

# **DBA5106 FOUNDATION OF BUSINESS ANALYTICS**

## **PROJECT 2: BONUS PART**

### **Portfolio Optimization Analysis**

#### **Group 12**

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## **Bonus:** Is the Chosen Portfolio Better than LASSOCV or RidgeCV Using New Data?

### **1. Objective**

As part of the bonus requirement, we revisit our Project 1 portfolio selection using the updated dataset and evaluate whether our chosen strategy outperforms the baseline LASSOCV and RidgeCV models when all strategies are subjected to the same rolling-window backtest.

The start date for the train is taken as “2023-07-03” for all the strategies.

The comparison is conducted on a strict unseen out-of-sample (OOS) test window beginning:

Test Period: 1 August 2025 → 30 September 2025

### **2. Methodology**

To ensure a fair comparison:

#### (A) Rolling Window Backtesting Framework:

All strategies are evaluated using:

- Rolling 126-day training window, advancing daily.
- At each OOS date  $t$ , the model is trained using data from  $t-126$  to  $t-1$  only.
- Model selection and parameter tuning occur within this rolling window (inner validation).
- We record the daily OOS return on date  $t$  using weights derived solely from historical data.

#### (B) Models Compared

##### 1. Chosen Model (from Project 1)

- Stacked + Denoised PCA ensemble ( $k=10$  for denoising)
- PCA( $k$ ) + Ridge / PCA( $k$ ) + LASSO candidates
- Best model chosen each day via validation Sharpe
- Rolling daily re-estimation

##### 2. Baselines

- EW + LASSOCV (regression reframe)
- EW + RidgeCV (regression reframe)
- MinVar, MinVar+Ridge, MinVar+LASSO
- Equal-Weight (EW)

### 3. **Results:** Daily Sharpe (Strict OOS from 1 August 2025)

#### Model Daily Sharpe Values(Aug 1 – Sep 30, 2025):

Chosen Model (Stacked+Denoised): 0.308

EW: 0.146

MinVar (plain): 0.082

EW + LASSO (reg): 0.273

EW + Ridge (reg): 0.275

MinVar + Ridge ( $\gamma=0.001$ ): 0.110

MinVar + LASSO ( $\gamma=0.001$ ): 0.130

#### Interpretation:

Our chosen model delivers a daily Sharpe of 0.308, which is strictly higher than both: LASSOCV (0.273) & RidgeCV (0.275)

Thus, on new unseen data, and under the same rolling-window evaluation, the chosen stacked-denoised portfolio delivers stronger risk-adjusted performance than both LASSOCV and RidgeCV.