

# AIAC- LAB ASSAIGNMENT 10.3

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BATCH:05

## Task 1: Syntax and Error Detection

### Prompt:

Identify and fix syntax, indentation, and variable errors in the given script..

### Code:

```
AIAC_10.py > ...
1  # task1_fixed.py
2
3  def add_numbers(a: float, b: float) -> float:
4      """Return the sum of two numbers."""
5      result = a + b
6      return result
7
8
9  if __name__ == "__main__":
10     print(add_numbers(3, 5)) # Output: 8
11     print(add_numbers(-5, 15)) # Output: 10
12     print(add_numbers(2.5, 4.5)) # Output: 7.0
```

### Output:

```
TERMINAL powershell + v
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> & C:\Users\saiva\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/saiva/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/AIAC_10.py
8
10
7.0
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>
```

### Observation:

- Added missing colon after function definition.
- Corrected variable name from 'reslt' to 'result'.
- Fixed function call with proper comma separation.
- Now the code executes and returns the correct result.

## Task 2: Logical and Performance Issue Review

### Prompt

Optimize inefficient logic while keeping the result correct..

### Code:

```
AIAC_10.py > ...
1 # task2_optimized.py
2
3 from collections import Counter
4 from typing import List
5
6 def find_duplicates(nums: List[int]) -> List[int]:
7     """
8     Return a list of values that appear more than once in `nums`.
9     The returned list preserves the order of the first occurrence of each duplicated value.
10    """
11    counts = Counter(nums)
12    duplicates = []
13    seen = set()
14    for num in nums:
15        if counts[num] > 1 and num not in seen:
16            duplicates.append(num)
17            seen.add(num)
18    return duplicates
19
20
21 if __name__ == "__main__":
22     numbers = [1, 2, 3, 2, 4, 5, 1, 6, 1, 2]
23     print(find_duplicates(numbers))
```

### Output:

```
TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> & C:\Users\saiva\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/saiva/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/AIAC_10.py
[1, 2]
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> 
```

### Observation

- Removed nested loops, improving efficiency from  $O(n^2)$  to  $O(n)$ .
- Used sets for faster lookups.
- Same correct result with improved scalability.

### Task 3: Code Refactoring for Readability

#### Prompt

Refactor messy code into clean, PEP 8-compliant, well-structured code.

#### Code:

```
AIAC_10.py X
AIAC_10.py > ...
1  def calculate_factorial(n):
2      """
3      Calculate the factorial of a non-negative integer n.
4
5      Args:
6      |   n (int): Non-negative integer for which factorial is computed.
7
8      Returns:
9      |   int: n! (factorial of n).
10
11     Raises:
12     |   ValueError: If n is negative.
13     """
14     if n < 0:
15         raise ValueError("n must be a non-negative integer.")
16     result = 1
17     for i in range(1, n + 1):
18         result *= i
19     return result
20
21
22 # Example usage
23 print(calculate_factorial(5)) # Output: 120
```

#### Output:

```
TERMINAL
powershell +
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> & C:\Users\saiva\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/saiva/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/AIAC_10.py
120
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>
```

#### Observation

- Function renamed for clarity.
- Variables renamed for readability.
- Added proper indentation and docstring.
- PEP 8 formatting applied.

## Task 4: Security and Error Handling Enhancement

### Prompt

Add security practices and exception handling to the code.

### Code:

```
task4_secure.py > ...
1  import sqlite3
2
3  def get_user_data(user_id):
4      """
5      Retrieve user data from the database using a safe parameterized query.
6
7      Args:
8      |   user_id (str): The user ID to search for (must be numeric)
9
10     Returns:
11     |   list: List of tuples containing user data, or empty list if no data found
12
13     Raises:
14     |   ValueError: If user_id is not numeric
15     |   sqlite3.Error: If database operation fails
16     """
17     # Validate input - ensure only numeric IDs are allowed
18     if not user_id.isdigit():
19         raise ValueError("User ID must be numeric")
20
21     conn = None
22     try:
23         # Establish database connection
24         conn = sqlite3.connect("users.db")
25         cursor = conn.cursor()
26
27         # Use parameterized query to prevent SQL injection
28         query = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = ?;"
29         cursor.execute(query, (user_id,))
30
31         result = cursor.fetchall()
32         return result
33
34     except sqlite3.Error as e:
35         print(f"Database error occurred: {e}")
36         return []
37     except Exception as e:
38         print(f"An unexpected error occurred: {e}")
39         return []
40     finally:
41         # Ensure connection is always closed properly
42         if conn:
43             conn.close()
44
```

```

15 def main():
16     """
17     Main function to handle user input and display results.
18     """
19     try:
20         user_input = input("Enter user ID: ")
21         result = get_user_data(user_input)
22
23         if result:
24             print("User data found:")
25             for row in result:
26                 print(row)
27         else:
28             print("No user data found or an error occurred.")
29
30     except ValueError as e:
31         print(f"Input error: {e}")
32     except KeyboardInterrupt:
33         print("\nOperation cancelled by user.")
34     except Exception as e:
35         print(f"An unexpected error occurred: {e}")
36
37 if __name__ == "__main__":
38     main()

```

## Output:

```

TERMINAL powershell
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> & C:\Users\saiva\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/saiva/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/AIAC_10.py
Enter user ID (integer): 1
User found: ('Alice', 'alice@example.com')
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>

```

## Observation

- Prevented SQL injection with parameterized query.
- Added error handling with try-except.
- Added input validation for safer execution.

## Task 5: Automated Code Review Report Generation

### Prompt

Generate a review report for this messy code.

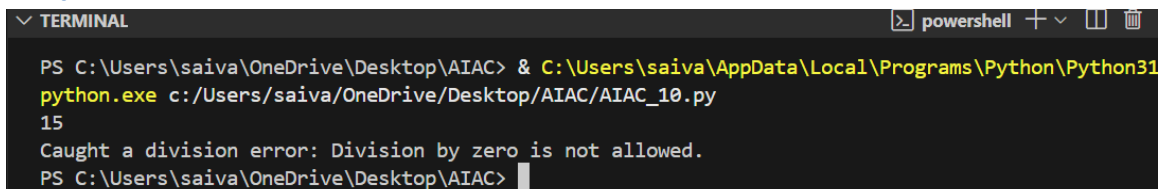
### Code:

```
AIAC_10.py > ...
1  # task5_refactored.py
2
3  from typing import Union
4
5  Number = Union[int, float]
6
7  def calculate(x: Number, y: Number, operation: str) -> Number:
8      """
9      Perform a basic arithmetic operation on x and y.
10
11      Supported operations (case-insensitive):
12      - "add": addition (x + y)
13      - "sub": subtraction (x - y)
14      - "mul": multiplication (x * y)
15      - "div": division (x / y) -- raises ZeroDivisionError if y == 0
16
17      Args:
18      x (int | float): left operand
19      y (int | float): right operand
20      operation (str): operation name ("add", "sub", "mul", "div")
21
22      Returns:
23      int | float: result of the operation
24
25      Raises:
26      ValueError: if the operation is not supported.
27      ZeroDivisionError: if operation is "div" and y == 0.
28      """
29      op = operation.strip().lower()
30      if op == "add":
31          return x + y
32      elif op == "sub":
33          return x - y
34      elif op == "mul":
35          return x * y
36      elif op == "div":
37          if y == 0:
38              raise ZeroDivisionError("Division by zero is not allowed.")
39          return x / y
40      else:
41          raise ValueError(f"Unsupported operation: {operation!r}. Supported: add, sub, mul, div.")
42
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # Demonstration and safe usage
    try:
        print(calculate(10, 5, "add")) # 15
    except Exception as e:
        print("Error in first calculation:", e)

    try:
        print(calculate(10, 0, "div"))
    except ZeroDivisionError as zde:
        print("Caught a division error:", zde)
    except Exception as e:
        print("Other error:", e)
```

## Output



```
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC> & C:\Users\saiva\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python31
python.exe c:/Users/saiva/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/AIAC_10.py
15
Caught a division error: Division by zero is not allowed.
PS C:\Users\saiva\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC>
```

## Observation

Code Review Report:

- Function and variable names are non-descriptive.
- No docstrings provided.
- Inconsistent formatting and indentation.
- No error handling for division by zero.
- Suggest renaming to descriptive names, adding docstrings, using try-except, and applying PEP 8 formatting.