

Avoir une présence en ligne

Outils pour la diffusion rapide et reproductible de la recherche

Sahir Rai Bhatnagar¹

May 14, 2019

¹<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/raqc>

Remerciements

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Final Remarks

- La comité organisateur
- Pierre Racine et Sophie Baillargeon
- Don Knuth (\TeX)
- Friedrich Leisch (Sweave)
- Yihui Xie (knitr)
- Vous



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- Ceci est une **introduction** au outils pour la recherche reproductible

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Final Remarks

- Ceci est une **introduction** aux outils pour la recherche reproductible
- Le niveau de cet atelier est "intermédiaire" et suppose des connaissances de base en R ainsi que de l'environnement RStudio

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- Ceci est une **introduction** aux outils pour la recherche reproductible
- Le niveau de cet atelier est "intermédiaire" et suppose des connaissances de base en R ainsi que de l'environnement RStudio
- N'hésitez pas à poser des questions

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R Markdown v2



\LaTeX

Je n'ai aucune relation commerciale avec ces logiciels.

Avi3

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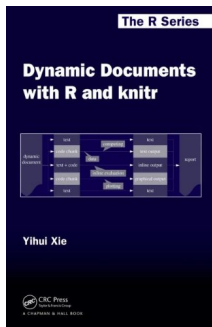
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- Le matériel pour cet atelier est basé sur plusieurs ressources
- Voir ce lien pour une liste complète de références:
<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/raqc>
- Une grande partie du contenu de ces diapositives est basée sur ces deux livres:



Eat Your Own Dog Food

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- Ces diapositives sont reproductibles
- code:
<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/raqc/tree/master/slides>

Le programme de l'atelier

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- **8h30 à 10h00:** Introduction aux rapports reproductibles avec knitr et RMarkdown
- **10h00 à 10h30:** Pause
- **10h30 à 12h00:**
- **13h30 à 15h00:** Créer un siteweb avec blogdown
- **15h00 à 15h30:** Pause
- **15h30 à 17h:**
- **17h:** Fin de l'atelier

What is Science Anyway?

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According to the American Physical Society:

*Science is the systematic enterprise of gathering knowledge about the universe and organizing and condensing that knowledge into **testable** laws and theories. The **success and credibility of science** are anchored in the **willingness** of scientists to **expose their ideas** and results to **independent testing** and **replication** by other scientists*

RR: A Minimum Standard to Verify Scientific Findings

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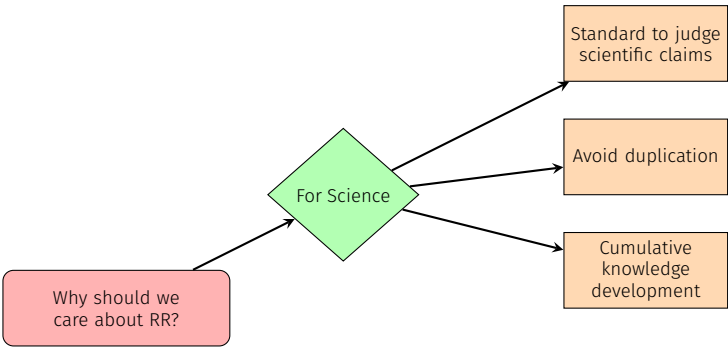
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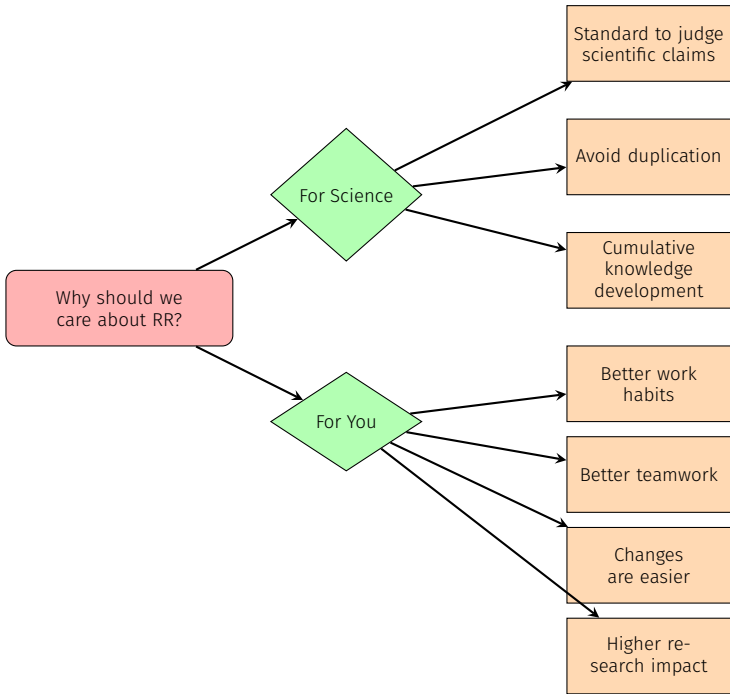
Final Remarks

RR: A Minimum Standard to Verify Scientific Findings

Reproducible Research (RR) in Computational Sciences

The data and the code used to make a finding are available and they are sufficient for an independent researcher to recreate the finding





A Motivating Example

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Demonstrate: 001-motivating-example

Survey: <https://www.surveymonkey.com/s/CDVXW3C>

Tools for Reproducible Research²

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Free and Open Source Software

- **RStudio**: Creating, managing, compiling documents
- **TeX**: Markup language for typesetting a document
- **R**: Statistical analysis language
- **knitr**: Integrate TeX and R code. Based on Prof. Friedrich Leisch's **Sweave**

²<http://onepager.togaware.com/>

Comparison

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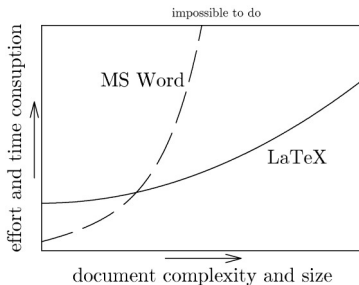


Figure 1: Comparison

- \LaTeX has a greater learning curve
- Many tasks are very tedious or impossible (most cases) to do in MS Word or Libre Office

The Philosophy behind \LaTeX

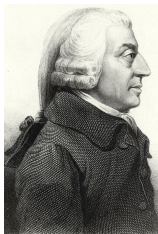


Figure 2: Adam Smith, author of *The Wealth of Nations* (1776), in which he conceptualizes the notion of the division of labour

Division of Labour

Composition and logical structuring of text is the author's specific contribution to the production of a printed text. Matters such as the choice of the font family, should section headings be in bold face or small capitals? Should they be flush left or centered? Should the text be justified or not? Should the notes appear at the foot of the page or at the end? Should the text be set in one column or two? and so on, is the typesetter's business

The Genius Behind \LaTeX



Figure 3: The \TeX project was started in 1978 by Donald Knuth (Stanford). He planned for 6 months, but it took him nearly 10 years to complete. Coined the term “Literate programming”: mixture of code and text segments that are “human” readable. Recipient of the Turing Award (1974) and the Kyoto Prize (1996).

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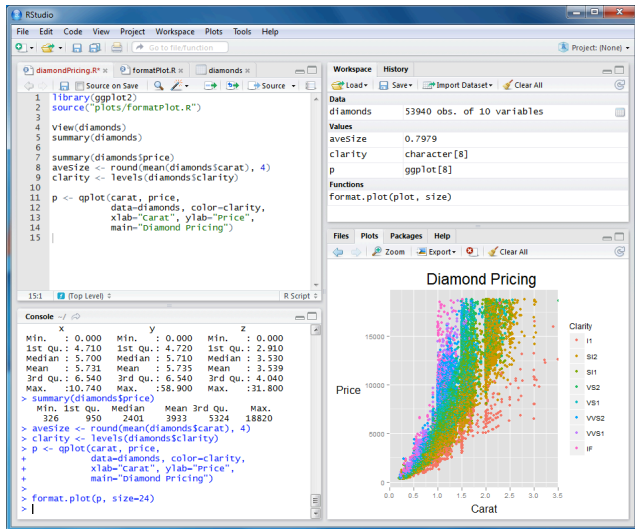
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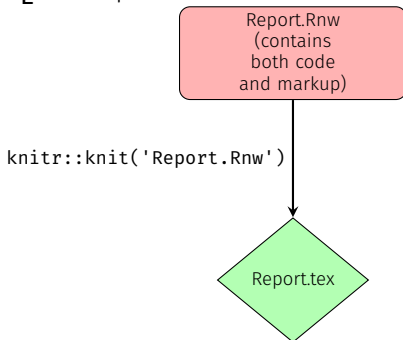
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Demonstrate: Explore RStudio

What knitr does

\LaTeX example:



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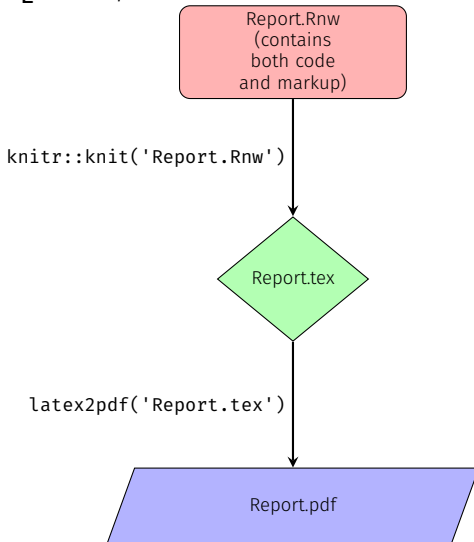
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What knitr does

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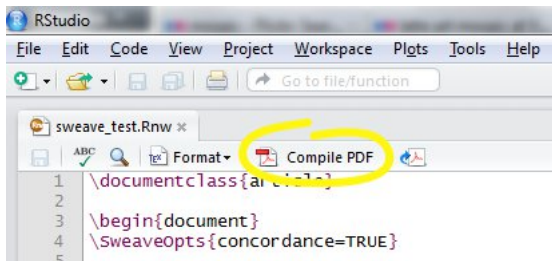
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Compiling a .Rnw document

The two steps on previous slide can be executed in one command:

```
knitr::knit2pdf()
```

or in RStudio:



Incorporating R code

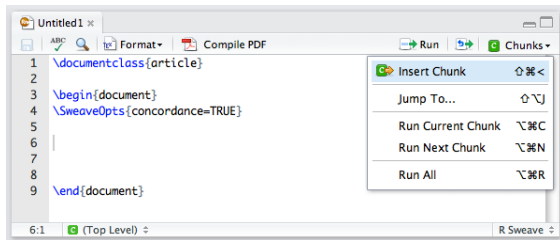
- Insert R code in a **Code Chunk** starting with

`<< >>=`

and ending with

`@`

In RStudio:



Example 1

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```
<<example-code-chunk-name, echo=TRUE>>=  
library(magrittr)  
rnorm(50) %>% mean  
@
```

produces

```
library(magrittr)  
rnorm(50) %>% mean  
  
## [1] 0.12
```

Example 2

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```
<<example-code-chunk-name2, echo=TRUE, tidy=TRUE>>=  
for(i in 1:5){ (i+3) %>% print}  
@
```

produces

```
for (i in 1:5) {  
  (i + 3) %>% print  
}  
  
## [1] 4  
## [1] 5  
## [1] 6  
## [1] 7  
## [1] 8
```

Example 2.2

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```
<<example-code-chunk-name3, echo=FALSE>>=  
for(i in 1:5){ (i+3) %>% print}  
@
```

produces

```
## [1] 4  
## [1] 5  
## [1] 6  
## [1] 7  
## [1] 8
```

Example 2.3

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```
<<example-code-chunk-name4, echo=FALSE, eval=FALSE>>=  
for(i in 1:5){ (i+3) %>% print}  
@
```

produces

Demonstrate: Try it yourself

R output within the text

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- Include R output within the text
- We can do that with “S-expressions” using the command `\Sexpr{...}`

Example:

The iris dataset has `\Sexpr{nrow(iris)}` rows and
`\Sexpr{ncol(iris)}` columns

produces

The iris dataset has 150 rows and 5 columns

Include a Figure

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```
<<fig.ex, fig.cap='Linear Regression',fig.height=3,fig.width=3>>  
plot(mtcars[, c('disp','mpg')])  
lm(mpg ~ disp , data = mtcars) %>%  
abline(lwd=2)  
@
```

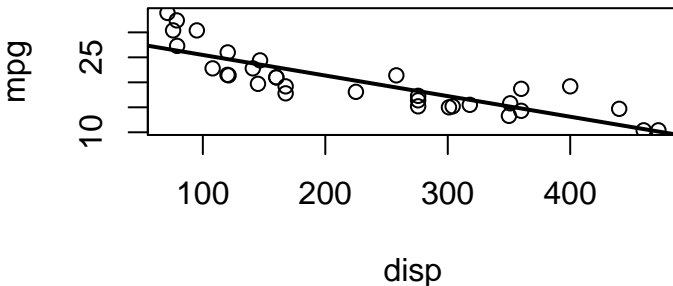


Figure 4: Linear regression

Include a Table

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```
<<table.ex, results='asis'>>=
library(xtable)
iris[1:5,1:5] %>%
xtable(caption='Sample of Iris data') %>%
print(include.rownames=FALSE)
@
```

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.10	3.50	1.40	0.20	setosa
4.90	3.00	1.40	0.20	setosa
4.70	3.20	1.30	0.20	setosa
4.60	3.10	1.50	0.20	setosa
5.00	3.60	1.40	0.20	setosa

Table 1: Sample of Iris data

Minimum Working Example

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<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/002-minimum-working-example>

Extracting output from Regression Models

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<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/003-model-output>

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<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/004-figures>

Beamer Presentations

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<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/005-beamer-presentation>

Changing one Parameter in an Analysis

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<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/006-sensitivity-analysis-one-parameter>

Changing Many Parameters in an Analysis

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HTML Reports

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Final Remarks

<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/009-rmarkdown>

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<https://github.com/sahirbhatnagar/knitr-tutorial/tree/master/010-rmarkdown-presentation>

Opinion: Reproducible research can still be wrong: Adopting a prevention approach

Jeffrey T. Leek^{a,1} and Roger D. Peng^b

^aAssociate Professor of Biostatistics and Oncology and ^bAssociate Professor of Biostatistics,
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD

computational tools such as knitr, iPython notebook, LONI, and Galaxy (8) have simplified the process of distributing reproducible data analyses.

Always Remember ...

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$$\text{Reproducibility} \propto \frac{1}{\text{copy paste}}$$

Is the juice worth the squeeze?

Recherche Reproductible

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