# CSS COMPONENTS IN BOOTSTRAP

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### CSS COMPONENTS IN BS

#### CSS Components in Bootstrap include:

- Buttons and button groups
- Navbar and navs
- Lists groups and Badges
- Forms and input
- Input groups

- Alerts and progress bars
- Tables and pagination
- Working with cards
- Media objects
- Jumbotron

# **BUTTONS**

- Buttons that support in bootstrap are: (Bootstrap 5)
  - .btn
  - .btn-default
  - .btn-primary
  - .btn-success
  - .btn-info
  - .btn-warning
  - .btn-danger
  - .btn-link

- Syntax:
  - <button class = "type">Content</button>

### PROPERTIES OF BUTTONS

- Normal Buttons
- Outline Buttons
  - btn btn-outline-value [values : primary,secondary,success,danger.....]
- Disabled State Buttons
- Toggle state Buttons (data-bs-toggle="button")
  - Active [attribute with no values]

### NORMAL BUTTONS

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Primary</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary">Secondary</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-success">Success</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger">Danger</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-warning">Warning</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-info">Info</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-light">Light</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-dark">Dark</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-dark">Dark</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-link">Link</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-link">Link</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-link">Link</button></button></button>
```

PrimarySecondarySuccessDangerWarningInfoLightDarkLink

#### **OUTLINE BUTTONS**

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-primary">Primary 1</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-secondary">Secondary</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-success">Success</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-danger">Danger</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-warning">Warning</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-info">Info</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-light">Light</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-light">Light</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-outline-dark">Dark</button></button></button>
```

Primary 1 Secondary Success Danger Warning Info Dark

### DISABLED STATE BUTTONS

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" disabled>Primary button</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary" disabled>Button</button>
```

Primary button

Button

#### TOGGLE STATE BUTTONS

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" data-bs-toggle="button">Toggle button</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary active" data-bs-toggle="button">Active toggle button</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" disabled data-bs-toggle="button">Disabled toggle button</button>
```

Toggle button

Active toggle button

Disabled toggle button

### **BUTTON GROUPS**

- Bootstrap allows you to group a series of buttons together (on a single line) in a button group
  - Button Group (class="btn-group")
  - Vertical Button Groups (class="btn-group-vertical")

#### **BUTTON GROUP**

Apple Samsung Sony

# **VERTICAL BUTTON GROUPS**

Apple

Samsung

Sony

#### NAV BARS

- A navigation bar is a navigation header that is placed at the top of the page
- A navigation bar can extend or collapse, depending on the screen size.
- It is supported by Bootstrap 3
- Syntax:
  - <nav class="navbar navbar-default">



### PROPERTIES OF NAVBARS

- Normal Nav Bars (class="navbar navbar-default")
- Inverse Nav Bars (class="navbar navbar-inverse")
- Navbars with Dropdown
- Right-Aligned Navigation bars (class="navbar-nav navbar-right")

#### NORMAL NAV BARS

#### INVERSE NAV BARS

#### NAVBARS WITH DROPDOWN

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse">
   <div class="navbar-header">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WebSiteName</a>
  </div>
   class="nav navbar-nav">
    class="active"><a href="#">Home</a>
    class="dropdown"><a class="dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown" href="#">Page 1</a>
      <a href="#">Page 1-1</a></o>
                                        WebSiteName
                                                        Home
                                                               Page 1
                                                                       Page 2
       <a href="#">Page 1-2</a></o>
       <a href="#">Page 1-3</a>
                                                                Page 1-1
      (/li>
                                                                Page 1-2
    <a href="#">Page 2</a>
                                                                Page 1-3
  /nav>
```

#### RIGHT-ALIGNED NAVIGATION BARS

WebSiteName Home Page 1 Page 2 Sign Up Login

### LIST GROUPS

- The most basic list group is an unordered list with list items
- It is supported by Bootstrap 3 to Bootstrap 5
- To create a basic list group,
  - ul> element with class .list-group
  - elements with class .list-group
  - li> elements with class .list-group-item

First item

Second item

Third item

### PROPERTIES OF LIST GROUP

- Normal List group
- List group with Links
- List group with active state
- List group with disabled item

# NORMAL LIST GROUP

#### LIST GROUP WITH LINKS

### List Group With Linked Items

First item

Second item

Third item

#### LIST GROUP WITH ACTIVE STATE

#### Active Item in a List Group

First item

Second item

Third item

#### LIST GROUP WITH DISABLED ITEM

```
    <a href="#" class="list-group-item disabled">First item</a>
    <a href="#" class="list-group-item">Second item</a>
    <a href="#" class="list-group-item">Third item</a>
```

### List Group With a Disabled Item

First item
Second item
Third item

#### **BADGES**

- Badges are used to add additional information to any content.
- Use the .badge class together with a contextual class (like .badge-secondary) within <span> elements to create rectangular badges.
- Note that badges scale to match the size of the parent element (if any)



### PROPERTIES OF BADGES

- Normal Badges
- Contextual Badges (.badge-\*)
- Pill Badges (.badge-pill)
- Badges inside an element

#### NORMAL BADGES

```
<h1>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h1>
<h2>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h2>
<h3>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h3>
<h4>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h4>
<h5>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h5>
<h6>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h6>
<h6>Example heading <span class="badge badge-secondary">New</span></h6>
```

# CONTEXTUAL BADGES (.BADGE-\*)

```
<span class="badge badge-primary">Primary</span>
<span class="badge badge-secondary">Secondary</span>
<span class="badge badge-success">Success</span>
<span class="badge badge-danger">Danger</span>
<span class="badge badge-warning">Warning</span>
<span class="badge badge-info">Info</span>
<span class="badge badge-light">Light</span>
<span class="badge badge-light">Dark</span>
<span class="badge badge-dark">Dark</span>
```

```
Primary Secondary Success Danger Warning Info Light Dark
```

### PILL BADGES (.BADGE-PILL)

```
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-primary">Primary</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-secondary">Secondary</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-success">Success</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-danger">Danger</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-warning">Warning</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-info">Info</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-light">Light</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-light">Dark</span>
<span class="badge badge-pill badge-dark">Dark</span>
```

Success Danger Warning Info

Secondary

#### BADGES INSIDE AN ELEMENT

Messages 4

Notifications 7

### FORMS AND INPUTS

- Bootstrap supports the following form controls:
  - input
  - textarea
  - Checkbox ( Normal, Inline )
  - Radio ( Normal, Inline )
  - Select (Single select, Multiple Select)
  - Input Groups

### **INPUT**

### Form control: input

The form below contains two input elements; one of type text and one of type password:

Name:

Password:

### **TEXT AREA**

#### Form control: textarea

The form below contains a textarea for comments:

Comment:

#### CHECK BOX

#### Form control: checkbox

The form below contains three checkboxes. The last option is disabled:

- Option 1
- Option 2
- Option 3

### **RADIO**

#### Form control: radio buttons

The form below contains three radio buttons. The last option is disabled:

- Option 1
- Option 2
- Option 3

#### **SELECT**

```
<h2>Form control: select</h2>
The form below contains two dropdown menus (select lists):
   <label for="sel1">Select list (select one):</label>
   <select class="form-control" id="sel1">
     <option>1</option>
     <option>2</option>
     <option>3</option>
     <option>4</option>
   </select>
   <br>
   <label for="sel2">Mutiple select list (hold shift to select more than one):</label>
   <select multiple class="form-control" id="sel2">
     <option>1</option>
     <option>2</option>
     <option>3</option>
     <option>4</option>
     <option>5</option>
   </select>
 form>
```

#### Form control: select

The form below contains two dropdown menus (select lists):

Select list (select one):

1

Mutiple select list (hold shift to select more than one):

- 3
- 0
- e

### INPUT GROUPS

Email

Password

#### **ALERTS**

- Bootstrap 5 provides an easy way to create predefined alert messages
- Alerts are created with the .alert class, followed by one of the contextual classes
  - .alert-success
  - alert-info
  - .alert-warning
  - .alert-danger
  - .alert-primary
  - .alert-secondary
  - alert-light or .alert-dark:

## PROPERTIES OF ALERT

- ALERTS
- ALERT LINKS
- CLOSING ALERTS
- ANIMATED ALERTS

#### **ALERTS**

```
ch2>Alerts</h2>
*p>Alerts are created with the .alert class, followed by a contextual color classes:
div class="alert alert-success">
 <strong>Success!</strong> This alert box could indicate a successful or positive action.
div class="alert alert-info">
 <strong>Info!</strong> This alert box could indicate a neutral informative change or action.
div class="alert alert-warning">
 <strong>Warning!</strong> This alert box could indicate a warning that might need attention.
cdiv class="alert alert-danger">
 <strong>Danger!</strong> This alert box could indicate a dangerous or potentially negative action.
div class="alert alert-primary">
 <strong>Primary!</strong> Indicates an important action.
div class="alert alert-secondary">
 <strong>Secondary!</strong> Indicates a slightly less important action.
div class="alert alert-dark">
 <strong>Dark!</strong> Dark grey alert.
<div class="alert alert-light">
 <strong>Light!</strong> Light grey alert.
```

#### Alerts

Alerts are created with the alert class, followed by a contextual color classes:

Success! This alert box could indicate a successful or positive action.

Info! This alert box could indicate a neutral informative change or action.

Warning! This alert box could indicate a warning that might need attention.

Danger! This alert box could indicate a dangerous or potentially negative action.

Primary! Indicates an important action.

Secondary! Indicates a slightly less important action.

Dark! Dark grey alert.

Light! Light grey alert.

#### **ALERT LINKS**

#### **Alert Links**

Add the alert-link class to any links inside the alert box to create "matching colored links".

Success! You should read this message.

Info! You should read this message.

Warning! You should read this message.

#### **CLOSING ALERTS**

#### Alerts

The button with class="btn-close" and data-bs-dismiss="alert" is used to close the alert box.

The alert-dismissible class aligns the button to the right.

Success! This alert box could indicate a successful or positive action.

Info! This alert box could indicate a neutral informative change or action.

#### ANIMATED ALERTS

#### **Animated Alerts**

The .fade and .show classes adds a fading effect when closing the alert message.

Info! This alert box could indicate a neutral informative change or action.

Warning! This alert box could indicate a warning that might need attention.

#### PROGRESS BARS

- A progress bar can be used to show a user how far along he/she is in a process.
- Supported by Bootstrap 5
- Bootstrap provides several types of progress bars.
- A default progress bar in Bootstrap looks like this

• To create a default progress bar, add . progress class to a <div> element

#### PROPERTIES OF PROGRESS BARS

- Normal Progress bar (.progress-bar )
- Coloured progress bar (.progress-bar progress-bar-value )
- Stripped progress bar (.progress-bar progress-bar-stripped )
- Animated progress bars (.progress-bar-stripped active)
- Stacked progress bars (.progress )

#### NORMAL PROGRESS BARS

Basic Progress Bar

70% Complete

#### COLOURED PROGRESS BAR

## Colored Progress Bars

The contextual classes colors the progress bars:

40% Complete (success)

50% Complete (info)

#### STRIPED PROGRESS BAR

#### Striped Progress Bars

The .progress-bar-striped class adds stripes to the progress bars:

40% Complete (success)

50% Complete (info)

### ANIMATED PROGRESS BAR

#### Animated Progress Bar

The .active class animates the progress bar:



#### STACKED PROGRESS BAR

# Stacked Progress Bars Create a stacked progress bar by placing multiple bars into the same div with class .progress: Warning Danger Free Space

#### **TABLES**

- Normal Table (.table)
- Striped rows (.table-striped)
- Bordered Table (.table-bordered)
- Hover Rows (.table-hover)
- Condensed Table (.table-condensed)
- Responsive Table (.table-responsive)
  - onsive) •
- Note: Supported by Bootstrap 5

- Contextual class table
  - Active
  - Success
  - Infor
  - Warning
  - danger

### **NORMAL TABLES**

```
<h2>Basic Table</h2>
<thead>
 xtr>
  Firstname
  Lastname
  Email
 (/tr>
</thead>
 (tr>
  John
  Doe
  john@example.com
 Mary
  Moe
  mary@example.com
 <
  July
  Dooley
  july@example.com
 /table>
```

#### **Basic Table**

The .table class adds basic styling (light padding and only horizontal dividers) to a table:

Firstname	Lastname	Email	
John	Doe	john@example.com	
Mary	Moe	mary@example.com	
July	Dooley	july@example.com	

### STRIPED ROWS

#### **Striped Rows**

Firstname	Lastname	Email
John	Doe	john@example.com
Mary	Moe	mary@example.com

#### **BORDERED TABLE**

```
<h2>Bordered Table</h2>
(thead)
 (tr>
  Firstname
  Lastname
  Email
 </thead>
 >
  John
  Doe
  john@example.com
 Mary
  Moe
  mary@example.com
 /table>
```

#### **Bordered Table**

Firstname	Lastname	Email
John	Doe	john@example.com
Mary	Moe	mary@example.com

### HOVER ROWS

```
<h2>Hover Rows</h2>
<thead>
 (tr>
  Firstname
  Lastname
  Email
 </thead>
  John
  Doe
  john@example.com
 Mary
  Moe
  mary@example.com
 (/table>
```

Hover Rows	5	
Firstname	Lastname	Email
John	Doe	john@example.com
Mary	Moe	mary@example.com

#### **CONDENSED TABLE**

```
<h2>Condensed Table</h2>
<thead>
 Firstname
  Lastname
  Email
 </thead>
(tr)
  John
  Doe
  john@example.com
 <
  Mary
  Moe
  mary@example.com
 /table>
```

Condense	ed Table	
Firstname	Lastname	Email
John	Doe	john@example.com
Mary	Moe	mary@example.com

#### **RESPONSIVE TABLE**

```
<h2>Table</h2>
<div class="table-responsive">
(thead)
 <
  #
  Firstname
  Lastname
  Age
  City
  Country
 c/tr>
 </thead>
 >
  1
  Anna
  Pitt
  35
  New York
  VSA
 (/tr>
 /table>
/div>
```

a	ble				
#	Firstname	Lastname	Age	City	Country
	Anna	Pitt	35	New York	USA

#### **PAGINATION**

- Basic Pages (.pagination)
- Active state (.active)
- Disabled state (.disabled)
- Pagination Size (.pagination pagination-value[lg or sm]
- Breadcrumbs (.breadcrumb)
- Note:- Supported by Bootstrap 3

#### **BASIC PAGES**



#### PAGINATION WITH ACTIVE STATE



#### PAGINATION WITH DISABLED STATE

# Pagination - Disabled State Add class ,disabled if a page for some reason is disabled: 1 2 3 4 5

#### PAGINATION SIZE

```
<h2>Pagination - Sizing</h2>
Add class .pagination-lg for larger blocks or .pagination-sm for smaller blocks.
\Large:
<a href="#">1</a>
 <a href="#">2</a>
 <a href="#">3</a>
                            Pagination - Sizing
 <a href="#">4</a>
                            Add class .pagination-lg for larger blocks or .pagination-sm for smaller blocks.
 <a href="#">5</a>
Large:
Small:
1 2 3 4 5
 <a href="#">1</a>
 <a href="#">2</a>
 <a href="#">3</a>
                            Small:
 <a href="#">4</a>
 <a href="#">5</a>
                            1 2 3 4 5
```

### **BREADCRUMBS**

#### Breadcrumbs

The .breadcrumb class indicates the current page's location within a navigational hierarchy:

```
Home / Private / Pictures / Vacation
```

#### **CARDS**

 A card in Bootstrap 5 is a bordered box with some padding around its content. It includes options for headers, footers, content, colors, etc.



#### PROPERTIES OF CARDS

- Basic card (.card | .card-header | .card-body | .card-footer )
- Contextual cards (.bg-value | .text-value )
- Titles, text and links (.card-title | .card-link | .card-text )
- Card images (.card-img-top | card-img-bottom )
- Card image Overlay (.card img-fluid & .card-img-overlay)

#### BASIC CARD

#### **Basic Card Header and Footer**

Header			
Content			
Footer			

### **CONTEXTUAL CARDS**

# Cards with Contextual Classes Basic card Primary card Success card

## TITLES, TEXT AND LINKS

#### Card titles, text, and links

#### Card title

Some example text. Some example text.

Card link Another link

#### CARD IMAGES

```
<h2>Card Image</h2>
Image at the top (card-img-top):
<div class="card" style="width:400px">
 <img class="card-img-top" src="https://www.timetimer.eu/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Google-Ventures-Time-Timer-foto.jpg" alt="Card image" style="width:100%">
  <div class="card-body">
   <hM class="card-title">John Doe</hM>
   Some example text some example text. John Doe is an architect and engineer
   <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">See Profile</a>
                                                                                                                                                  Some example text some example text, John Doe is
                                                                                                                                                  an architect and engineer
Image at the bottom (card-img-bottom):
                                                                                                                                                 mage at the bottom (card-img-bottom):
cdiv class="card" style="width:400px">
                                                                                                                                                 Jane Doe
 <div class="card-body">
                                                                                                                                                  Some example text some example text, Jane Doe is
                                                                                                                                                  an architect and engineer
   <h4 class="card-title">Jane Doe</h4>
   Some example text some example text. Jane Doe is an architect and engineer
   <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">See Profile</a>
```

#### Card Image



#### CARD IMAGE OVERLAY

#### **Card Image Overlay**

Furn an image into a card background and use .card-img-overlay to overlay the card's text:

# John Doe Some example text some example text. Some example text some example text. See Profile

# MEDIA OBJECTS

- Bootstrap provides an easy way to align media objects (like images or videos) to the left or to the right of some content.
- This can be used to display blog comments, tweets
- Supported by Bootstrap 3



# PROPERTIES OF MEDIA OBJECTS

- Basic Media Object (.media)
  - Media Left (.media-left)
  - Media Right (.media-right)
- Top, middle or bottom alignment (.media-top | .media.bottom | .media-middle)
- Nested Media Objects

#### BASIC - LEFT ALIGNED



#### Left-aligned

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididur labore et dolore magna aliqua.

#### BASIC - RIGHT ALIGNED

#### Right-aligned



Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut abore et dolore magna aliqua.

#### TOP ALIGNMENT



#### Media Top

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

#### MIDDLE ALIGNMENT



#### Media Middle

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

#### **BOTTOM ALIGNMENT**



#### Media Bottom

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor

# JUMBOTRON

- A jumbotron indicates a big grey box for calling extra attention to some special content or information.
- Supported by Bootstrap 3

# **Bootstrap Tutorial**

Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile-first projects on the web.

# PROPERTIES OF JUMBOTRON

- Basic Jumbotron (.jumbotron)
- Full Width Jumbotron (.jumbotron jumbotron-fluid)

# BASIC JUMBOTRON

```
<div class="jumbotron">
  <h1>Bootstrap Tutorial</h1>
  Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile-first projects on the web.
</div>
This is some text.
This is another text.
```

# **Bootstrap Tutorial**

Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile-first projects on the web.

This is some text.

This is another text.

# FULL WIDTH JUMBOTRON

# **Bootstrap Tutorial**

Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile-first projects on the web.