1. Constructor

```
#include<iostream>
 using namespace std;
class ractange{
 private:
     int height, width;
                                "C:\Users\MD\Desktop\1st Semester sheet\OneDrive - duet.ac.bd\
 public:
                               Constructoring
     int area();
                               Area=0
     ractange();
                               Destructoring
     ~ractange();
□ };
                               Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time :
∃int ractange::area(){
                               Press any key to continue.
     return height*width;
∃ractange::ractange() {
     height=0;
     width=0;
     cout<<"Constructoring"<<endl;</pre>
]ractange::~ractange() {
 cout<<"Destructoring"<<endl;</pre>
 int main()
     ractange obj;//constructor call when object create
                   // but destructor call when object realese
     cout<<"Area="<<obj.area()<<endl;</pre>
```

2. Copy Constructor

```
#include<iostream>
 using namespace std;
−class saidul{
 private:
      int a,b;
 public:
      saidul(int x,int y):a(x),b(y){}
      int add(){
           return a+b;
      ~saidul(){
      cout<<"Destructoring"<<endl;</pre>
                               ■ "C:\Users\MD\Desktop\1st Semester sheet\OneDrive - dι
 int main()
                              Destructoring
                              Destructoring
      saidul s(3,6);
      cout<<s.add()<<endl; Process returned 0 (0x0) executi</pre>
      saidul r=s; ///
                                  copy constructor ///
      cout<<r.add()<<endl;</pre>
      return 0;
```

3. Parameterized Constructor

```
#include<iostream>
 using namespace std;
class saidul{
 private:
      int a,b;
 public:
      saidul(int x=0,int y=0){
           a=x;
           b=y;
      //saidul(int a,int b):a(a),b(b){} // alternative way ini
      void dis(){
           cout<<a+b<<endl;</pre>
                        "C:\Users\MD\Desktop\1st Semester sheet\OneDrive - duet.ac.bd\1st Semester she
                       13
 int main()
☐ {
                       Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.948 s
      saidul s(4,9); Press any key to continue.
      s.dis();
      return 0;
```

4. Encapsulation

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class saidul{
private:
     int a,b;
public:
     int add()
          return a+b;
     void set(int x,int y) {
     a=x;
                   "C:\Users\MD\Desktop\1st Semester sheet\OneDrive - duet.ac.bd\1st
     b=y;
                  Process returned 0 (0x0) execution
};
                  Press any key to continue.
int main()
     saidul s;
     s.set(4,5);
     cout << s. add();
     return 0;
```

5. Inheritance

```
#include<iostream>
 using namespace std;
\negclass A{
 protected:
      int a;
-};
□class B{
 protected:
      int b;
delclass C:public A,public B{
 protected:
      int c;
 public:
      C(int a=0, int b=0, int c=0) {
          this->a=a;
                          "C:\Users\MD\Desktop\1st Semester sheet\OneDrive - duet.ac.bd\1st
          this->b=b;
          this->c=c;
                          2 3 4
      void display()
          cout<<a<<' '<<b<<' '<<c<<endl;</pre>
 int main()
- {
      C obj(2,3,4);
      obj.display();
      return 0;
```

6. This Pointer

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class saidul{
private:
    int a,b;
public:
    int add(){
    return a+b;
    void set(int a,int b) {
        this->b=b;
                  Process returned 0 (0x0) execution
                  Press any key to continue.
int main()
    saidul s;
    s.set(4,8);
    cout<<s.add()<<endl;</pre>
```