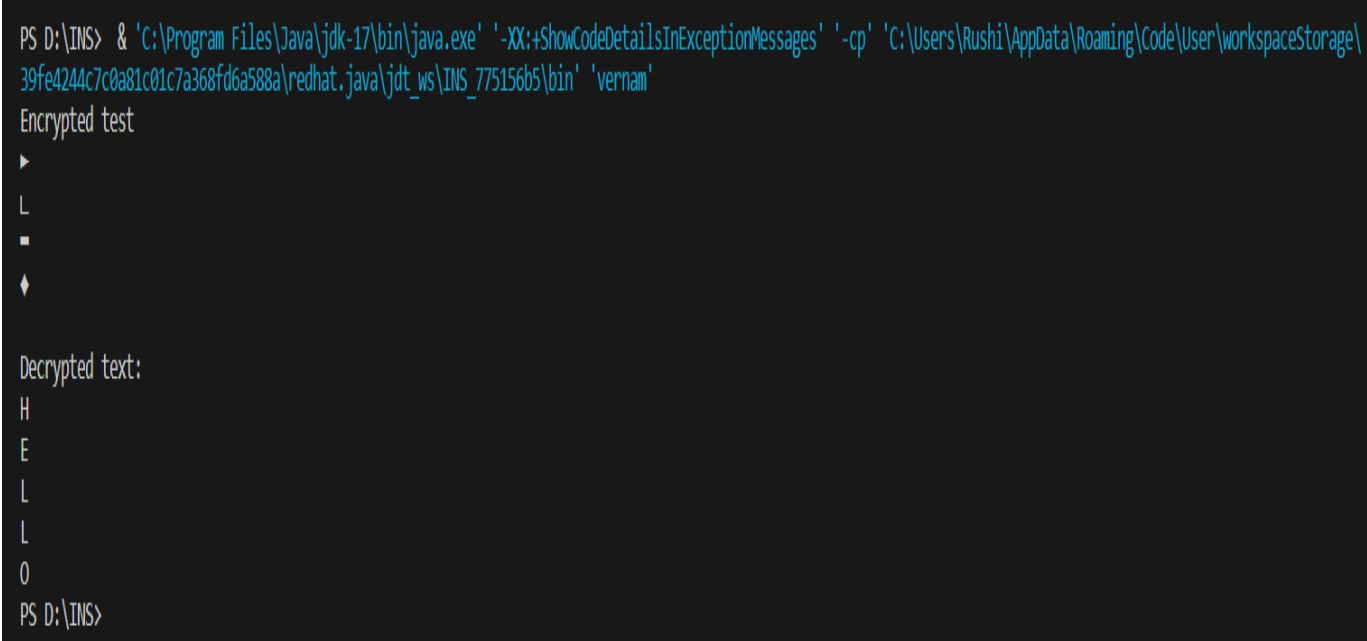
Output:

```
PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'Polyalphabetic'
Polyalphabetic cipher
enter the text : network
enter the key : secret
a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z
b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a
c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b
d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c
e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d
f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e
g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f
h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g
i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h
j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i
k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j
l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k
m n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l
n o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m
o p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n
p q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o
q r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p
r s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q
s t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r
t u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s
u v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t
v w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u
w x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v
x y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w
y z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x
z a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y
fivnsc -> Cipher text
network -> Plain text
PS D:\INS> |
```

d) Vernam Cipher**Code:**

```
import java.io.*;

public class vernam {
    public static void main(String a[]) throws IOException {
        String text = new String("HELLO");
        char[] arText = text.toCharArray();
        String Cipher = new String("XYZHG");
        char[] arCipher = Cipher.toCharArray();
        char[] encoded = new char[5];
        System.out.println("Encrypted test");
        for (int i = 0; i < arText.length; i++) {
            encoded[i] = (char) (arText[i] ^ arCipher[i]); // XOR operation
            System.out.println(encoded[i]);
        }
        System.out.println("Decrypted text:");
        for (int i = 0; i < encoded.length; i++) {
            char temp = (char) (encoded[i] ^ arCipher[i]);
            System.out.println(temp);
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'vernam'
Encrypted test
▶
L
▪
◆

Decrypted text:
H
E
L
L
O
PS D:\INS>
```

e) Playfair Cipher**Code:**

```
import java.io.*;
class PlayFair {
    String key = new String();
    String key2 = new String();
    String text = new String();
    char key_array[][] = new char[5][5];
    public void keySetter(String k) {
        String str = new String();
        boolean test = false;
        str = str + k.charAt(0);
        for (int i = 1; i < k.length(); i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < str.length(); j++)
                if (k.charAt(i) == str.charAt(j) || k.charAt(i) == 'j')
                    test = true;
            if (!test)
                str = str + k.charAt(i);
            test = false;
        }
        key = str;
        matrixBuilder(key);
    }
    public void matrixBuilder(String k) {
        key2 = key2 + key;
        boolean test = false;
        char current;
        for (int i = 0; i < 26; i++) {
            current = (char) (i + 97);
            for (int j = 0; j < key.length(); j++)
                if (current == 'j' || current == key.charAt(j))
                    test = true;
            if (!test)
                key2 = key2 + current;
            test = false;
        }
        System.out.println(key2);
        int a = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
                key_array[i][j] = key2.charAt(a);
                a++;
            }
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++)
                System.out.print(key_array[i][j] + " ");
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```



```
    }  
}  
public void stringConversion(String input) {  
    String altered = new String();  
    altered = input.replace('j', 'i');  
    for (int i = 0; i < altered.length(); i++)  
        if (i > 0 && altered.charAt(i) == altered.charAt(i - 1))  
            altered = altered.substring(0, i) + 'x' + altered.substring(i);  
    if ((altered.length() % 2) != 0)  
        altered = altered + 'x';  
    text = altered;  
    System.out.println(text);  
}  
public int[] getDimensions(char letter) {  
    int key[] = new int[2];  
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)  
        for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++)  
            if (key_array[i][j] == letter) {  
                key[0] = i; // row index position of character in matrix  
                key[1] = j; // column index position of character in matrix  
                break;  
            }  
    return key;  
}  
public void Encrypt() {  
    char a, b;  
    String Code = "";  
    int c[] = new int[2];  
    int d[] = new int[2];  
    for (int i = 0; i < text.length(); i = i + 2) // Plain Text groups  
    {  
        a = text.charAt(i); // First PT character  
        b = text.charAt(i + 1); // Second PT character  
        c = getDimensions(a);  
        d = getDimensions(b);  
        if (c[0] == d[0]) // Same Row  
        {  
            if (c[1] < 4)  
                c[1]++; // replaced with character right side  
            else  
                c[1] = 0; // matrix wrap  
            if (d[1] < 4)  
                d[1]++; // replaced with character right side  
            else  
                d[1] = 0; // matrix wrap  
        } else if (c[1] == d[1]) {  
            if (c[0] < 4)  
                c[0]++;  
            else
```

```
        c[0] = 0;
        if (d[0] < 4)
            d[0]++;
        else
            d[0] = 0;
    } else {
        int temp = c[1];
        c[1] = d[1];
        d[1] = temp;
    }
    Code = Code + key_array[c[0]][c[1]] + key_array[d[0]][d[1]];
}
System.out.println("Encrypted text:" + Code);
}
```

```
public void Decrypt() {
    char a, b;
    String Code = "";
    int c[] = new int[2];
    int d[] = new int[2];
    for (int i = 0; i < text.length(); i = i + 2) {
        a = text.charAt(i);
        b = text.charAt(i + 1);
        c = getDimensions(a);
        d = getDimensions(b);
        if (c[0] == d[0]) {
            if (c[1] > 0)
                c[1]--;
            else
                c[1] = 4;
            if (d[1] > 0)
                d[1]--;
            else
                d[1] = 4;
        } else if (c[1] == d[1]) {
            if (c[0] > 0)
                c[0]--;
            else
                c[0] = 4;
            if (d[0] > 0)
                d[0]--;
            else
                d[0] = 4;
        } else {
            int temp = c[1];
            c[1] = d[1];
            d[1] = temp;
        }
        Code = Code + key_array[c[0]][c[1]] + key_array[d[0]][d[1]];
    }
}
```

```
    }
    System.out.println("Decrypted text:" + Code);
}

public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
    String s, s2, s3, s4;
    int ch;
    BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    PlayFair p = new PlayFair();
    System.out.println("Enter the key:");
    s4 = br.readLine();
    p.keySetter(s4);
    do {
        System.out.println("Enter Your Choice:\n1.Encrypt\n2.Decrypt\n3.Exit");
        s = br.readLine();
        ch = Integer.valueOf(s).intValue();
        switch (ch) {
            case 1:
                System.out.println("Enter Text to be Encrypted:");
                s2 = br.readLine();
                s2 = s2.toLowerCase();
                p.stringConversion(s2);
                p.Encrypt();
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println("Enter Text to be Decrypted:");
                s3 = br.readLine();
                s3 = s3.toLowerCase();
                p.stringConversion(s3);
                p.Decrypt();
                break;
            case 3:
                System.exit(0);
        }
    } while (ch < 3);
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'PlayFair'
Enter the key:
work
workabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
w o r k a
b c d e f
g h i l m
n p q s t
u v x y z
Enter Your Choice:
1.Encrypt
2.Decrypt
3.Exit
1
Enter Text to be Encrypted:
hell
helxlx
Encrypted text:lciyy
Enter Your Choice:
1.Encrypt
2.Decrypt
3.Exit
2
Enter Text to be Decrypted:
lciyy
lciyy
Decrypted text:helxlx
Enter Your Choice:
1.Encrypt
2.Decrypt
3.Exit
3
PS D:\INS> |
```

f) Rail Fence**Code:**

```
import java.io.*;
public class railfence {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
        System.out.println("Enter plain text:");
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String t = br.readLine();
        String lpt = "", rpt = "", ct = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < t.length(); i++) {
            if (i % 2 == 0)
                lpt += t.charAt(i);
            else
                rpt += t.charAt(i);
        }
        ct = lpt.concat(rpt);
        System.out.println(ct);
        if (ct.length() % 2 == 0) {
        } else {
            ct = ct + " ";
        }
        int a = 0;
        String l = ct.substring(0, ct.length() / 2);
        String r = ct.substring(ct.length() / 2, ct.length());
        char[] pt1 = new char[l.length()];
        char[] pt2 = new char[r.length()];
        for (int i = 0; i < l.length(); i++) {
            pt1[a] = l.charAt(i);
            pt2[a] = r.charAt(i);
            a++;
            System.out.print(pt1[i] + "" + pt2[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'railfence'
Enter plain text:
network
ntokewr
network
PS D:\INS> |
```

g) Simple Columnar**Code:**

```
import java.util.*;
class SimpleColumnar {
    public static void main(String sap[]) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("\nEnter plaintext(enter in lower case): ");
        String message = sc.next();
        System.out.print("\nEnter key in numbers: ");
        String key = sc.next();
        int columnCount = key.length();
        int rowCount = (message.length() + columnCount) / columnCount;
        int plainText[][] = new int[rowCount][columnCount];
        int cipherText[][] = new int[rowCount][columnCount];
        System.out.print("\n-----Encryption-----\n");
        cipherText = encrypt(plainText, cipherText, message, rowCount, columnCount, key);
        String ct = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < rowCount; j++) {
                if (cipherText[j][i] == 0)
                    ct = ct + 'x';
                else {
                    ct = ct + (char) cipherText[j][i];
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.print("\nCipher Text: " + ct);
        System.out.print("\n\n\n-----Decryption-----\n");
        plainText = decrypt(plainText, cipherText, ct, rowCount, columnCount, key);
        String pt = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < rowCount; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < columnCount; j++) {
                if (plainText[i][j] == 0)
                    pt = pt + "";
                else {
                    pt = pt + (char) plainText[i][j];
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.print("\nPlain Text: " + pt);
        System.out.println();
    }
    static int[][] encrypt(int plainText[][], int cipherText[][], String message, int rowCount, int
columnCount,
        String key) {
        int i, j;
        int k = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < rowCount; i++) {
```

```
        for (j = 0; j < columnCount; j++) {
            if (k < message.length()) {
                plainText[i][j] = (int) message.charAt(k);
                k++;
            } else {
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    for (i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
        int currentCol = ((int) key.charAt(i) - 48) - 1;
        for (j = 0; j < rowCount; j++) {
            cipherText[j][i] = plainText[j][currentCol];
        }
    }
    System.out.print("Cipher Array(read column by column): \n");
    for (i = 0; i < rowCount; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < columnCount; j++) {
            System.out.print((char) cipherText[i][j] + "\t");
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
    return cipherText;
}

static int[][] decrypt(int plainText[][], int cipherText[][], String message, int rowCount, int
columnCount,
    String key) {
    int i, j;
    int k = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
        int currentCol = ((int) key.charAt(i) - 48) - 1;
        for (j = 0; j < rowCount; j++) {
            plainText[j][currentCol] = cipherText[j][i];
        }
    }
    System.out.print("Plain Array(read row by row): \n");
    for (i = 0; i < rowCount; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < columnCount; j++) {
            System.out.print((char) plainText[i][j] + "\t");
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
    return plainText;
}
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\INS> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Rushi\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\39fe4244c7c0a81c01c7a368fd6a588a\redhat.java\jdt_ws\INS_775156b5\bin' 'SimpleColumnar'
```

```
Enter plaintext(enter in lower case): secretmessage
```

```
Enter key in numbers: 3142
```

```
-----Encryption-----
```

```
Cipher Array(read column by column):
```

```
c    s    r    e
m    e    e    t
a    s    g    s
      e
```

```
Cipher Text: cmaxeseseregxtsx
```

```
-----Decryption-----
```

```
Plain Array(read row by row):
```

```
s    e    c    r
e    t    m    e
s    s    a    g
e
```

```
Plain Text: secretmessage
```

```
PS D:\INS> █
```