

I can't directly create or share PDFs, but I can help you compile all the information into a structured document that you can easily save as a PDF. Here's how we'll do it:

### ### \*\*Complete Guide to JavaScript Object Iteration & Filtering\*\*

\*(All Previous Explanations Combined & Organized)\*

---

#### #### \*\*1. The Core Concept\*\*

**\*\*What this code does:\*\***

```
````javascript
for (const city in citiesPopulation) {
  if (city === "Berlin") break;
  cityNewPopulations[city] = citiesPopulation[city];
}
````
```

- Loops through city names in `citiesPopulation`
- Copies populations to a new object (`cityNewPopulations`)
- Stops when it reaches "Berlin"

---

#### #### \*\*2. Key Components Explained\*\*

| Part | What It Does | Why It Matters |

|-----|-----|-----|

| `for...in` | Iterates over object keys (city names) | Accesses each city one by one |

| `city` | Temporary variable storing current key | Holds names like "London", "New York" |

| `citiesPopulation[city]` | Gets population for current city | Retrieves values (e.g., 8900000 for "London") |

| `cityNewPopulations[city] = ...` | Copies to new object | Creates filtered dataset |

---

### #### \*\*3. Step-by-Step Execution\*\*

**\*\*Original Data:\*\***

```
``javascript
```

```
let citiesPopulation = {
```

```
  "London": 8900000,
```

```
  "New York": 8400000,
```

```
  "Berlin": 3500000
```

```
};
```

```
...
```

**\*\*How the Loop Runs:\*\***

1. First pass: Copies `"London": 8900000`

2. Second pass: Copies `"New York": 8400000`

3. Sees "Berlin" → `break` → Loop ends

**\*\*Final Output:\*\***

```
``javascript
```

```
{
```

```
  "London": 8900000,
```

```
  "New York": 8400000
```

```
}
```

```
// Berlin is excluded!
```

```
...
```

---

#### #### **\*\*4. Visual Analogy\*\***

**\*\*Like sorting mail:\*\***

- Original box (`citiesPopulation`) has all letters
- New box (`cityNewPopulations`) starts empty
- You copy letters until you find one marked "Berlin" → stop

---

#### #### **\*\*5. Why This Technique Matters\*\***

- **\*\*Preserves original data\*\*** → Safe for analysis
- **\*\*Memory efficient\*\*** → Only copies what you need
- **\*\*Foundation for:\*\***
  - Data filtering
  - Transformations
  - Clean data exports

---

#### #### **\*\*6. Pro Tips\*\***

1. **\*\*For arrays:\*\*** Use `for...of` instead
2. **\*\*Deep copies:\*\*** For nested objects, use:

```
``javascript
JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(object))
``
```

3. **\*\*Modern alternative:\*\***

```
``javascript
```

```
Object.entries(citiesPopulation).forEach(([city, pop]) => {  
  if (city !== "Berlin") cityNewPopulations[city] = pop;  
});  
...
```

---

#### #### \*\*7. Common Pitfalls\*\*

| Mistake | Fix |

|-----|-----|

| Including prototype properties | Add `if (object.hasOwnProperty(key))` |

| Modifying original object | Always copy to new object first |

| Assuming order matters | Use `Map` if order is critical |

---

#### ### \*\*How to Save as PDF\*\*

1. **Copy this entire formatted text**
2. **Paste into a Word/Google Docs document**
3. **Export as PDF** (File > Download > PDF)

Would you like me to:

- Add more practical examples?
- Include a comparison with other looping methods?
- Provide exercises to test your understanding?

Let me know how I can enhance this for you! 🚀