

MA-221(Numerical Analysis)  
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Lab Assignment-5  
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## Instructions:

- Answer all questions.
- Use the Newton-Raphson method to find the roots of the given equations.
- Ensure that the stopping criterion is set to an error tolerance of  $\epsilon \leq 10^{-8}$ .
- Implement your solutions in Python, MATLAB, and C++.

## Questions

1. Find the root of the equation:

$$f(x) = e^x - 5x^2 + 2 = 0$$

using the Newton-Raphson method. Take the initial guess  $x_0 = 1$ .

2. Solve the equation:

$$f(x) = \ln(x + 2) - \cos(x) = 0$$

using the Newton-Raphson method. Use  $x_0 = 0.5$  as the starting point.

3. Determine a root of the equation:

$$f(x) = x^3 - 4e^{-x} + 1 = 0$$

using the Newton-Raphson method with an initial guess  $x_0 = 1$ .

4. In optimization, the best learning rate  $\eta$  satisfies:

$$f(\eta) = 50e^{-\eta} + 5\eta^3 - 30 = 0$$

Find  $\eta$  using the Newton-Raphson method, with an initial guess  $\eta_0 = 0.5$ .

5. **Bonus Question:** Compare the results obtained using the Newton-Raphson method with the Fixed Point Iteration methods for any one equation.