

1:

There are 128 data bits.
Parity bits + data bits + 1 < 2^p

parity bits + 128 + 1 < 2^p
2^p - p > 129

p > 8
We will need 9 parity bits

1/72=0.0139 protection rate
1/128=0.0078 protection rate

Cost/performance = 8/64/0.0139=8.9928
Cost/performance = 9/128/0.0078=9.0144

The modern model is better because less cost is associated with more performance.

2:

Order of operations will be listed as CPU 1 = P1 and CPU 2 = P2

Order	0 X[0]	0 X[1]	1 X[0]	1 X[1]	2 X[0]	2 X[1]	3 X[0]	3 X[1]	4 X[0]	4 X[1]
P1 → P1 → P2 → P2	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	1	3	4
P2 → P2 → P1 → P1	0	0	3	0	3	3	4	3	4	1
P1 → P2 → P2 → P1	0	0	1	0	3	0	3	3	3	1

The last row shows an example if the protocol doesn't ensure coherency.