4. MySql – DDL and DML

Contents

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1. DDL

- ✓ The full form of DDL is **D**ata **D**efinition **L**anguage.
- ✓ By using this we can create the database structure or schema.
- ✓ DDL command are like,
    - o CREATE
    - o ALTER
    - o DROP
    - o TRUNCATE
    - o COMMENT
    - o RENAME, etc.

- ✓ DDL commands are auto-committed. So, the changes are saved in the database permanently.
- ✓ DDL statements affect the whole table.

2. DML

- ✓ The full form of DDL is **D**ata **M**anipulation **L**anguage.
- ✓ By using this we can change the data which is stored in the database.
- ✓ DML command are like,
    - o INSERT
    - o UPDATE
    - o DELETE
    - o MERGE & etc.

- ✓ DML commands used to populate and manipulate database
- ✓ It adds or updates the row of the table
- ✓ DML effects one or more rows.