```
import pandas as pd
                                     # Loading data
In [1]:
         df=pd.read_csv(r'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/iiscleap/Coswara-Data/master/combined_data.csv')
In [2]: df
Out[2]:
                                              id
                                                  а
                                                     covid status
                                                                  ер
                                                                           g
                                                                                Ιc
                                                                                             1.1
                                                                                                          Is rU smoker ...
                                                                                                                             diarrhoea
                                                                                                                                       pneumoni
                                                                                                      Andhra
             0
                    iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28
                                                           healthy
                                                                        male
                                                                               India
                                                                                        Anantapur
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                   у
                                                                                                      Pradesh
                                                                                     BENGALURU
                 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25
                                                           healthy
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
              1
                                                                               India
                                                                                                    Karnataka
                                                                                                                     True
                                                                   У
                                                                        male
                                                                                                               n
                                                                                         URBAN
                                                                              United
             2
                   C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28
                                                           healthy
                                                                       female
                                                                                        Pittsburgh
                                                                                                  Pennsylvania
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                              States
              3
                  YjbEAECMBlaZKyfqOvWy5DDlmUb2
                                                           healthy
                                                                               India
                                                                                        Bangalore
                                                                                                    Karnataka
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                    у
                                                                        male
              4
                     aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2
                                                 32
                                                           healthy
                                                                        male
                                                                               India
                                                                                         Nalanda
                                                                                                        Bihar
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                   у
                   aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 33
                                                                                                                                  NaN
          1890
                                                           healthy
                                                                   у
                                                                        male
                                                                               India
                                                                                           24pgs
                                                                                                  West Bengal
                                                                                                               n
                                                                                                                     True
                                                                                                                                              Nat
          1891
                 hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2 42 recovered_full
                                                                                        Bangalore
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nat
                                                                   У
                                                                        male
                                                                               India
                                                                                                    Karnataka
                                                                                                               n
          1892
                  ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1
                                                           healthy
                                                                                            NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                    ٧
                                                                       female
                                                                               India
                                                                                                    Karnataka
                                                                                                               n
          1893
                  J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVlm1
                                                           healthy
                                                                                            NaN
                                                                                                    Karnataka
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                        male
                                                                               India
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                   У
                                                                                                               n
          1894 8MdsvTBMWAUInavE1pdmFQAZPF13 38 recovered_full
                                                                                        Bengaluru
                                                                                                    Karnataka
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                  NaN
                                                                                                                                              Nal
                                                                   у
          1895 rows × 35 columns
In [3]: df.isnull().sum()
                                  #checking for null
Out[3]: id
                                   0
                                   0
         covid_status
                                   0
         ер
                                   0
                                   0
         g
                                   0
         1 c
         1_1
                                229
         1_s
                                  0
         rU
                                680
         smoker
                               1660
         cold
                               1753
                               1770
         ht
         diabetes
                               1784
         fever
                               1768
         asthma
                               1822
                               1038
         um
         cough
                               1679
                               1884
         ihd
                               1825
         bd
         st
                               1810
         ftg
                               1803
         mp
                               1815
         loss_of_smell
                               1837
                               1887
         cld
         test_status
                               1413
         diarrhoea
                               1886
         pneumonia
                               1885
         ctScan
                               1783
                               1808
         testType
         test_date
                               1808
         vacc
                               1783
         ctDate
                               1884
         ctScore
                               1884
         others_resp
                               1894
         others_preexist
                               1887
         dtype: int64
In [5]: df["rU"]=df["rU"].fillna("n")
                                                  #data - preprocessing
         df["um"]=df["um"].fillna("n")
         df=df.fillna(False)
```

```
In [6]: df
Out[6]:
                                                 id
                                                         covid_status
                                                                                                   \, \, \sqcup \, \,
                                                                                                                    rU
                                                                                                                         smoker
                                                                                                                                     diarrhoea
                                                                                                                                                pneumoni
                                                                               g
                                                                                                             Andhra
              0
                     iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3
                                                                                    India
                                                              healthy
                                                                            male
                                                                                             Anantapur
                                                                                                                           False
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                       у
                                                                                                                      n
                                                                                                            Pradesh
                                                                                          BENGALURU
                  AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25
              1
                                                              healthy
                                                                       у
                                                                            male
                                                                                    India
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                      n
                                                                                                                            True
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                                               URBAN
                                                                                  United
              2
                     C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28
                                                              healthy
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                       у
                                                                           female
                                                                                             Pittsburgh Pennsylvania
                                                                                                                      n
                                                                                                                           False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                                  States
              3
                   YjbEAECMBlaZKyfqOvWy5DDlmUb2 26
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                              healthy
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                        У
                                                                            male
                                                                                    India
                                                                                             Bangalore
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                      n
                                                                                                                           False
                      aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2
                                                              healthy
                                                                                    India
                                                                                              Nalanda
                                                                                                              Bihar
                                                                                                                           False
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                            male
                                                                                                                      n
                                                                       У
              ...
           1890
                    aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 33
                                                              healthy
                                                                            male
                                                                                    India
                                                                                                24pgs
                                                                                                        West Bengal
                                                                                                                            True
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                       у
                  hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTI2 42 recovered_full
           1891
                                                                            male
                                                                                    India
                                                                                             Bangalore
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                           False
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
           1892
                   ZN Tuppb Da CNybe DYGmyj Je Yr 93s1\\
                                                              healthy
                                                                           female
                                                                                    India
                                                                                                 False
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                           False
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
           1893
                    J7R2Ukld7iU0aOSw5amaS8zJVlm1
                                                    37
                                                              healthy
                                                                                                 False
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                            male
                                                                                    India
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                           False
           1894 8MdsvTBMWAUInavE1pdmFQAZPF13 38 recovered_full
                                                                                                                                         False
                                                                                                                                                     Fals
                                                                                    India
                                                                                             Bengaluru
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                           False
                                                                       У
                                                                           female
          1895 rows × 35 columns
In [7]:
         identified"]),len(a[a=="recovered_full"]),len(a[a=="positive_mild"]),len(a[a=="positive_asymp"]),len(a[a=="positive_mo
Out[7]: <BarContainer object of 7 artists>
           1400
           1200
           1000
            800
            600
            400
            200
              0
                   healthy no_res_exes_not_id reco_fu _pos_m _pos_as_pos_mod
In [8]: d=df["a"]
                                         #age under covid-status
          t1=0
          t2=0
          t3=0
          for i in d:
               if (i<=11 and i<=18):
                    t1+=1
               elif (i<=19 and i<=45):</pre>
                    t2+=1
               elif (i<=46 and i<=100):
          plt.bar(["teenagers","18+ and under 45","above 45"],[t1,t2,t3])
Out[8]: <BarContainer object of 3 artists>
           1400
           1200
           1000
            800
            600
             400
            200
              0
                      teenagers
                                   18+ and under 45
                                                         above 45
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn import preprocessing
           l=preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
           #a=df["covid_status"]
           df["covid_status"]=1.fit_transform(df["covid_status"])
In [10]: df["rU"]=1.fit_transform(df["rU"])
           df["um"]=1.fit_transform(df["um"])
           df["g"]=1.fit_transform(df["g"])
In [11]: df["smoker"]=df["smoker"]*1
In [12]: df["cold"]=df["cold"].astype(int)
           df
Out[12]:
                                                      a covid_status ep
                                                                                                                rU smoker ... diarrhoea pneumonia
                                                                                 I_c
                                                                                              Ш
                                                                                                           l_s
                                                                           g
                                                                                                        Andhra
                      iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3
                                                                                                                 0
               0
                                                    28
                                                                   0
                                                                               India
                                                                                        Anantapur
                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
                                                                                                       Pradesh
                                                                                     BENGALURU
                   AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1
                                                                   0
                                                                           1
                                                                               India
                                                                                                      Karnataka
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                       True
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
                                                                                          URBAN
                                                                              United
               2
                      C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28
                                                                           0
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                          0 ...
                                                                                                                                                False
                                                                                        Pittsburgh
                                                                                                  Pennsylvania
                                                                                                                                    False
               3
                    YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26
                                                                   0
                                                                                                                         0 ...
                                                                           1
                                                                               India
                                                                                        Bangalore
                                                                                                      Karnataka
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
                       aGOvk4ji0cVqIzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32
               4
                                                                   0
                                                                           1
                                                                               India
                                                                                          Nalanda
                                                                                                          Bihar
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                         0 ...
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
            1890
                     aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13
                                                                           1
                                                                               India
                                                                                            24pgs
                                                                                                    West Bengal
                                                                                                                       True
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
                                                                                        Bangalore
            1891
                   hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2
                                                                               India
                                                                                                      Karnataka
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
            1892
                    ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1 27
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
                                                                               India
                                                                                            False
                                                                                                      Karnataka
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                         0 ...
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
                    J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVlm1 37
                                                                                                                         0 ...
            1893
                                                                   n
                                                                           1
                                                                               India
                                                                                            False
                                                                                                      Karnataka
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
                                                                                                                         0 ...
            1894 8MdsvTBMWAUInavE1pdmFQAZPF13 38
                                                                           0
                                                                               India
                                                                                        Bengaluru
                                                                                                      Karnataka
                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                                                                                False
           1895 rows × 35 columns
In [13]:
          #df["cold"]=df["cold"].astype(int)
           df["ht"]=df["ht"].astype(int)
           df["diabetes"]=df["diabetes"].astype(int)
           df["fever"]=df["fever"].astype(int)
           df["asthma"]=df["asthma"].astype(int)
           df["cough"]=df["cough"].astype(int)
           df["ihd"]=df["ihd"].astype(int)
           df["bd"]=df["bd"].astype(int)
df["st"]=df["st"].astype(int)
df["ftg"]=df["ftg"].astype(int)
           df["mp"]=1.fit_transform(df["mp"])
           df["loss_of_smell"]=df["loss_of_smell"].astype(int)
           df["cld"]=df["cld"].astype(int)
           #df["test_status"]=df["test_status"].fillna("False")
df["diarrhoea"]=df["diarrhoea"].astype(int)
df["pneumonia"]=df["pneumonia"].astype(int)
In [14]: df["smoker"]=df["smoker"].replace("True",1)
           #df["smoker"]=df["smoker"].astype(int)
```

In [15]: df

Out[15]:

id	а	covid_status	ер	g	l_c	U	l_s	rU	smoker		diarrhoea	pneumonia	ct
iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3	28	0	у	1	India	Anantapur	Andhra Pradesh	0	0		0	0	_
AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1	25	0	у	1	India	BENGALURU URBAN	Karnataka	0	1		0	0	
C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1	28	0	у	0	United States	Pittsburgh	Pennsylvania	0	0		0	0	
YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2	26	0	у	1	India	Bangalore	Karnataka	0	0		0	0	
aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2	32	0	у	1	India	Nalanda	Bihar	0	0		0	0	
aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13	33	0	у	1	India	24pgs	West Bengal	0	1		0	0	
hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTI2	42	5	у	1	India	Bangalore	Karnataka	0	0		0	0	
ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1	27	0	у	0	India	False	Karnataka	0	0		0	0	
J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVlm1	37	0	у	1	India	False	Karnataka	0	0		0	0	
8MdsvTBMWAUInavE1pdmFQAZPF13	38	5	у	0	India	Bengaluru	Karnataka	0	0		0	0	
	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 YjbEAECMBlaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2 ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1 J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVIm1	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 aGOvk4ji0cVqIzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 aH6o5IYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 33 hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTI2 42 ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1 27 J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVIm1 37	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqlW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 YjbEAECMBlaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y aGOvk4ji0cVqIzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxIhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 aGOvk4ji0cVqIzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqlW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India BENGALURU URBAN C5elsssb9GSkaAgIfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India Bangalore aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India Nalanda	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur Andhra Pradesh AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqlW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India BENGALURU URBAN Karnataka C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India Nalanda Bihar	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur Andhra Pradesh 0 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqlW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India BENGALURU URBAN Karnataka 0 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States Pittsburgh Pennsylvania 0 YjbEAECMBlaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India Nalanda Bihar 0	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur Andhra Pradesh 0 0 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqlW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India BENGALURU URBAN Karnataka 0 1 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States Pittsburgh Pennsylvania 0 0 YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India Nalanda Bihar 0 0 aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 33 0 y 1 India 24pgs West Bengal 0 1 hRMsJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2 42 5 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1 27 0 y 0 India False Karnataka 0 0 J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVIm1 37 0 y 1 India False Karnataka 0 0	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur Andhra Pradesh O 0 0 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqlW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India BENGALURU URBAN Karnataka 0 1 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States Pittsburgh Pennsylvania 0 0 YjbEAECMBlaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India Nalanda Bihar 0 0 aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 33 0 y 1 India 24pgs West Bengal 0 1 hRMsJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2 42 5 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1 27 0 y 0 India False Karnataka 0 0 J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVIm1 37 0 y 1 India False Karnataka 0 0 0	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur Andhra 0 0 0 0 AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 y 1 India BENGALURU URBAN Karnataka 0 1 0 C5elsssb9GSkaAgIfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 y 0 United States Pittsburgh Pennsylvania 0 0 0 0 YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 0 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 0 aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 32 0 y 1 India Nalanda Bihar 0 0 0 aH6o5IYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 33 0 y 1 India 24pgs West Bengal 0 1 0 hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2 42 5 y 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 0 0 ZNTuppbDaCNybeDYGmyjJeYr93s1 27 0 y 0 India False Karnataka 0 0 0 0	iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 0 y 1 India Anantapur Andhra Pradesh 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

1895 rows × 35 columns

In [16]: df.isnull().sum()

```
Out[16]: id
                            0
                            0
         covid_status
                            0
                           0
         ер
                           0
                           0
         1_s
rU
                           0
                           0
                           0
         smoker
         cold
                           0
                           0
         ht
         diabetes
                           0
         fever
         asthma
                           0
                           0
         um
                           0
         cough
         ihd
                           0
         bd
         st
                            0
         ftg
                            0
                            0
         mp
         loss_of_smell
                           0
         cld
                            0
         test_status
         diarrhoea
                            0
         pneumonia
                            0
                           0
         ctScan
         testType
                           0
                           0
         test_date
```

vacc

ctDate

ctScore

 $\verb|others_resp|$

dtype: int64

others_preexist

0

0

0

0

0

Untitled - Jupyter Notebook In [17]: df Out[17]: id covid_status ep I_c I_s rU smoker ... diarrhoea g Andhra 0 iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3 28 India Anantapur 0 0 0 Pradesh BENGALURU AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1 25 0 India Karnataka 0 0 0 1 1 ... URBAN United 2 C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1 28 0 Pittsburgh Pennsylvania 0 0 States YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2 26 Bangalore 3 0 1 India 0 0 ... 0 0 Karnataka 4 aGOvk4ji0cVqIzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2 0 India Nalanda Bihar 0 0 ... 1890 aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13 0 India 24pgs West Bengal 0 0 0 hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTl2 42 5 0 0 1891 1 India Bangalore Karnataka 0 0 ... 0 1892 ZN Tuppb Da CNybe DYGmyj Je Yr 93s10 0 India False Karnataka 0 0 ... 0 1893 J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVlm1 37 0 0 0 ... 0 0 India False Karnataka 0 1894 8MdsvTBMWAUInavE1pdmFQAZPF13 38 India Bengaluru Karnataka 0 0 ... 0 1895 rows × 35 columns

4 In [18]: df["covid_status"] Out[18]: 0 0 0 2 0 3 0

Name: covid_status, Length: 1895, dtype: int32

```
In [19]: df.corr()
                                                                 #finding correlation for target column to extraxt the features
Out[19]:
                                        covid_status
                                                                                                  diabetes
                                                                                                                         asthma
                                                                                              ht
                                                                                                                 fever
                              1.000000
                                            0.070818
                                                      -0.004444
                                                                  0.007648
                                                                            -0.004834
                                                                                       0.329970
                                                                                                  0.323958
                                                                                                             0.070876
                                                                                                                        -0.002322
                                                                                                                                   0.075909
                                                                                                                                                 0.141344
                                                                                                                                                           -0.0
               covid_status
                              0.070818
                                            1.000000
                                                      -0.074612
                                                                  0.037475
                                                                            0.234706
                                                                                       0.106719
                                                                                                  0.089614
                                                                                                             0.310393
                                                                                                                        0.366153
                                                                                                                                   0.247199
                                                                                                                                                0.260441
                                                                                                                                                           0.1
                                            -0.074612
                                                                  0.024445
                                                                                                  0.048830
                                                                                                             0.004336
                                                                                                                       -0.003138
                          g
                             -0.004444
                                                       1.000000
                                                                            -0.004895
                                                                                       0.011394
                                                                                                                                  -0.091514
                                                                                                                                                0.016974
                                                                                                                                                           -0.0
                         rU
                              0.007648
                                            0.037475
                                                       0.024445
                                                                  1.000000
                                                                            0.059672
                                                                                       -0.019958
                                                                                                  0.011304
                                                                                                             0.042883
                                                                                                                       -0.017802
                                                                                                                                   0.098737
                                                                                                                                                 0.033719
                                                                                                                                                           0.0
                             -0.004834
                                            0.234706
                                                      -0.004895
                                                                  0.059672
                                                                                       0.021263
                                                                                                  0.031429
                                                                                                             0.364572
                                                                                                                        -0.025726
                       cold
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                                                                   0.123828
                                                                                                                                                 0.156791
                                                                                                                                                           0.2
                         ht
                              0.329970
                                            0.106719
                                                       0.011394
                                                                 -0.019958
                                                                            0.021263
                                                                                        1.000000
                                                                                                  0.268686
                                                                                                             0.056307
                                                                                                                        0.035180
                                                                                                                                   0.010695
                                                                                                                                                0.094485
                                                                                                                                                           -0.0
                              0.323958
                                            0.089614
                                                       0.048830
                                                                  0.011304
                                                                            0.031429
                                                                                       0.268686
                                                                                                  1.000000
                                                                                                             0.067949
                                                                                                                                   0.029102
                   diabetes
                                                                                                                        0.043484
                                                                                                                                                 0.141777
                                                                                                                                                            0.0
                              0.070876
                                            0.310393
                                                       0.004336
                                                                  0.042883
                                                                            0.364572
                                                                                       0.056307
                                                                                                  0.067949
                                                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                                                        -0.009785
                                                                                                                                   0.191502
                                                                                                                                                           0.2
                                                                                                                                                 0.361498
                    asthma
                             -0.002322
                                            0.366153
                                                      -0.003138
                                                                 -0.017802
                                                                            -0.025726
                                                                                       0.035180
                                                                                                  0.043484
                                                                                                             -0.009785
                                                                                                                        1.000000
                                                                                                                                   -0.016493
                                                                                                                                                 0.033486
                                                                                                                                                           -0.0
                              0.075909
                                                      -0.091514
                                                                  0.098737
                        um
                                            0.247199
                                                                            0.123828
                                                                                       0.010695
                                                                                                  0.029102
                                                                                                             0.191502
                                                                                                                       -0.016493
                                                                                                                                   1.000000
                                                                                                                                                0.159796
                                                                                                                                                           0.0
                              0.101326
                                                      -0.023673
                                                                  0.098252
                                                                            0.396169
                                                                                                  0.037815
                                                                                                             0.448407
                                                                                                                       -0.020025
                                                                                                                                                           0.2
                     couah
                                            0.326308
                                                                                       0.038480
                                                                                                                                   0.201046
                                                                                                                                                0.273108
                                            0.058897
                                                       0.014676
                                                                  0.028663
                                                                                                  0.188007
                                                                                                             0.062860
                        ihd
                              0.131344
                                                                            0.031020
                                                                                       0.119621
                                                                                                                        0.056894
                                                                                                                                  -0.000380
                                                                                                                                                0.169181
                                                                                                                                                           0.0
                              0.141344
                                            0.260441
                                                       0.016974
                                                                  0.033719
                                                                            0.156791
                                                                                       0.094485
                                                                                                  0.141777
                                                                                                             0.361498
                                                                                                                        0.033486
                                                                                                                                   0.159796
                                                                                                                                                 1.000000
                                                                                                                                                           0.1
                         bd
                                                      -0.001744
                                                                  0.054822
                                                                                                  0.011086
                              -0.011312
                                            0.194681
                                                                            0.228823
                                                                                       -0.037047
                                                                                                             0.247791
                                                                                                                        -0.003635
                                                                                                                                   0.089384
                                                                                                                                                 0.160314
                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                              0.093844
                                            0.271610
                                                      -0.041149
                                                                  0.064611
                                                                            0.271435
                                                                                       0.078456
                                                                                                  0.027301
                                                                                                             0.391139
                                                                                                                        -0.019699
                                                                                                                                   0.165408
                                                                                                                                                 0.294222
                                                                                                                                                           0.2
                         ftg
                        mp
                                                                                                                                   0.168709
                              0.035811
                                            0.234686
                                                      -0.057022
                                                                  0.027134
                                                                            0.259210
                                                                                       0.018216
                                                                                                  0.037035
                                                                                                             0.332047
                                                                                                                        -0.014751
                                                                                                                                                0.237159
                                                                                                                                                            0.2
              loss_of_smell
                             -0.001018
                                            0.209661
                                                      -0.024261
                                                                  0.080044
                                                                            0.205421
                                                                                       0.002149
                                                                                                  0.033954
                                                                                                             0.283174
                                                                                                                       -0.019648
                                                                                                                                   0.059721
                                                                                                                                                0.176356
                                                                                                                                                           0.1
                        cld
                              0.072513
                                            0.100924
                                                       0.057541
                                                                 -0.011151
                                                                            0.012382
                                                                                       0.015486
                                                                                                  0.053077
                                                                                                             0.015098
                                                                                                                        0.071548
                                                                                                                                  -0.020769
                                                                                                                                                 0.073551
                                                                                                                                                           -0.0
                              0.019490
                                                       0.024279
                                                                 -0.011831
                                                                                                  0.048140
                                                                                                             0.165658
                                            0.055659
                                                                            0.096951
                                                                                       -0.018358
                                                                                                                        0.065938
                                                                                                                                   0.057500
                                                                                                                                                0.108555
                                                                                                                                                           0.0
                  diarrhoea
                 pneumonia
                              0.071803
                                            0.120242
                                                      -0.005415
                                                                  0.031301
                                                                            0.034599
                                                                                       0.039331
                                                                                                  0.074882
                                                                                                             0.155247
                                                                                                                        0.098958
                                                                                                                                   0.077398
                                                                                                                                                0.178818
                                                                                                                                                           0.0
                              0.039826
                                            0.027341
                                                       0.013831
                                                                 -0.003935
                                                                            -0.006540
                                                                                       -0.006106
                                                                                                  -0.005732
                                                                                                             0.085733
                                                                                                                        -0.004599
                                                                                                                                  -0.007329
                others_resp
                                                                            0.074208
             others_preexist
                              0.105169
                                            0.100924
                                                      -0.052545
                                                                 -0.011151
                                                                                       0.146645
                                                                                                  0.122396
                                                                                                             0.047647
                                                                                                                        0.029257
                                                                                                                                   0.091680
                                                                                                                                                0.030400
                                                                                                                                                           0.0
            22 rows × 22 columns
In [20]:
           test=df["covid_status"]
                                                                                   #train and test data
            train=df[["fever","asthma","cough","ftg","bd","cold","um","mp","loss_of_smell","pneumonia"]]
In [21]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
                                                                                               #train and test data split
            X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(train, test, test_size = .3, random_state = 0)
In [22]:
           import tensorflow
                                                                          #importing libraries
            from tensorflow import keras
            from keras.models import Sequential
            from keras.layers import Dense
In [23]:
           df
Out[23]:
                                                   id
                                                        а
                                                           covid status
                                                                         ер
                                                                              g
                                                                                    Ιc
                                                                                                   Ш
                                                                                                                l s
                                                                                                                     rIJ
                                                                                                                        smoker
                                                                                                                                     diarrhoea
                                                                                                                                                pneumonia
                                                                                                                                                             ct
                                                                                                            Andhra
                0
                       iV3Db6t1T8b7c5HQY2TwxlhjbzD3
                                                                      0
                                                                                   India
                                                                                            Anantapu
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                            Pradesh
                                                                                         BENGALURU
                   AxuYWBN0jFVLINCBqIW5aZmGCdu1
                                                       25
                                                                      0
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                              1
                                                                                   India
                1
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                               1 ...
                                                                                              LIRRAN
                                                                                 United
                2
                      C5elsssb9GSkaAglfsHMHeR6fSh1
                                                       28
                                                                      0
                                                                              0
                                                                                            Pittsburgh
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       Pennsylvania
                3
                     YjbEAECMBIaZKyfqOvWy5DDImUb2
                                                                                   India
                                                                                            Bangalore
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
                4
                        aGOvk4ji0cVqlzCs1jHnzlw2UEy2
                                                                      0
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                       32
                                                                                   India
                                                                                              Nalanda
                                                                                                              Bihar
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                                          0
             1890
                      aH6o5lYN6vh40RCFhfyBYjkQVH13
                                                       33
                                                                              1
                                                                                   India
                                                                                                24pgs
                                                                                                        West Bengal
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                               1
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                      5
                                                                                                                                                          0
                    hRMSJF9xD6h9CmQJzB3phXKNnTI2
                                                       42
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
            1891
                                                                              1
                                                                                   India
                                                                                            Bangalore
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                      0
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
            1892
                     ZNTuppbDaCNvbeDYGmviJeYr93s1
                                                       27
                                                                              0
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                   India
                                                                                                          Karnataka
             1893
                      J7R2Ukld7jU0aOSw5amaS8zJVlm1
                                                       37
                                                                      0
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                   India
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                            Bengaluru
                   8MdsvTBMWAUInavE1pdmFQAZPF13
                                                                              0
                                                                                   India
                                                                                                          Karnataka
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                                          0
            1895 rows × 35 columns
```

```
In [24]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #standardizina data
                              scaler = StandardScaler()
                             X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
                              X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
In [44]: from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #training MLP classifier
                              clf = MLPClassifier(solver='sgd', alpha=1e-5,hidden_layer_sizes=(100, 100,10), random_state=1)
                              clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
                              {\tt C:\backslash Users \ sahit \ an aconda 3 \ lib \ site-packages \ sklearn \ network \ \underline{multilayer\_perceptron.py:} 582: Convergence \ Warning: \ \underline{network \ \underline{multilayer\_perceptron.py:} 582: Convergence \ \underline{Network \ \underline{network \ \underline{multilayer\_perceptron.py:} 582: Convergence \ \underline{Network 
                              Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (200) reached and the optimization hasn't converged yet.
                                    warnings.warn(
Out[44]: MLPClassifier(alpha=1e-05, hidden_layer_sizes=(100, 100, 10), random_state=1,
                                                                         solver='sgd')
In [45]: a=clf.predict(X_test)
In [46]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  #accuracy of MLP classifier
                              print(accuracy_score(y_test,a))
                              0.7557117750439367
In [25]: from keras.models import Sequential
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #importing libraries for cnn and lstm
                              import keras
                              from keras.models import Sequential
                              from keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, Conv1D, Dropout
                              from keras import utils
                              from keras.layers.convolutional import MaxPooling1D
                              from keras.utils import np_utils
                              from keras.utils.np_utils import to_categorical
In [26]: X_train.shape
Out[26]: (1326, 10)
In [27]: X_test.shape
Out[27]: (569, 10)
In [28]: _train=y_train-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #reshapes of X_train and y_train, y_test and x
                             _test=y_test-1
                           _train=keras.utils.np_utils.to_categorical(y_train,7)
                           test=keras.utils.np_utils.to_categorical(y_test,7)
                             train=X_train.reshape(1326,10,1)
                           [test=X_test.reshape(569,10,1)
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 8, 64)	256
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 8, 64)	0
max_pooling1d (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 8, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 512)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	32832
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 7)	455
Total params: 33,543 Trainable params: 0		

```
In [30]: batch_size = 240
                                                         #training and evaluating cnn model
       epochs = 200
       history= model.fit(X_train, y_train,
              batch_size=batch_size,
              epochs=epochs,
              verbose=1,validation_split=0.3,shuffle=False)
       [loss,score]=model.evaluate(X_test,y_test,verbose=0)
       uracy: 0.7638
       Epoch 35/200
       4/4 [============= ] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.7093 - accuracy: 0.8017 - val_loss: 0.8335 - val_acc
       uracy: 0.7638
       Epoch 36/200
       4/4 [======
                     ========] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.7068 - accuracy: 0.7987 - val_loss: 0.8338 - val_acc
       uracy: 0.7613
       Epoch 37/200
       4/4 [============= ] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.7096 - accuracy: 0.8004 - val_loss: 0.8326 - val_acc
       uracy: 0.7663
       Epoch 38/200
       4/4 [=================== ] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.7058 - accuracy: 0.8027 - val_loss: 0.8339 - val_acc
       uracy: 0.7663
       Epoch 39/200
       uracy: 0.7613
       Epoch 40/200
       4/4 [========
                    ==========] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.7029 - accuracy: 0.8050 - val_loss: 0.8417 - val_acc
       uracy: 0.7588
```

#accuracy of cnn model

In [32]: print(score*100)
75.92267394065857

```
In [33]: from keras.layers import LSTM
                                                         #defining LSTM, training and evaluationg lstm model
         model1 = Sequential()
         model1.add(LSTM(64, input_shape=(10,1)))
         model1.add(Dropout(0.1))
         model1.add(Dense(7))
         model1.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical_crossentropy, optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
lstm=model1.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=200, batch_size=240, verbose=1,validation_split=0.3,shuffle=False)
         11,acc1=model1.evaluate(X_test,y_test,verbose=0)
         Epoch 1/200
         4/4 [===========] - 5s 185ms/step - loss: 4.321 - accuracy: 0.1304 - val_loss: 10.7632 - val_a
         ccuracy: 0.6256
         Epoch 2/200
         4/4 [=====
                            ========] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 10.9397 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: 10.8766 - val_a
         ccuracy: 0.6256
         Epoch 3/200
         4/4 [============] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 11.0258 - accuracy: 0.6259 - val_loss: 10.8325 - val_a
         ccuracy: 0.6256
         Epoch 4/200
         4/4 [=======
                            ==========] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 11.0166 - accuracy: 0.6271 - val_loss: 10.8259 - val_a
         ccuracy: 0.6256
         Epoch 5/200
         4/4 [============== ] - 0s 22ms/step - loss: 10.9539 - accuracy: 0.6267 - val_loss: 10.6906 - val_a
         ccuracy: 0.6256
         Epoch 6/200
         4/4 [==============] - 0s 21ms/step - loss: 10.9548 - accuracy: 0.6209 - val_loss: 10.6733 - val_a
         ccuracy: 0.6256
         Epoch 7/200
                                             7 0 40 / 1
                                                                      40 0500
                                                                                          . . . . . .
                                                                                                              -- ---
In [34]: print(acc1*100)
                                         # accuracy of lstm model
         73.6379623413086
```

In []: