



.NET 8 New Features with Code Examples



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ABOUT ME

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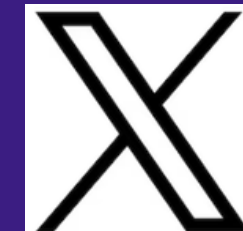
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Agenda

01

C# 12

- Primary Constructors
- Collection Expressions
 - Spread Operator
 - Data Annotations
- Default Values in Lambda Exp.
 - Experimental
- Random.GetItems
 - Shuffle
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Keyed DI Services

Enhanced Feature for
.NET Dependency
Injection

03

Performance Improvements

- FrozenSet
- CompositeFormat
- SearchValues<T>
- Benchmark Results*
of the Improvements

*All results have created by BenchmarkDotnet tool

Primary Constructors

- Simple class creation
- Looks like method parameter

```
public class Product
{
    0 references
    public Product(string name)
    {
    }

    0 references
    public string Name { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Description { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Category { get; set; }
    0 references
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
}
```

Typical constructor before C# 12

```
public class Product(string name)
{
    0 references
    public Product(string name, string price) : this("")
    {
    }

    0 references
    public string Name { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Description { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Category { get; set; }
    0 references
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
}
```

Primary Constructor

- Useful for dependency injection based projects
- Reduces code lines
- Increases readability

```
public class RegisterManager : IRegisterService
{
    private readonly IStudentService _studentService;
    private readonly IRegisterRepository _registerRepository;
    private readonly IUserService _userService;

    0 references
    public RegisterManager(
        IStudentService studentService,
        IRegisterRepository registerRepository,
        IUserService userService)
    {
        _studentService = studentService;
        _registerRepository = registerRepository;
        _userService = userService;
    }
}
```

```
public class RegisterManager(
    IStudentService studentService,
    IRegisterRepository registerRepository,
    IUserService userService) : IRegisterService
{
    private readonly IStudentService _studentService = studentService;
    private readonly IRegisterRepository _registerRepository = registerRepository;
    private readonly IUserService _userService = userService;
}
```

Collection Expressions

Initialization and defining operations are more concise and clear.

//Before C# 12

```
List<int> numberListOldWay = new List<int>() { 0, 2, 4, 6, 8 };  
List<int> numberEmptyListOldWay = new();
```

```
int[] numberArrayOldWay = new int[] { 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 };  
int[] emptyArrayOldWay = Array.Empty<int>();
```

//With C# 12

```
List<int> numberListNewWay = [0, 2, 4, 6, 8];  
List<int> numberEmptyListNewWay = [];
```

```
int[] numberArrayNewWay = [1, 3, 5, 7, 9];  
int[] emptyArrayNewWay = [];
```

```
List<int> numberOldWay = new List<int>() { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };
```



Collection initialization can be simplified

Suppress or configure issues

IDE0028 Collection initialization can be simplified

Lines 43 to 45

```
- List<int> numberOldWay = new List<int>() { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 }  
+ List<int> numberOldWay = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
```

Spread Operator

Merge, clone, extend collections with two dots (..)

Reminds us of Javascript

```
string[] vowels = ["a", "e", "i", "o", "u"];  
string[] consonants = ["b", "c", "d", "f", "g", "h", "j", "k", "l", "m",  
                       "n", "p", "q", "r", "s", "t", "v", "w", "x", "z"];  
string[] turkishAlphabet = ["ç", "ü", "ö", "ğ", .. vowels, .. consonants,];  
Console.WriteLine(string.Join(", ", turkishAlphabet));
```

Seç Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

ç, ü, ö, ğ, a, e, i, o, u, b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, z

Data Annotations

Added new attributes

- Length
- Range
- AllowedValues
- DeniedValues
- Base64String

```
0 references
public class Person
{
    0 references
    public int Id { get; set; }

    //(MinLength,MaxLength)
    [Length(5, 15)]
    0 references
    public string Name { get; set; }

    0 references
    public string Surname { get; set; }

    ///<summary>
    ///[0,150) --MinimumIsExclusive =false, MaximumIsExclusive = true  -> 0-149
    ///<br></br>[0,150] --MinimumIsExclusive =false, MaximumIsExclusive = false -> 0-150
    ///<br></br>(0,150) --MinimumIsExclusive =true, MaximumIsExclusive = true  -> 1-149
    ///</summary>
    [Range(0, 150, MinimumIsExclusive = false, MaximumIsExclusive = false)]
    0 references
    public int Age { get; set; }

    [DeniedValues("X", "Y")]
    0 references
    public string Gender { get; set; }

    [AllowedValues("TR")]
    0 references
    public string CountryCode { get; set; }

    [Base64String]
    0 references
    public string Picture { get; set; }
}
```


Default Values in Lambda Exp.

Before C# 12

```
var greeting = (string firstName, string lastName = "") =>  
    Console.WriteLine($"Thanks, {firstName}
```

CS9058: Feature 'lambda optional parameters' is not available in C# 11.0. Please use language version 12.0 or greater.

Current

```
var greeting = (string firstName, string lastName = "") =>  
    Console.WriteLine($"Thanks, {firstName} {lastName} for downloading .NET 8");  
  
greeting("Mert");  
greeting("Mert", "Metin");
```

default parameter



Output


```
Thanks, Mert  for downloading .NET 8  
Thanks, Mert Metin for downloading .NET 8
```

Experimental Attribute

An attribute which specifies as experimental feature on method or class

```
[Experimental("UpdatePerson")]
1 reference
void UpdatePerson(Person person)
{
    _context.Database.ExecuteSqlRaw("UPDATE Persons SET Name='Mert'");
}

UpdatePerson(person);
```

 void UpdatePerson(Person person)

UpdatePerson: 'UpdatePerson(Dotnet8NewFeatures.DataAnnotations.Person)' is for evaluation purposes only and is subject to change or removal in future updates. Suppress this diagnostic to proceed.

Belongs to System.Diagnostics.CodeAnalysis

Experimental Attribute

Suppress the warnings

```
<PropertyGroup>  
  <TargetFramework>net8.0</TargetFramework>  
  <NoWarn>UpdatePerson</NoWarn> ←  
</PropertyGroup>
```

Source Code

```
#pragma warning disable UpdatePerson  
UpdatePerson(person);  
#pragma warning restore UpdatePerson
```

Using Pragma Blocks

Random.GetItems<T>

Selects a specific number of items from a given set of elements randomly

Drawback is;

Resulting random collection can include duplicate entries.

```
string[] vowels = ["a", "e", "i", "o", "u"];
string[] consonants = ["b", "c", "d", "f", "g", "h", "j", "k", "l", "m",
    "n", "p", "q", "r", "s", "t", "v", "w", "x", "z"];
string[] alphabet = [.. vowels, .. consonants, "y"];

var selectedItems = Random.Shared.GetItems(alphabet, 5);

foreach (var item in selectedItems)
{
    Console.WriteLine(item);
}
```

Output

u
m
g
l
v

Unexpected
Output

i
i
b
d
s

Random.GetItems<T>

Flagging mechanism using dictionary to avoid duplications

```
T[] GetItems<T>(T[] choices, int length)
{
    ArgumentNullException.ThrowIfNull(choices);
    ArgumentOutOfRangeException.ThrowIfNegative(length);

    var destination = new T[length];
    var choicesDictionary = choices.Distinct().ToDictionary(x => x, x => false);

    var i = 0;
    while (destination.Length != choicesDictionary.Count(x => x.Value))
    {
        var element = choices[Random.Shared.Next(choices.Length)];

        if (!choicesDictionary[element])
        {
            destination[i] = element;
            choicesDictionary[element] = true;
            i++;
        }
    }
    return destination;
}
```

Shuffle

Performs an in-place shuffle of an array.

Useful in some cases;

machine learning,
gambling,
online exam



Belongs to Random class

Shuffle - Code Examples

```
string[] players =  
[  
    "Mert",    "Ali",    "Ahmet",    "İbrahim",    "İlkan",  
    "Hasan",    "Erman",    "Onur",    "Muzaffer",    "Aydın",  
    "Ümit",    "Sebastian", "Yiğit",    "Ayhan"  
];
```

Before Shuffle

Mert
Ali
Ahmet
İbrahim
İlkan
Hasan
Erman
Onur
Muzaffer
Aydın
Ümit
Sebastian
Yiğit
Ayhan

```
Random.Shared.Shuffle(players);
```

```
players.ToList().ForEach(x => Console.WriteLine(x));
```

After Shuffle

Onur
Ahmet
Aydın
Mert
İbrahim
Ümit
Hasan
Sebastian
Erman
Ali
Ayhan
İlkan
Yiğit
Muzaffer

Alias Any Type

Creating custom type with “using” keyword.

“**global using**” are required for using everywhere

```
global using DotnetVersionHistory = (  
    string Version,  
    string ReleaseType,  
    System.DateOnly LatestReleaseDate,  
    System.DateOnly? EndOfSupport  
);
```

```
List<DotnetVersionHistory> GetDotnetVersionHistoryList()  
{  
    return [  
        new DotnetVersionHistory(".NET 9.0", "Standard Term Support", new DateOnly(2024, 4, 11), null),  
        new DotnetVersionHistory(".NET 8.0", "Long Term Support", new DateOnly(2024, 4, 9), new DateOnly(2026, 11, 10)),  
        new DotnetVersionHistory(".NET 7.0", "Standard Term Support", new DateOnly(2024, 4, 9), new DateOnly(2024, 5, 14)),  
        new DotnetVersionHistory(".NET 6.0", "Long Term Support", new DateOnly(2024, 4, 9), new DateOnly(2024, 11, 12)),  
    ];  
}
```


Keyed DI Services

- Naming services with key.
- Same service - different named services or different lifetimes



Key, could be string or enum type

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
```

```
builder.Services.AddKeyedTransient<IStudentService, JuniorService>(nameof(StudentType.Junior));  
builder.Services.AddKeyedTransient<IStudentService, SeniorService>(nameof(StudentType.Senior));  
builder.Services.AddKeyedTransient<IStudentService, SpecialStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Special));  
builder.Services.AddKeyedTransient<IStudentService, SophomoreService>(nameof(StudentType.Sophomore));
```

 (extension) IServiceCollection IServiceCollection.AddKeyedTransient<IStudentService, SophomoreService>(object? serviceKey) (+ 1 overload)
Adds a transient service of the type specified in IStudentService with an implementation type specified in SophomoreService to the specified IServiceCollection.

Returns:

A reference to this instance after the operation has completed.

Program.cs service declaration

Keyed DI Services - Usages

```
builder.Services.AddKeyedTransient<IStudentService, SpecialStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Special));  
builder.Services.AddKeyedSingleton<IStudentService, SophomoreService>(nameof(StudentType.Sophomore));
```

Program.cs service declaration

0 references

```
public IActionResult IndexFromKeyed([FromKeyedServices(nameof(StudentType.Special))] IStudentService _specialStudentService,  
                                     [FromKeyedServices(nameof(StudentType.Sophomore))] IStudentService _sophomoreStudentService)  
{  
  
    ViewBag.Service1 = _specialStudentService.GetStudentId.ToString();  
    ViewBag.Service2 = _sophomoreStudentService.GetStudentId.ToString();  
  
    return View();  
}
```

FromKeyedServices - Given key implemented on ActionMethod

```

public class StudentFactory(IServiceProvider provider) : IStudentFactory
{
    private readonly IServiceProvider _provider = provider;

    4 references
    public IStudentService GetService(string serviceName)
    {
        return serviceName switch
        {
            nameof(StudentType.Junior) => _provider.GetKeyedService<IStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Junior)),
            nameof(StudentType.Senior) => _provider.GetKeyedService<IStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Senior)),
            nameof(StudentType.Special) => _provider.GetKeyedService<IStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Special)),
            nameof(StudentType.Freshman) => _provider.GetKeyedService<IStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Freshman)),
            nameof(StudentType.Sophomore) => _provider.GetKeyedService<IStudentService>(nameof(StudentType.Sophomore)),
            "FreshmanSingleton" => _provider.GetRequiredKeyedService<IStudentService>("FreshmanSingleton"),
            _ => throw new NotImplementedException($"Could not find any service for {serviceName}"),
        };
    }
}

```

Factory Method

```

public class StudentController(IStudentFactory serviceFactory) : Controller
{
    0 references
    public IActionResult IndexServiceProvider()
    {
        var freshmanStudent = serviceFactory.GetService(nameof(StudentType.Freshman));
        var seniorStudent = serviceFactory.GetService(nameof(StudentType.Senior));

        ViewBag.Service1 = seniorStudent.GetStudentId.ToString();
        ViewBag.Service2 = freshmanStudent?.GetStudentId.ToString();
        return View();
    }
}

```

Implementation

FrozenSet<T>

- Frozen means immutable
- Impossible to manipulation - add,clear,remove operations

```
Frozen Set Elements
1 2 3 4 5 6
Counts
numbers:6
immutableNumbers:6
addedImmutableNumbers:7
frozenSet:6
```

```
List<int> numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
numbers.Add(6);

ImmutableList<int> immutableNumbers = numbers.ToImmutableList();
ImmutableList<int> addedImmutableNumbers = immutableNumbers.Add(7);

FrozenSet<int> frozenSet = numbers.ToFrozenSet();
frozenSet.Add(8);

Console.WriteLine("Frozen Set Elements");
foreach (var number in numbers)
    Console.Write($"{number} ");
```

FrozenSet<T> Benchmark Results

- Slower creation

because of modification the set

- Faster lookup or reading

because of immutable set

Method	Mean
CreateList	623.1 ns
CreateFrozen	25,220.2 ns
CreateHashSet	10,853.7 ns
CreateImmutableList	15,100.0 ns
LookupList	62,752.8 ns
LookupFrozen	3,259.4 ns
LookupHashSet	6,541.8 ns
LookupImmutableList	2,475,883.4 ns

```
public class LookupBenchmark
{
    private const int Iterations = 1000;
    private FrozenSet<int> frozenSet = Enumerable.Range(0, Iterations).ToFrozenSet();

    [Benchmark]
    0 references
    public void CreateFrozen()
    {
        var result = Enumerable.Range(0, Iterations).ToFrozenSet();
    }

    [Benchmark]
    0 references
    public void LookupFrozen()
    {
        for (var i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)
            _ = frozenSet.Contains(i);
    }
}
```

CompositeFormat

Allows to parse a composite format string once and reuse this instance multiple times. This approach significantly enhances performance, when the format string has created dynamically but used repeatedly.

```
[MemoryDiagnoser]
1 reference
public class CompositeFormatBenchmark
{
    private readonly string name = "Mert";
    private readonly string surname = "Metin";
    private static readonly string format = "Hello {0} {1}!";

    private readonly CompositeFormat GreetingFormat = CompositeFormat.Parse(format);

    [Benchmark]
    0 references
    public string StringFormat_String() => string.Format(CultureInfo.InvariantCulture, format, name, surname);

    [Benchmark]
    0 references
    public string CompositeFormat_String() => string.Format(CultureInfo.InvariantCulture, GreetingFormat, name, surname);
}
```

Method	Mean	Error	StdDev	Gen0	Allocated
StringFormat_String	108.44 ns	2.247 ns	6.338 ns	0.0088	56 B
CompositeFormat_String	79.71 ns	3.312 ns	9.767 ns	0.0088	56 B

SearchValues

Optimized in scenarios where the **same set of values** is frequently used for searching at runtime.

Currently, only **byte** and **char** supported

“**String list**” will be overloaded in **.NET 9**

```
public class SearchValueBenchmark
{
    private readonly static char[] vowels = ['a', 'e', 'ı', 'i', 'o', 'ö', 'u', 'ü'];
    private readonly SearchValues<char> searchValues = SearchValues.Create(vowels);

    [Benchmark]
    [Arguments("Hello World!")]
    [Arguments("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet")]
    0 references
    public int IndexOfCharBenchmark(string text)
    {
        return text.AsSpan().IndexOfAny(vowels);
    }

    [Benchmark]
    [Arguments("Hello World!")]
    [Arguments("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet")]
    0 references
    public int IndexOfSearchValuesBenchmark(string text)
    {
        return text.AsSpan().IndexOfAny(searchValues);
    }
}
```

Method	text	Mean
IndexOfCharBenchmark	Hello World!	35.815 ns
IndexOfSearchValuesBenchmark	Hello World!	9.948 ns
IndexOfCharBenchmark	Lorem(...) amet [26]	49.738 ns
IndexOfSearchValuesBenchmark	Lorem(...) amet [26]	10.217 ns

Benchmark Results of the Improvements

int.ToString()

Method	Job	Runtime	i	Mean	Ratio	Allocated	Alloc Ratio
Int32ToString	.NET 7	.NET 7.0	12	15.917 ns	1.00	32 B	1.00
Int32ToString	.NET 8	.NET 8.0	12	4.298 ns	0.29	-	0.00
Int32ToString	.NET 7	.NET 7.0	123	19.008 ns	1.00	32 B	1.00
Int32ToString	.NET 8	.NET 8.0	123	3.198 ns	0.18	-	0.00
Int32ToString	.NET 7	.NET 7.0	1234567890	28.095 ns	1.00	48 B	1.00
Int32ToString	.NET 8	.NET 8.0	1234567890	20.994 ns	0.77	48 B	1.00

```
public class ConvertBenchmark
{
    [Benchmark]
    [Arguments(12)]
    [Arguments(123)]
    [Arguments(1_234_567_890)]
    0 references
    public string Int32ToString(int i) => i.ToString();
}
```


Benchmark Results of the Improvements

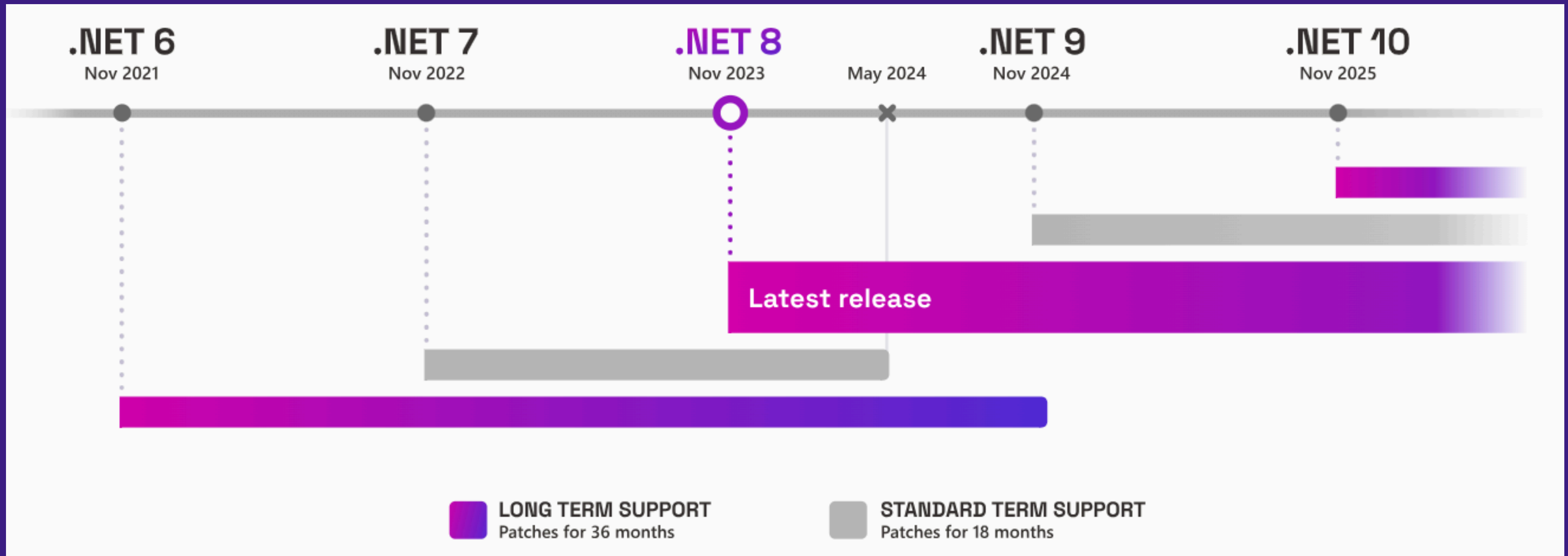
string.Replace()

Method	Job	Runtime	Mean	Ratio
Replace	.NET 7	.NET 7.0	3,573.9 ns	1.00
Replace	.NET 8	.NET 8.0	458.5 ns	0.13

```
public class ReplaceBenchmark
{
    private readonly StringBuilder _sb = new StringBuilder()
        .Append("Shall I compare thee to a summer's day? ")
        .Append("Thou art more lovely and more temperate: ")
        .Append("Rough winds do shake the darling buds of May, ")
        .Append("And summer's lease hath all too short a date; ")
        .Append("Sometime too hot the eye of heaven shines, ")
        .Append("And often is his gold complexion dimm'd; ");

    [Benchmark]
    0 references
    public void Replace()
    {
        _sb.Replace("summer", "winter");
        _sb.Replace("winter", "summer");
    }
}
```

.NET Release Cadence





Thanks for listening



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