# A Communication architecture for UAV swarms

A thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Technology

by

Sai Aditya Chundi



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KANPUR

### Certificate

It is certified that the work contained in this thesis entitled "A Communication architecture for UAV swarms" by "Sai Aditya Chundi" has been carried out under my supervision and that it has not been submitted elsewhere for a degree.

Ketan Rajawat

May 2019

Professor

Department of Electrical Engineering
Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur

### Abstract

Name of the student: Sai Aditya Chundi Roll No. Roll No.

Degree for which submitted: M.Tech. Department: Electrical Engineering

Thesis title: A Communication architecture for UAV swarms

Thesis supervisor: Ketan Rajawat

Month and year of thesis submission: May 2019

UAVs have received considerable attention in the last decade, both in industry and academia. Potential applications are wide and varied, encompassing both military and domestic spaces. Search and rescue missions during disasters, environmental monitoring and surveil-lance, precision agriculture and farming are some of the domestic applications, while the scope of their usage in military space can be readily appreciated. Communication between individual UAVs is a critical component in enabling a distributed architecture for swarm applications. Wireless ad-hoc networks offer an appealing solution for the inter UAV communication and there has been significant interest in realizing robust ad-hoc networks in UAVs. But, the resarch is progressing in designing the entire protocol stack from scratch, specifically for UAVs, starting from PHY and MAC layers. Though there have been works which used 802.11 based ad-hoc networks for the communication in multi UAV setups, they have been academic

### Acknowledgements

I would extend my sincerest gratitude...

### Contents

C	ertificate	i
$\mathbf{A}$	bstract	ii
A	cknowledgements	iii
C	ontents	iv
List of Figures List of Tables Abbreviations		v
		vi vii
1	Chapter Title Here	1
	1.1 Main Section 1	1
		1
		1
	1.2 Main Section 2	2
A	Appendix A	3

## List of Figures

## List of Tables

### Abbreviations

FEA Finite Element Analysis

FEM Finite Element Method

LVDT Linear Variable Differential Transformer

RC Reinforced Concrete

## Symbols

 $D^{el}$  elasticity tensor

 $\sigma$  stress tensor

 $\varepsilon$  strain tensor

For/Dedicated to/To my...

### Chapter 1

### Chapter Title Here

### 1.1 Main Section 1

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aliquam ultricies lacinia euismod. Nam tempus risus in dolor rhoncus in interdum enim tincidunt. Donec vel nunc neque. In condimentum ullamcorper quam non consequat. Fusce sagittis tempor feugiat. Fusce magna erat, molestie eu convallis ut, tempus sed arcu. Quisque molestie, ante a tincidunt ullamcorper, sapien enim dignissim lacus, in semper nibh erat lobortis purus. Integer dapibus ligula ac risus convallis pellentesque.

#### 1.1.1 Subsection 1

Nunc posuere quam at lectus tristique eu ultrices augue venenatis. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aliquam erat volutpat. Vivamus sodales tortor eget quam adipiscing in vulputate ante ullamcorper. Sed eros ante, lacinia et sollicitudin et, aliquam sit amet augue. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

#### 1.1.2 Subsection 2

Morbi rutrum odio eget arcu adipiscing sodales. Aenean et purus a est pulvinar pellentesque. Cras in elit neque, quis varius elit. Phasellus fringilla, nibh eu tempus venenatis, dolor elit posuere quam, quis adipiscing urna leo nec orci. Sed nec nulla auctor odio aliquet consequat. Ut nec nulla in ante ullamcorper aliquam at sed dolor. Phasellus fermentum

magna in augue gravida cursus. Cras sed pretium lorem. Pellentesque eget ornare odio. Proin accumsan, massa viverra cursus pharetra, ipsum nisi lobortis velit, a malesuada dolor lorem eu neque.

#### 1.2 Main Section 2

Sed ullamcorper quam eu nisl interdum at interdum enim egestas. Aliquam placerat justo sed lectus lobortis ut porta nisl porttitor. Vestibulum mi dolor, lacinia molestie gravida at, tempus vitae ligula. Donec eget quam sapien, in viverra eros. Donec pellentesque justo a massa fringilla non vestibulum metus vestibulum. Vestibulum in orci quis felis tempor lacinia. Vivamus ornare ultrices facilisis. Ut hendrerit volutpat vulputate. Morbi condimentum venenatis augue, id porta ipsum vulputate in. Curabitur luctus tempus justo. Vestibulum risus lectus, adipiscing nec condimentum quis, condimentum nec nisl. Aliquam dictum sagittis velit sed iaculis. Morbi tristique augue sit amet nulla pulvinar id facilisis ligula mollis. Nam elit libero, tincidunt ut aliquam at, molestie in quam. Aenean rhoncus vehicula hendrerit.

### Appendix A

## Appendix A

Write your Appendix content here.