

Assignment

1. Simple inheritance

```
class Animal {
```

```
    String name;
```

```
    public void makeSound() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Animal make sound");
```

```
    }
```

```
class Dog extends Animal {
```

```
    public void makeSound() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Dog barks");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class main {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Animal animal = new Animal();
```

```
        animal.name = "Generic Animal";
```

```
        animal.makeSound();
```

```
        Dog dog = new Dog();
```

```
        dog.name = "Buddy";
```

```
        dog.makeSound();
```

```
    }
```

2. Constructor inheritance

```
class Person {  
    String name;  
    int age;  
    public Person(String name, int age) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.age = age;  
    }  
    public void displayInfo() {  
        System.out.println("Name: " + name + ", Age: " +  
                             age);  
    }  
}  
  
class Student extends Person {  
    String grade;  
    public Student(String name, int age) {  
        super(name, age);  
        this.grade = grade;  
    }  
    public void displayInfo() {  
        super.displayInfo();  
        System.out.println("grade: " + grade);  
    }  
}
```

3)

Multilevel Inheritance

```
Class Vehicle {
```

```
    String brand;
```

```
    public Vehicle(String brand) {
```

```
        this.brand = brand;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void displayInfo() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Brand : "+brand);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
Class Car Extends Vehicle {
```

```
    String Model;
```

```
    public Car(String brand, String Model) {
```

```
        Super(brand);
```

```
        this.Model = Model;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void displayInfo() {
```

```
        Super.displayInfo();
```

```
        System.out.println("Battery Capacity : "+
```

```
            batteryCapacity + "KWh");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

4. Method overriding in inheritance

```
class Shape {
```

```
    public void draw() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Drawing a Shape");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Circle extends Shape {
```

```
    public void draw() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Drawing a circle");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Shape shape = new Shape();
```

```
        shape.draw();
```

```
        Circle circle = new Circle();
```

```
        circle.draw();
```

```
        Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle();
```

```
        Rectangle.draw();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


5. Inheritance and Access Modifiers

```
class Employee {  
    private int id;  
    protected String name;  
    public double Salary;  
    public Employee (int id, String name, double  
        Salary) {
```

```
        this.id = id;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.Salary = Salary;  
    }
```

```
    public void display ManagementInfo () {  
        System.out.println ("ID: " + id);  
        System.out.println ("Name: " + name);  
        System.out.println ("Salary: " + Salary);  
    }
```

```
    public class Main {  
        public static void main (String[] args) {  
            Manager manager = new Manager (101, "Alice",  
                75000.0);  
            manager.display ManagementInfo ();  
            manager.display EmployeeInfo ();  
        }  
    }
```