

LAB 2

Question 1

a.

$$(ABC)' = A' + B' + C'$$

A	B	C	ABC	$(ABC)'$	A'	B'	C'	$A' + B' + C'$
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Columns $(ABC)'$ and $A' + B' + C'$ are identical for all input combinations

b. XOR - when odd number of inputs are 1, output is 1.

A	B	C	D = A \oplus B \oplus C
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

Question 2

a. $A + AB$ Distributive

$A(1+B)$ Dominant

$A(1)$ Identity

A

$$\text{So } A + AB = A$$

b.

$$AB + AB'$$

Distributive

$$A(B + B')$$

Complement

$$A(1)$$

Identity

$$A$$

$$\text{So } \underline{AB + AB' = A}$$

c.

$$(BC' + A'D)(AB' + CD')$$

distributive

$$BC' \cdot AB' + BC' \cdot CD' + A'D \cdot AB' + A'D \cdot CD'$$

$$C'B \cdot B'A = 0 \quad (B \cdot B' = 0) \quad \text{Complement}$$

$$BC' \cdot CD' = 0 \quad (C' \cdot C = 0) \quad \text{Complement}$$

$$DA' \cdot AB = 0 \quad (A' \cdot A = 0) \quad \text{Complement}$$

$$AD \cdot D'C = 0 \quad (D \cdot D' = 0) \quad \text{Complement}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{So } (B'C' + A'D) + (AB' + CD') &= \\ &= 0+0+0+0 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Question 3

a.

$$A'BC + AC \quad \text{Distributive}$$

$$C(A'B + A) \quad \text{Absorption}$$

$$C(A + B)$$

$$\text{So } \underline{\underline{A'BC + AC = C(A+B)}}$$

b.

$$A'B + ABC' + ABC \quad \text{Distributive}$$

$$B(A' + AC' + AC) \quad \text{Distributive}$$

$$B(A' + A(C' + C)) \quad \text{Complement}$$

$$B(A' + A(1)) \quad \text{Identity}$$

$$B(A' + A) \quad \text{Complement}$$

$$B(1) \quad \text{Identity}$$

$$\text{So } A'B + ABC' + ABC = B$$

C.

$$AB + A(CD + CD') \quad \text{Distributive}$$

$$AB + A(C(D + D')) \quad \text{Compliment}$$

$$AB + A(C(1)) \quad \text{Identity}$$

$$AB + AC \quad \text{Distrbutive}$$

$$A(B + C)$$

$$\text{So } AB + A(CD + CD') = A(B + C)$$

Question 4

a.

$$(A+B)'(A'+B')' = 0$$

$$(A+B)' = A' \cdot B' \quad \text{DeMorgans}$$

$$(A' + B')' = (A')' \cdot (B')' \text{ DeMorgans}$$

$$(A')' = A \text{ Involution}$$

$$(B')' = B \text{ Involution}$$

$$A' \cdot B' \cdot A \cdot B = A' \cdot A \cdot B' \cdot B$$

$$A \cdot A' = 0, B \cdot B' = 0 \text{ Complement}$$

$$0 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$\text{So, } (A + B)' (A' + B')' = \text{ by deMorgans}$$

b.

$$A + A'B + A'B' = 1$$

$$A + A' \underbrace{(B + B')}_{},$$

$$B + B' = (B \cdot B')' \text{ DeMorgans}$$

$$A + A' (B \cdot B')'$$

$$A \cdot A' (B \cdot B')' = (A' \cdot (A' (B \cdot B')'))' \text{ DeM.}$$

$$\overbrace{A + (B \cdot B')}^{A + (B \cdot B')}$$

$$(A' (A + B \cdot B'))' \quad \text{Distribute}$$

$$A' A + B \cdot B' = 0 + 0 = 0' = 1$$

$$\text{So } \underline{\underline{A + A'B + A'B' = 1}}$$

Question 5

$$F = X'Y + XYZ'$$

a.

$$F' = (X'Y + XYZ')'$$

$$(X'Y + XYZ')' = (X'Y)' \cdot (XYZ')'$$

$$(X'Y)' = (X')' + Y' = X + Y$$

$$(XYZ')' = X' + Y' + (Z')' = X' + Y' + Z$$

$$\underline{\underline{F' = (X + Y)(X' + Y' + Z)}}$$

$$b \quad F \cdot F' = 0$$

$$(X'Y + XYZ') \cdot (X+Y)(X'+Y'+Z)$$

$$\underline{(X'Y) \cdot (X+Y)} + \underline{(X'Y) \cdot (X'+Y'+Z)} + \underline{XYZ'}$$

$$\cdot \underline{(X+Y)} + (XYZ') (X'+Y'+Z)$$

$$X' \cdot X = 0$$

$$Y' \cdot Y = 0$$