Nomenclature

Latin letters

Α	absorptivity	[-]
а	acceleration,	[m·s ⁻²]
D	diffusion coefficient	$[m^2 \cdot s^{-1}]$
Ε	energy	[J]
f	Fermi-Dirac distribution	[-]
F	force	[N]
FF	fill factor	[-]
G	generation rate	[m ⁻³ s ⁻¹]
g	density of states function	$[m^{-3} \cdot J^{-1}]$
1	irradiance	[W·m ⁻²]
1	current	[A]
J	current density	[A·m ⁻²]
k	wave number	[m ⁻¹]
<i>I</i> n, <i>I</i> p	width of space charge region	[m]
L	diffusion length	[m]
Le	radiance,	[W·m ⁻² ·sr ⁻¹]
Le*	basic radiance,	[W·m ⁻² ·sr ⁻¹]
m	mass	[kg]
m*	effective mass	[kg]
N	particle density	[m ⁻³]
n	electron concentration	[m ⁻³]
n	refractive index (real part)	[-]
P	power	[W]
p	hole concentration	[m ⁻³]
R	recombination rate	[m ⁻³ ·s ⁻¹]
R	reflectivity	[-]
S	Surface area	[m²]
T	temperature	[K]
T	transmissivity	[-]
V	electric potential	[V]
ν	velocity	[m·s ⁻¹]
W	width	[m]

Greek letters

α	absorption coefficient	[m ⁻¹]
ε	electric permittivity	[F·m ⁻¹]
ζ	magnetic field	[A·m ⁻¹]
η	efficiency	[-]
θ	polar angle, generic angle	[–]

K	refractive index (imaginary part)	[-]
λ	wavelength	[m]
μ	mobility	$[m^2 \cdot V^{-1} \cdot s^{-1}]$
ν	frequency	[s ⁻¹]
ξ	electric field	[V·m ⁻¹]
ρ	charge density	[A·s·m ⁻³]
σ	capture cross section	[m ²]
τ	lifetime, relaxation time	[s]
φ	azimuth angle	[-]
φ	spectral photon flux	$[m^{-2} \cdot s^{-1} \cdot nm^{-1}]$
$\mathcal{\Phi}_{ph}$	photon flux	[m ⁻² ·s ⁻¹]
χ	dielectric susceptibility	[-]
χ	electron affinity	[eV]
$oldsymbol{\psi}_{ph}$	photon flow	[s ⁻¹]
Ω	solid angle	[-]
ω	angular frequency	[s ⁻¹]

Subscripts

0	in vacuo
Α	acceptor

C conduction band

D donor d drift F Fermi G bandgap

i intrinsic, incident

L light

mpp maximum power point

n-type, electron n р p-type, hole OC open circuit ph photon reflected r SC short circuit Т transmitted th thermal ٧ valence band