

HW 5

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a)

	x	0	1	2
y	0	$\frac{25}{102}$	$\frac{13}{51}$	$\frac{1}{17}$
	1	$\frac{13}{51}$	$\frac{13}{102}$	0
	2	$\frac{1}{17}$	0	0

$$b) P(x=0) = \frac{25}{102} + \frac{13}{51} + \frac{1}{17} = \frac{19}{34}$$

$$P(x=1) = \frac{13}{51} + \frac{13}{102} = \frac{13}{34}$$

$$P(x=2) = \frac{2}{34}$$

$$P(y=0) = \frac{25}{102} + \frac{13}{51} + \frac{1}{17} = \frac{19}{34}$$

$$P(y=1) = \frac{13}{51} + \frac{13}{102} = \frac{13}{34}$$

$$P(y=2) = \frac{1}{17} + 0 = \frac{2}{34}$$

$$c) P(x=0, y=0) \neq P(x=0) \cdot P(y=0)$$

$$\frac{25}{102} \neq \frac{19}{34} \cdot \frac{19}{34} \quad \text{Not Independent.}$$

$$d) E[x] = \frac{0 \cdot 19}{34} + 1 \cdot \frac{13}{34} + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{34} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$E[y] = \frac{0 \cdot 19}{34} + 1 \cdot \frac{13}{34} + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{34} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Var}[x] = \text{Var}[y] = 1^2 \cdot \frac{13}{34} + 2^2 \cdot \frac{2}{34} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{25}{68}$$

$$e) \text{cov}[x, y] = E[xy] - E[x] \cdot E[y]$$

$$\text{cov}[x, y] = \frac{13}{102} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = -\frac{25}{204}$$

$$f) \text{cor}^r(x, y) = \frac{\text{cov}[x, y]}{\sqrt{\text{var}[x] \cdot \text{var}[y]}}$$

$$\text{cor}^r(x, y) = \frac{-25}{204} : \left( \sqrt{\frac{25}{68} \cdot \frac{25}{68}} \right) = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$g) 3) P(y=0 | x=0) = \frac{P(y=0, x=0)}{P(x=0)} = \frac{25}{54}$$

$$P(y=1 | x=0) = \frac{P(y=1, x=0)}{P(x=0)} = \frac{1}{19}$$

$$\underline{II)} P(y=0 | x=1) = \frac{P(y=0, x=1)}{P(x=1)} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$P(y=1 | x=1) = \frac{P(y=1, x=1)}{P(x=1)} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(y=2 | x=1) = \frac{P(y=2, x=1)}{P(x=1)} = 0$$

$$Q2 \quad a) \int_0^2 A x (L-x) dx = 1 \Rightarrow A = \frac{6}{L^3}$$

$$b) y = |2x - L|$$

$$F_y(y) = P(y \leq y) = \frac{3L^2 y - y^3}{2L^3}$$

$$f_y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{2L} - \frac{3}{2L^3} y^2, & 0 \leq y \leq L \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$c) E[y] = \int_0^2 y \left[ \frac{3}{2L} - \frac{3}{2L^3} y^2 \right] dy = \frac{3}{8} L$$

Q3  $f(x, y) = 4x(2-y)$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$  and  $1 \leq y \leq 2$

a)  $f_x(x) = \int_1^2 4x(2-y) dy = 2x$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$

b)  $f_y(y) = \int_0^1 4x(2-y) dx = 2(2-y)$ ,  $1 \leq y \leq 2$

c)  $\text{cov}(x, y) = 0$

d)  $f_x(x=y)(x) = \frac{f(x, y)}{f_y(y)} = \frac{f_x(x) f_y(y)}{f_y(y)} = f_x(x)$

$y = 1.5 = P_{x|y=1.5}(x) = f_x(x)$