| Mode of Delivery  | c   | COVARIATE                       |  | No. of<br>Mother-<br>Child<br>Pairs | No. of<br>HIV-1-<br>INFECTED<br>CHILDREN |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
|                   | NO. OF<br>PERIODS OF<br>ANTIRETROVIRAL<br>THERAPY | ADVANCED<br>MATERNAL<br>DISEASE | LOW BIRTH WEIGHT OF INFANT $(<2500~g)$ |                                     |  |
| Elective cesarean | 0   | No                              | No                                     | 372                                 | 30                                       |
| Other             | 0   | No                              | No                                     | 3850                                | 652                                      |
| Elective cesarean | 0   | Yes                             | No                                     | 28                                  | 5  |
| Other             | 0   | Yes                             | No                                     | 303                                 | 74                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 0   | No                              | Yes                                    | 110                                 | 17                                       |
| Other             | 0   | No                              | Yes                                    | 767                                 | 196                                      |
| Elective cesarean | 0   | Yes                             | Yes                                    | 27                                  | 4  |
| Other             | 0   | Yes                             | Yes                                    | 114                                 | 40                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 1 or 2  | No                              | No                                     | 41                                  | 0  |
| Other             | 1 or 2  | No                              | No                                     | 441                                 | 49                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 1 or 2  | Yes                             | No                                     | 23                                  | 3  |
| Other             | 1 or 2  | Yes                             | No                                     | 186                                 | 33                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 1 or 2  | No                              | Yes                                    | 7                                   | 0  |
| Other             | 1 or 2  | No                              | Yes                                    | 83                                  | 22                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 1 or 2  | Yes                             | Yes                                    | 10                                  | 3  |
| Other             | 1 or 2  | Yes                             | Yes                                    | 54                                  | 19                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 3   | No                              | No                                     | 124                                 | 2  |
| Other             | 3   | No                              | No                                     | 878                                 | 49                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 3   | Yes                             | No                                     | 34                                  | 1  |
| Other             | 3   | Yes                             | No                                     | 208                                 | 24                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 3   | No                              | Yes                                    | 25                                  | 0  |
| Other             | 3   | No                              | Yes                                    | 109                                 | 11                                       |
| Elective cesarean | 3   | Yes                             | Yes                                    | 8                                   | 1  |
| Other             | 3   | Yes                             | Yes                                    | 38                                  | 6  |