In [47]: import pandas as pd

In [59]: | cars = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Sai Deekshith\Downloads\file.csv")

In [60]: cars

Out[60]:

:		Make	Model	Type	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Hors
•	0	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6.0	
	1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
	2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
	3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
	4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
	427	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
	428	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
	429	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
	430	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
	431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	
	432 r	ows ×	15 columns								

localhost:8888/notebooks/data_analysis_on_car_dataset .ipynb

In [61]: cars.head(10)

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	Make	Model	Туре	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Horse
0	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6.0	
1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
5	Acura	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$46,100	\$41,100	3.5	6.0	
6	Acura	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	Sports	Asia	Rear	\$89,765	\$79,978	3.2	6.0	
7	Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$25,940	\$23,508	1.8	4.0	
8	Audi	A41.8T convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$35,940	\$32,506	1.8	4.0	
9	Audi	A4 3.0 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$31,840	\$28,846	3.0	6.0	
4										•

In [62]: cars.tail(10)

Out[62]:

	Make	Model	Туре	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Hors
422	Volvo	S60 2.5 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$31,745	\$29,916	2.5	5.0	
423	Volvo	S60 T5 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$34,845	\$32,902	2.3	5.0	
424	Volvo	S60 R 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$37,560	\$35,382	2.5	5.0	
425	Volvo	S80 2.9 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$37,730	\$35,542	2.9	6.0	
426	Volvo	S80 2.5T 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$37,885	\$35,688	2.5	5.0	
427	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
428	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
429	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
430	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	
4										•

```
In [63]: cars.shape
```

Out[63]: (432, 15)

In [64]: cars.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 432 entries, 0 to 431
Data columns (total 15 columns):

		, ·	
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Make	428 non-null	object
1	Model	428 non-null	object
2	Type	428 non-null	object
3	Origin	428 non-null	object
4	DriveTrain	428 non-null	object
5	MSRP	428 non-null	object
6	Invoice	428 non-null	object
7	EngineSize	428 non-null	float64
8	Cylinders	426 non-null	float64
9	Horsepower	428 non-null	float64
10	MPG_City	428 non-null	float64
11	MPG_Highway	428 non-null	float64
12	Weight	428 non-null	float64
13	Wheelbase	428 non-null	float64
14	Length	428 non-null	float64
4+	oc. £100+C4/0	\ abias+(7)	

dtypes: float64(8), object(7)

memory usage: 50.8+ KB

In [65]: cars.describe()

Out[65]:

	EngineSize	Cylinders	Horsepower	MPG_City	MPG_Highway	Weight	Wheelbase
count	428.000000	426.000000	428.000000	428.000000	428.000000	428.000000	428.000000
mean	3.196729	5.807512	215.885514	20.060748	26.843458	3577.953271	108.154206
std	1.108595	1.558443	71.836032	5.238218	5.741201	758.983215	8.311813
min	1.300000	3.000000	73.000000	10.000000	12.000000	1850.000000	89.000000
25%	2.375000	4.000000	165.000000	17.000000	24.000000	3104.000000	103.000000
50%	3.000000	6.000000	210.000000	19.000000	26.000000	3474.500000	107.000000
75%	3.900000	6.000000	255.000000	21.250000	29.000000	3977.750000	112.000000
max	8.300000	12.000000	500.000000	60.000000	66.000000	7190.000000	144.000000
4							•

```
In [77]:
          cars.isnull().sum()
Out[77]: Make
                            4
          Model
                            4
           Type
                            4
          Origin
                            4
          DriveTrain
                            4
          MSRP
                            4
          Invoice
                            4
           EngineSize
                            4
          Cylinders
                            6
          Horsepower
                            4
          MPG City
                            4
          MPG_Highway
                            4
          Weight
                            4
          Wheelbase
                            4
           Length
                            4
          dtype: int64
In [87]:
          cars['Make'].nunique()
Out[87]: 38
In [94]:
          cars['Cylinders'].fillna(cars['Cylinders'].mean(), inplace = True)
In [95]:
          cars
Out[95]:
                Make
                           Model
                                         Origin DriveTrain
                                                            MSRP
                                                                    Invoice EngineSize Cylinders Hors
                                   Type
                Acura
                           MDX
                                   SUV
                                           Asia
                                                           $36,945
                                                                   $33,337
                                                                                             6.0
             0
                                                       ΑII
                                                                                   3.5
                        RSX Type
             1 Acura
                                  Sedan
                                                     Front $23,820 $21,761
                                                                                   2.0
                                                                                             4.0
                                           Asia
                           S 2dr
             2 Acura
                         TSX 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                           Asia
                                                     Front $26,990
                                                                   $24,647
                                                                                   2.4
                                                                                             4.0
                                                     Front $33,195
                          TL 4dr
                                           Asia
                                                                                   3.2
                                                                                             6.0
             3 Acura
                                 Sedan
                                                                   $30,299
                Acura
                       3.5 RL 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                           Asia
                                                     Front $43,755
                                                                   $39,014
                                                                                   3.5
                                                                                             6.0
                        C70 LPT
                                  Sedan Europe
                                                     Front $40,565 $38,203
                                                                                   2.4
                                                                                             5.0
                Volvo convertible
                             2dr
                        C70 HPT
           428
                Volvo convertible
                                  Sedan Europe
                                                     Front $42,565 $40,083
                                                                                   2.3
                                                                                             5.0
                          S80 T6
           429
                Volvo
                                  Sedan Europe
                                                     Front $45,210 $42,573
                                                                                   2.9
                                                                                             6.0
                             4dr
           430
                            V40
                                 Wagon Europe
                                                     Front $26,135 $24,641
                                                                                   1.9
                                                                                             4.0
                Volvo
                           XC70 Wagon Europe
                                                       All $35,145 $33,112
                                                                                   2.5
                                                                                             5.0
           431 Volvo
           432 rows × 15 columns
```

```
In [96]: cars.isnull().sum()
Out[96]: Make
                          4
          Model
                          4
          Type
                          4
          Origin
                          4
          DriveTrain
                          4
          MSRP
                          4
          Invoice
                          4
          EngineSize
                          4
          Cylinders
                          0
          Horsepower
                          4
          MPG_City
                          4
          MPG_Highway
                          4
                          4
          Weight
          Wheelbase
                          4
          Length
                          4
          dtype: int64
In [97]: | cars['Cylinders'].mean()
Out[97]: 5.807511737089202
In [98]:
         cars.head(2)
Out[98]:
                    Model
                           Type Origin DriveTrain
                                                          Invoice EngineSize Cylinders Horsepower
              Make
                                                   MSRP
           0 Acura
                     MDX
                            SUV
                                   Asia
                                              ΑII
                                                  $36,945
                                                          $33,337
                                                                        3.5
                                                                                  6.0
                                                                                            265.0
                     RSX
           1 Acura
                     Type
                          Sedan
                                   Asia
                                            Front $23,820 $21,761
                                                                        2.0
                                                                                  4.0
                                                                                            200.0
                     S 2dr
                                                                                               ▶
In [99]: cars["Make"]
Out[99]: 0
                  Acura
          1
                  Acura
          2
                  Acura
          3
                  Acura
          4
                 Acura
          427
                  Volvo
          428
                  Volvo
          429
                 Volvo
          430
                 Volvo
          431
                 Volvo
          Name: Make, Length: 432, dtype: object
```

```
In [100]: | cars["Make"].value_counts()
Out[100]: Toyota
                             28
           Chevrolet
                             27
           Mercedes-Benz
                             26
           Ford
                             23
           BMW
                             20
           Audi
                             19
           Honda
                             17
           Nissan
                             17
           Volkswagen
                             15
           Chrysler
                             15
           Dodge
                             13
           Mitsubishi
                             13
           Volvo
                             12
           Jaguar
                             12
           Hyundai
                             12
           Subaru
                             11
           Pontiac
                             11
           Mazda
                             11
           Lexus
                             11
           Kia
                             11
           Buick
                              9
                              9
           Mercury
                              9
           Lincoln
           Saturn
                              8
           Cadillac
                              8
           Suzuki
                              8
           Infiniti
                              8
                              8
           GMC
           Acura
                              7
                              7
           Porsche
           Saab
                              7
           Land Rover
                              3
                              3
           Oldsmobile
                              3
           Jeep
                              2
           Scion
                              2
           Isuzu
           MINI
                              2
           Hummer
                              1
           Name: Make, dtype: int64
In [107]: | cars["Make"].value_counts().max()
Out[107]: 28
In [108]: cars["Make"].value_counts().min()
Out[108]: 1
```

```
In [109]: | cars["Make"].value_counts().idxmin()
Out[109]: 'Hummer'
In [110]: cars["Make"].value_counts().idxmax()
Out[110]: 'Toyota'
In [111]:
           cars
Out[111]:
                 Make
                           Model
                                          Origin DriveTrain
                                                             MSRP
                                                                    Invoice EngineSize Cylinders Hors
                                    Type
              0 Acura
                            MDX
                                    SUV
                                            Asia
                                                        ΑII
                                                           $36,945
                                                                   $33,337
                                                                                   3.5
                                                                                             6.0
                        RSX Type
              1 Acura
                                   Sedan
                                                                                   2.0
                                            Asia
                                                      Front $23,820 $21,761
                                                                                             4.0
                            S 2dr
              2 Acura
                          TSX 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                            Asia
                                                      Front $26,990 $24,647
                                                                                   2.4
                                                                                             4.0
                                  Sedan
              3 Acura
                           TL 4dr
                                            Asia
                                                      Front $33,195
                                                                   $30,299
                                                                                   3.2
                                                                                             6.0
                        3.5 RL 4dr
                                                                                             6.0
                 Acura
                                  Sedan
                                            Asia
                                                      Front $43,755
                                                                    $39,014
                                                                                   3.5
                         C70 LPT
                                                                                             5.0
            427
                 Volvo convertible
                                  Sedan Europe
                                                      Front $40,565 $38,203
                                                                                   2.4
                              2dr
                         C70 HPT
                 Volvo convertible
                                  Sedan Europe
                                                      Front $42,565 $40,083
                                                                                   2.3
                                                                                             5.0
                              2dr
                           S80 T6
            429
                 Volvo
                                   Sedan Europe
                                                      Front $45,210 $42,573
                                                                                   2.9
                                                                                             6.0
                                                                                             4.0
            430
                             V40
                                  Wagon Europe
                                                     Front $26,135 $24,641
                                                                                   1.9
                 Volvo
                 Volvo
                            XC70 Wagon Europe
                                                        All $35,145 $33,112
                                                                                   2.5
                                                                                             5.0
            432 rows × 15 columns
In [114]: cars.Origin.value_counts()
Out[114]:
           Asia
                       158
            USA
                       147
            Europe
                       123
           Name: Origin, dtype: int64
In [115]: cars['Origin'].value_counts()
Out[115]:
           Asia
                       158
           USA
                       147
            Europe
                       123
           Name: Origin, dtype: int64
In [116]: cars.Origin.value_counts().idxmax()
Out[116]: 'Asia'
```

```
In [117]: | cars.Origin.value_counts().idxmin()
Out[117]: 'Europe'
In [118]: cars.Origin
Out[118]: 0
                    Asia
           1
                    Asia
           2
                    Asia
           3
                    Asia
           4
                    Asia
                   . . .
           427
                  Europe
           428
                  Europe
           429
                  Europe
           430
                  Europe
           431
                  Europe
           Name: Origin, Length: 432, dtype: object
In [119]: | cars.Origin.tail(10)
Out[119]: 422
                  Europe
           423
                  Europe
           424
                  Europe
           425
                  Europe
           426
                  Europe
           427
                  Europe
           428
                  Europe
           429
                  Europe
           430
                  Europe
           431
                  Europe
           Name: Origin, dtype: object
          cars.Origin.head(10)
In [120]:
Out[120]: 0
                  Asia
           1
                  Asia
           2
                  Asia
           3
                  Asia
           4
                  Asia
           5
                  Asia
           6
                  Asia
           7
                Europe
           8
                Europe
           9
                Europe
           Name: Origin, dtype: object
```

In [126]: cars[cars.Origin.isin(['Asia', 'Europe'])]

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	Make	Model	Туре	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Hors
0	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6.0	
1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
427	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
428	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
429	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
430	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	

281 rows × 15 columns

In [127]: cars.head()

Out[127]:

	Make	Model	Type	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Horsepower
0	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6.0	265.0
1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	200.0
2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	200.0
3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	270.0
4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	225.0
4										•

```
In [129]:
         cars.Weight
Out[129]: 0
                  4451.0
           1
                  2778.0
           2
                  3230.0
           3
                  3575.0
           4
                  3880.0
           427
                  3450.0
           428
                  3450.0
           429
                  3653.0
           430
                  2822.0
           431
                  3823.0
           Name: Weight, Length: 432, dtype: float64
In [130]: cars.Weight.mean()
Out[130]: 3577.9532710280373
In [132]: cars.Weight.head(10)
Out[132]: 0
                4451.0
           1
                2778.0
           2
                3230.0
           3
                3575.0
           4
                3880.0
           5
                3893.0
           6
                3153.0
           7
                3252.0
           8
                3638.0
                3462.0
           Name: Weight, dtype: float64
In [133]: cars.Weight.tail(10)
Out[133]: 422
                  3903.0
           423
                  3766.0
           424
                  3571.0
           425
                  3576.0
           426
                  3691.0
           427
                  3450.0
           428
                  3450.0
           429
                  3653.0
           430
                  2822.0
           431
                  3823.0
           Name: Weight, dtype: float64
```

In [139]: cars[~(cars.Weight > 4000)]

[- `									
Out[139]:		Make	Model	Туре	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Но
	1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
	2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
	3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
	4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
	5	Acura	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$46,100	\$41,100	3.5	6.0	
			•••								
	427	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
	428	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
	429	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
	430	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
	431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	
	329 r	ows ×	15 columns								

Out[146]

In [146]: | cars.drop(cars[cars.Weight > 4000].index)

	Make	Model	Type	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Н
1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
5	Acura	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$46,100	\$41,100	3.5	6.0	
127	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
128	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
129	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
130	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	

In [147]: cars

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<i>(</i>))	11	1 1 7		
Vι	4 ()	1 7-	F/	
	- 1	_	_	

	Make	Model	Туре	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Hors
0	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6.0	
1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
427	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
428	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
429	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
430	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	

432 rows × 15 columns

In [170]: cars.MPG_City.apply(lambda x: x+3)

```
Out[170]: 0
```

- 0 23.0
- 1 30.0
- 2 28.0
- 3 26.0
- 4 24.0
- ...
- 427 27.0
- 428 26.0
- 429 25.0
- 430 28.0 431 26.0
- Name: MPG_City, Length: 432, dtype: float64

In [171]: cars

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	Make	Model	Туре	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	EngineSize	Cylinders	Hors
0	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6.0	
1	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2.0	4.0	
2	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4.0	
3	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6.0	
4	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6.0	
427	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5.0	
428	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5.0	
429	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6.0	
430	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4.0	
431	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5.0	

432 rows × 15 columns

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