

Saak Ahmed
661925946

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ahmeds 7

CoCo HW #2

① Start : ~~000~~ 000
Got X : ~~000~~ 001
XX : 000
XXY : 011
XXYX : 100
XXYXX : 101

input X; Y; timer
timer: 0 = < 1 minute
2 = ≥ 1 minute
X: 0 = X missed
1 = X got
Y: 0 = Y missed
1 = Y got

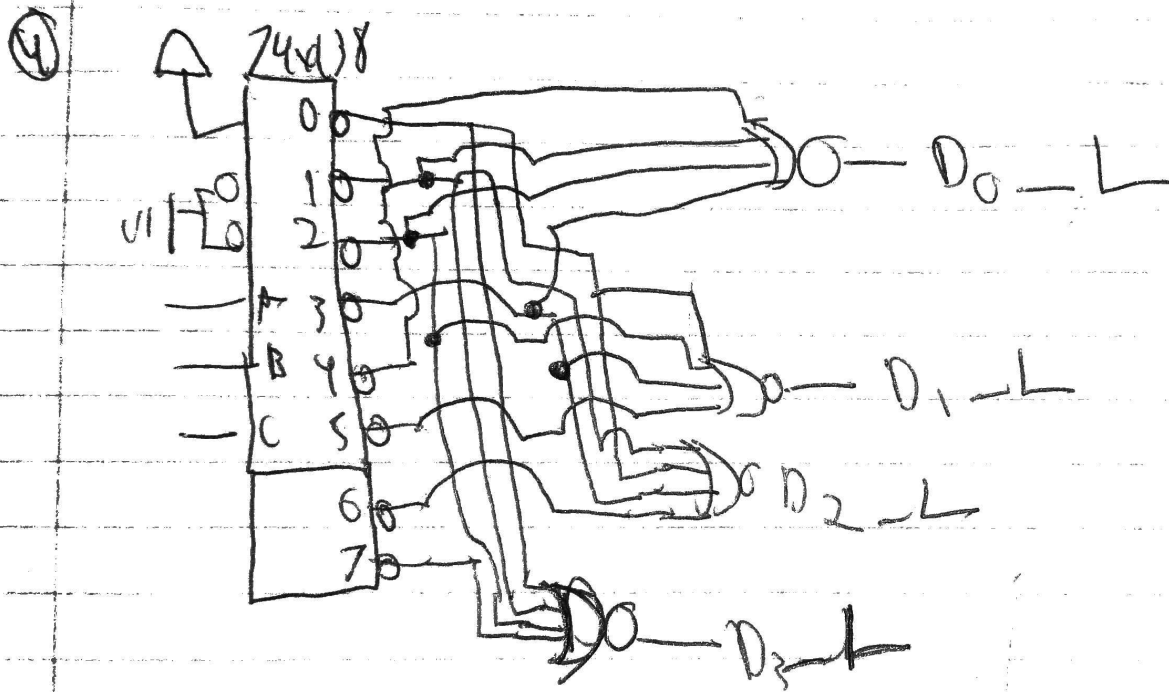
State	Input X Y T								unlock
000	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111	0
001	000	000	000	000	001	000	000	000	0
010	000	000	011	000	000	000	000	000	0
011	000	000	000	000	100	000	000	000	0
100	000	000	000	000	101	000	000	000	0
101	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	1

Q^1 Q^2 Q^3

assumptions: Use D Flip Flops. Timer value is an input into the machine and only wrts 1 if 2 minute passes. At Start T is 0.

② 74x49 : 16 x 7 ROM
74x139 : 16 x 8 ROM
74x153 : 16 x 2 ROM
74x257 : 64 x 3 ROM
74x381 : ~~64 x 4~~ 64 x 4 ROM
74x682 : 2¹⁶ x 2 ROM

- ③ They use ROM. Because you can access it right from startup. Boot information is probably stored here. Once the boot process is finished you can then move stuff to RAM.



① Des Nyn

Input 2: $X=0$; $Y=1$

timer = 0 : valid timer = 1 : invalid

Alarm = 0 : off | = 1 : on

$v = 1$: unlocked $| = 0$: close

Shakes!

$S_0 = \text{start}$

S₅: X X Y X X

S_g : Alarm

$$S_1 = X$$
$$S_L = Y$$

S_a : Alarm Y

$$S_2 = XX$$
$$S_7 = 44$$

$S_{10} = \text{Alarm YY}$

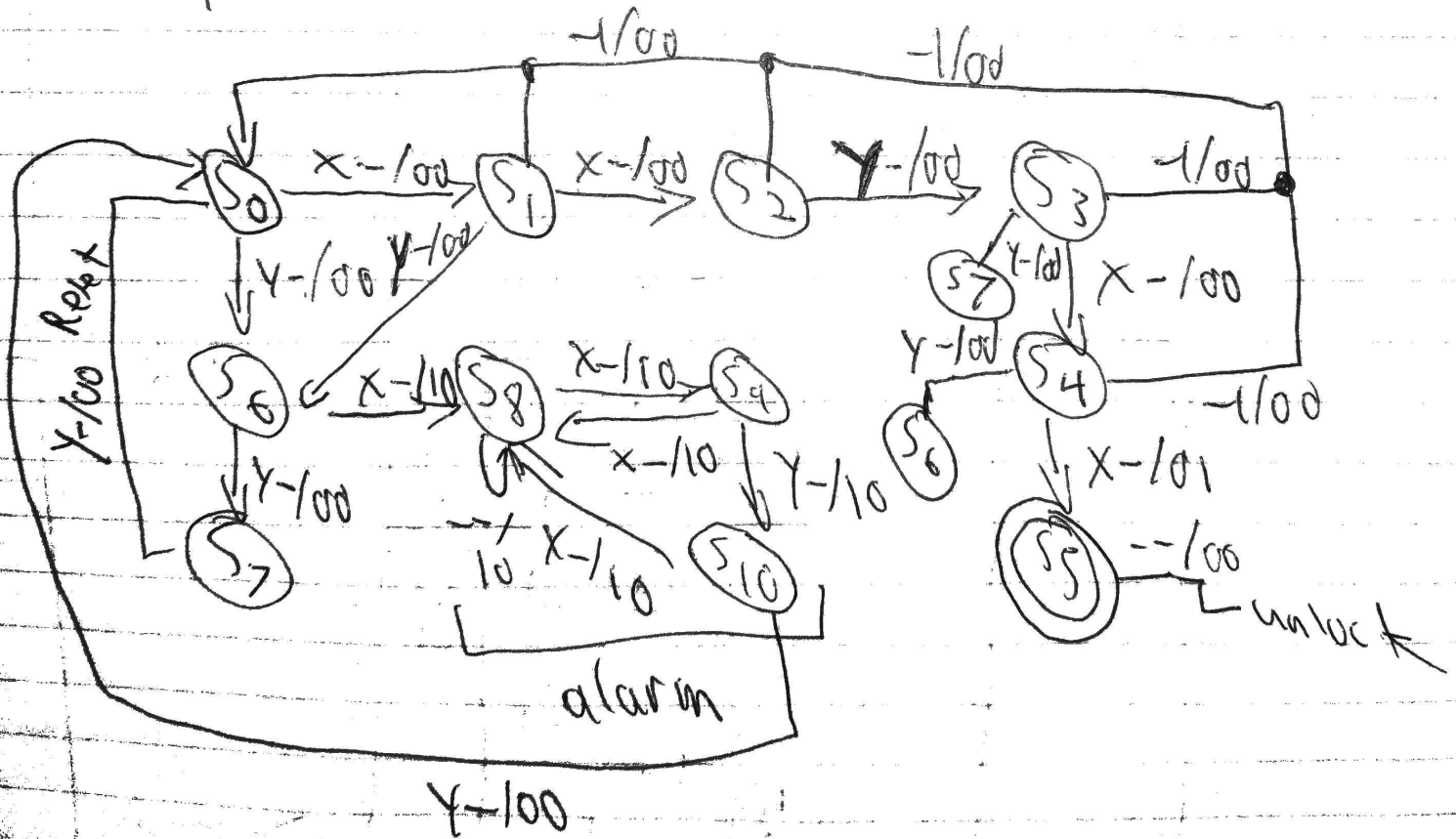
$$S_3: X \wedge Y$$

Reset: YYY

$S_4: XX YX$

Reset: YYY

Mealy Machine:



* I had a similar design originally but I didn't include the alarm. Also I see why I should have decided on a ~~mealy~~ Mealy Machine due to the timer. I also drew the wrong kind of diagram.

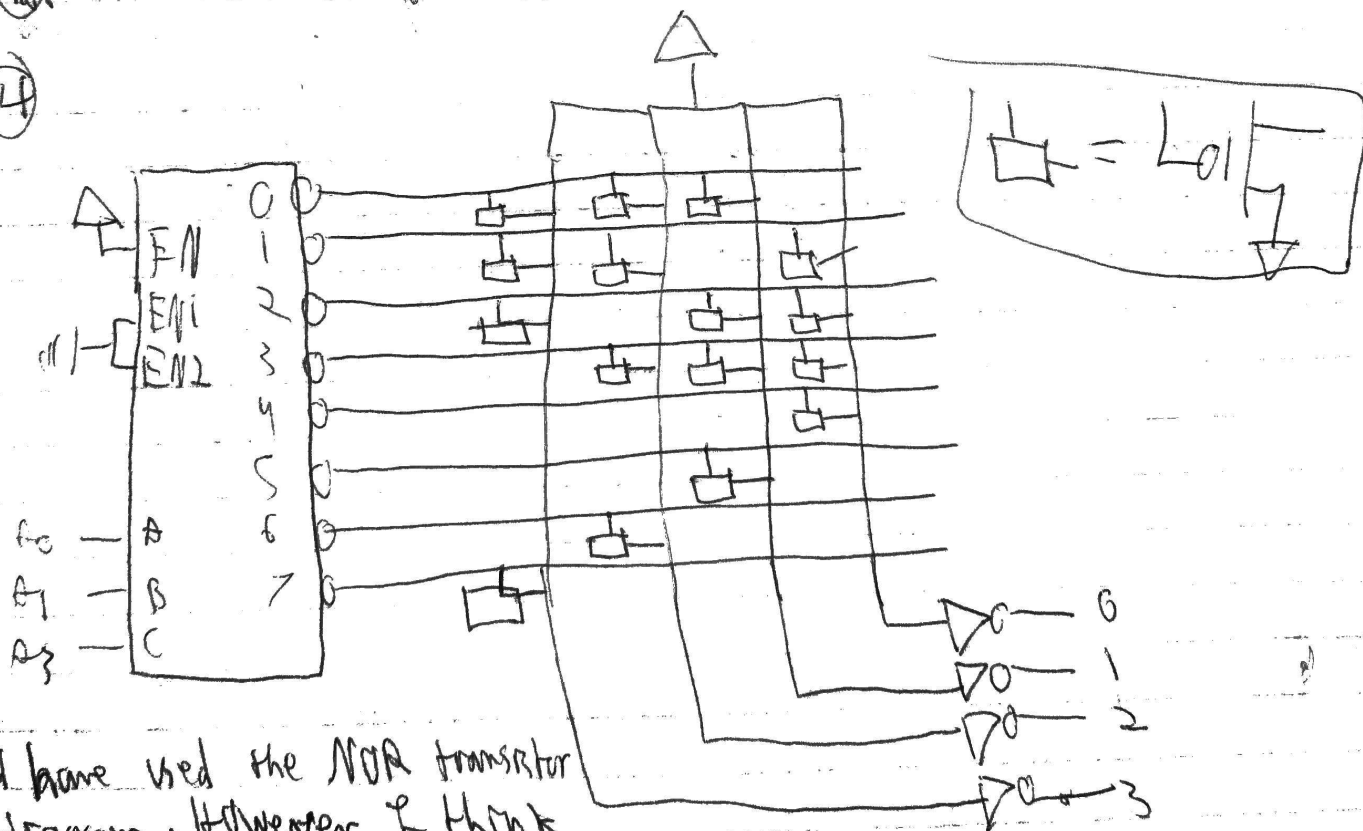
②	74x49	4 input 7 out	16x7 ROM
	74x139	4 in 8 out	16x8 ROM
	74x153	10 in 2 out	1024x2 ROM
	74x257	9 in 4 out	512x4 ROM
	74x381	14 in 8 out	4096x6 ROM
	74x682	16 in 2 out	65536x2 ROM

* I had the first two correct. I counted the rest of the inputs incorrectly but I got the outputs right though.

③ CPU cache is also known as the stack. The stack is constantly written to and read from. Therefore it cannot be ROM which is Read only. It has to be RAM.

~~✗~~ I got this wrong because I forgot that CPU has to be written to

④



* I should have used the NOR transistor in my diagrams. However I think I grouped the correctly for each output D.