

AIRPLANE RESERVATION SYSTEM SCENARIO



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Introduction

1. System scenario:

The united airlines is an office that provides many services for customers wants to reserve a fly in a certain airline that they like to travel internationally. This website will have also employees to work on it. The database will have the passengers, employees, airlines data.

Although this an office, it has also a website that accessed through an URL. This website main objective to show an interface to the passengers to see their destinations and available seats in their suitable airplane and reserve them. Also, they can see the ticket and print it to show it to the employees in the airport.

The passenger can reserve the flights, also he can reserve at least one seat, and they can choose multiple destinations, also they choose any airline to reserve on. And the flight can consist of one airline and only one but the airline can be in more than one flight.

The employees can enter data to the website, like the destinations and the times and the seats available, this will also be corporation with the airlines employees to help with the entry of the data. And, they can modify the passengers schedule when they miss the flight, also if they needed to cancel the flight can help with the refunding the money.

Considering the following requirements:

- Each costumer (passenger) should have date of birth, passport id, name (first and middle and last), their gender, nationality, phone number, email and password to login to the website.
- Each flight have a number and type, departure country and time and date and airport, arrival country and time and date and airport, seat number and type. The flight types will be economy and first class.
- Each reservation has a number and a price and a seat number and type. The seat types will be economy and first class.
- The passenger can reserve many flights.
- The flight has many reservations and vice versa.
- The airline have a unique id and a name. Each flight can have one airline but many airline on the flight.

2. User groups

1. Costumers (passengers):

- (a) Reserve a schedule to a certain destination and in certain airplane that he prefer. Ex: Ahmad wants to go to the USA he go through our website and choose an economy class seat in the midnight of the 9th of December with the Jordanian airlines.
- (b) Review the ticket information. Ex: in Ahmad's flight ticket it will which seat and destination and the time he reserved for.
- (c) Can create an account and sign in to the website.
- (d) View the available flights and their details.

2. Employees:

- (a) Update the system with a newer destinations or schedule or airline or any combination of them. Ex: employee Tamer wanted to update the system that there is a new destination to Japan at the afternoon of the 30th of January with the Qatari airways.
- (b) Modify or cancel the reservation schedule of the customers. Ex: employee Kamal received Ahmad's request to change his schedule and he changed the schedule.

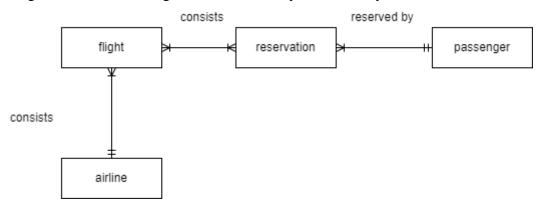
Database design

a. Conceptual model

(Data Modelling: Conceptual, Logical, Physical Data Model Types, no date)

Organized view of the concepts and relations of the database. Its main goal to create entities and relations between them. But there is minimum details in this design.

This diagram shows the entities and retaliations of my system. There is a relation between the flight and the reservation entities that the flight should consists of at least one reservation and can have many. Also a relation between the reservation and the passenger the reservation can be reserved by one and only one passenger. And another relation between the airline and the flight the airline that flight can be consist by one and only one airline.



b. Logical design:

a. Schema

Passenger (passport id, name, nationality, gender, birth date, phone number, password, email). The name is consists of first and middle and last name.

Flight (flight number, seat number, seat type, flight type, departure time, arrival time, departure country, arrival country, departure airport, arrival airport)

Reservation (seat number, seat type, reservation number, price)

Airline (id, name)

b. Normalization

It is a design technique used to reduce the redundancy and removes any unwanted weird behaviours like the insertions, deletion, update. And it works by dividing the tables into a smaller tables and make relationships by linking them. The three main forms are:

1NF (first normal form)

In this stage we need to look for the multivalued and compound attributes

Passenger (passport id, name, nationality, gender, birth date, phone number, password, email) because the name has three types it should turn into this:

Passenger (passport id, first name, middle name, last name, nationality, gender, birth date, phone number, password, email)

• 2NF (second normal form)

In this stage it needs to be normalized in the first form and be fully functional dependent

*red colour: foreign key / blue colour: primary key

Passenger (<u>passport id</u>, first name, middle name, last name, nationality, gender, birth date, phone number, password, email)

Flight (<u>flight number</u>, <u>airline id</u>, seat number, seat type, flight type, departure time, arrival time, departure country, arrival country, departure airport, arrival airport)

Reservation (seat number, seat type, reservation number, price, passport id)

Airline (id, name)

• 3NF (third normal form)

It should be in the second normal form and transitive dependent

Passenger (<u>passport id</u>, first name, middle name, last name, nationality, gender, birth date, phone number, password, email)

Flight (<u>flight number</u>, <u>airline id</u>, flight type, departure time, arrival time, departure country, arrival country, departure airport, arrival airport)

Reservation (reservation number, price, passport id)

Airline (id, name)

Seats (seat number, seat type, <u>reservation number</u>, <u>flight number</u>) * the reservation and flight number are also foreign key

c. Mapping

Passenger (passport id, name, nationality, gender, birth date, phone number, password, email).

Flight (<u>flight number</u>, <u>airline id</u>, flight type, departure time, arrival time, departure country, arrival country, departure date, arrival date, departure airport, arrival airport)

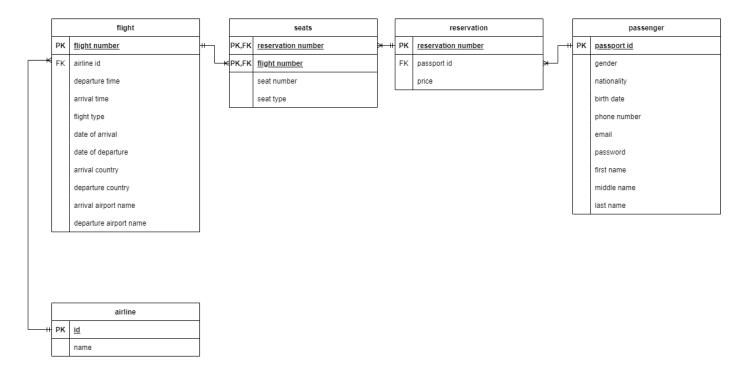
Reservation (reservation number, price, passport id)

Airline (id, name)

Seats (seat number, seat type, <u>reservation number</u>, <u>flight number</u>) * the reservation and flight number are also foreign key

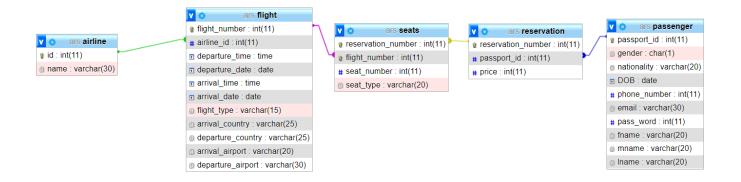
d. Final logical design

It adds a further information upon the <u>conceptual model</u> and it is the foundation based to the logical design. But still here it is in a generic level. (*Data Modelling: Conceptual, Logical, Physical Data Model Types*, no date)



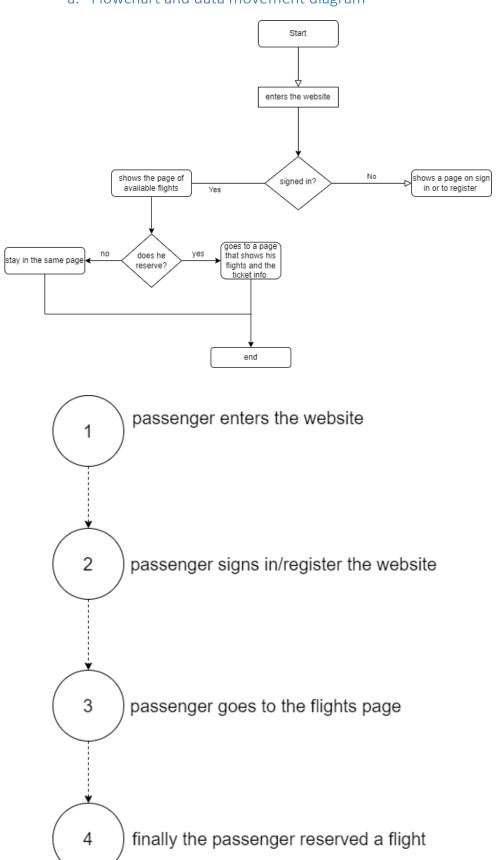
3. Physical design

It is the level where the specific implementation of the database. And it helps to generate a schema also it helps to visualize the structure of the database replicating database column keys, constraints, indexes, triggers, and other RDBMS features. (*Data Modelling: Conceptual, Logical, Physical Data Model Types*, no date)



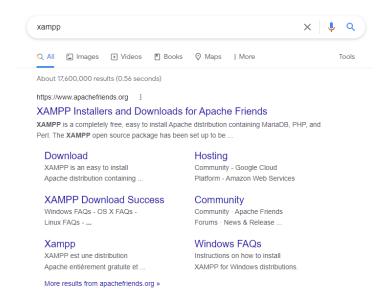
Technical documentation

a. Flowchart and data movement diagram



b. Installation and using of the xampp and the phpmyadmin

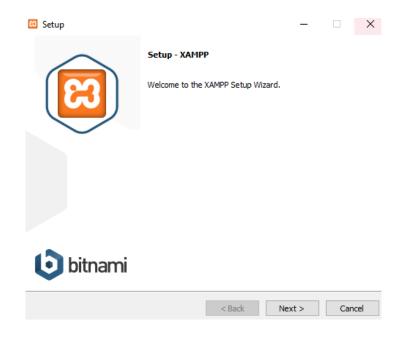
1) First step is to search for xampp on google and go to their website



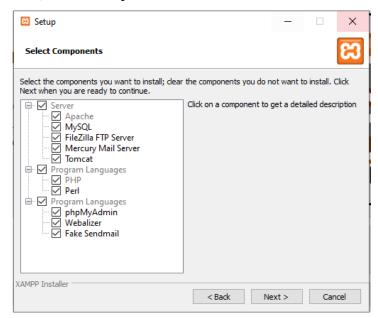
2) Second step is to choose your appropriate OS and download xampp



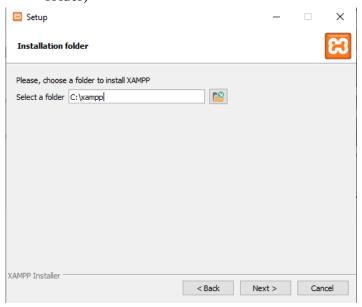
3) Third step is to click next



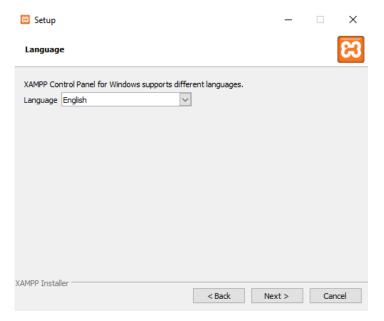
4) Fourth step is to choose them all as it is or choose your appropriate options



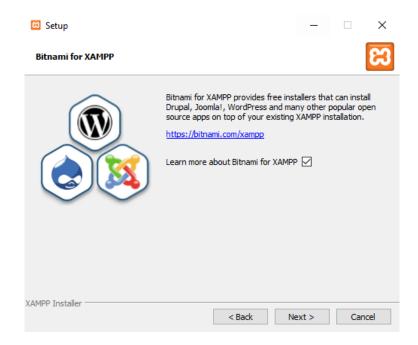
5) fifth step is to select the folder to go with (I recommend stay on the default folder)



6) Sixth step is to select the language you want



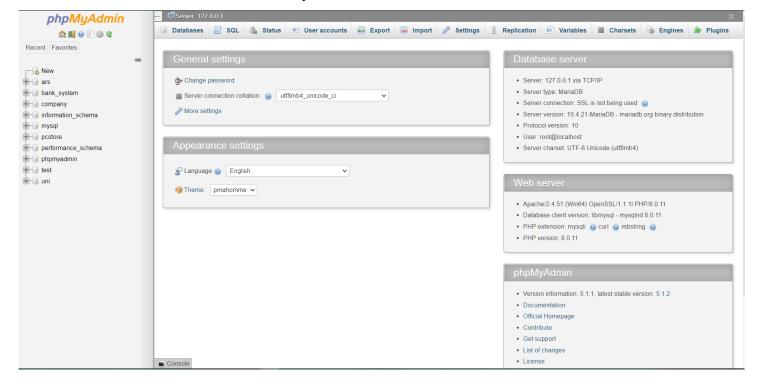
7) Seventh step is to click next



8) Eighth step when it finishes installation this window will appear. If you want to go to the phpmyadmin page start Apache and MySQL then click on admin on the MySQL.



- 9) Ninth and last step the phpmyadmin will appear in the browser as a new tab. This window has these main components:
 - Databases: the databases available.
 - SQL: write queries in MySQL language.
 - Export: exports the database as a SQL file.
 - Import: imports a database.
 - The tree on the left is also to show the databases available and in each one you can see the tables on this database.



- c. My designs and the scenario are linked here
 - Scenario and user groups
 - The design
- d. DDL (tables and views and procedures)
 - Tables created:

```
CREATE TABLE flight (
flight_number INT,
airline_id INT,
departure_time TIME,
departure_date DATE,
arrival_time TIME,
arrival_date DATE,
flight_type VARCHAR(15),
arrival_country VARCHAR(25),
departure_country VARCHAR(25),
```

```
arrival_airport VARCHAR(20),
  departure_airport VARCHAR(30),
  PRIMARY KEY(flight_number),
  FOREIGN KEY(airline_id) REFERENCES airline(id) ON UPDATE
CASCADE ON DELETE SET NULL
)
CREATE TABLE passenger (
  passport_id int,
  gender CHAR,
  nationality VARCHAR(20),
  DOB date,
  phone_number int,
  email VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
  password int NOT NULL,
  fname VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  mname VARCHAR(20),
  lname VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL
)
ENGINE = INNODB;
ALTER TABLE passenger
ADD PRIMARY KEY (paspport_id);
CREATE TABLE reservation (
  reservation_number INT,
  passport_id INT,
  price INT,
  PRIMARY KEY(reservation_number),
  FOREIGN KEY(passport_id) REFERENCES passenger(passport_id) ON
UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE SET NULL
)
ENGINE = INNODB;
```

```
CREATE TABLE seats (
 reservation_number INT,
  flight_number INT,
  seat_number INT,
  seat_type VARCHAR(20),
  PRIMARY KEY(reservation_number, flight_number),
  FOREIGN KEY(reservation_number) REFERENCES
reservation(reservation_number) ON UPDATE CASCADE,
  FOREIGN KEY(flight_number) REFERENCES flight(flight_number) ON
UPDATE CASCADE
)
ENGINE = INNODB;
CREATE TABLE airline (
  id INT,
  name VARCHAR(30),
  PRIMARY KEY(id)
)
ENGINE = INNODB;
How I made the procedure (it got DML syntax)
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE getflightinfo(IN passport_number INT)
BEGIN
SELECT DISTINCT f.*, a.name, s.seat_number,r.price
FROM seats AS s JOIN reservation AS r ON r.reservation_number =
s.reservation number
JOIN flight AS f ON f.flight number = s.flight number JOIN airline AS a ON
a.id = f.airline_id
WHERE r.passport_id = passport_number;
END //
DELIMITER;
```

How I made the view (it got **DML** syntax)

CREATE VIEW flights AS

SELECT DISTINCT f.*, a.name, s.seat_number,r.price

FROM seats AS s JOIN reservation AS r ON r.reservation_number = s.reservation_number

JOIN flight AS f ON f.flight_number = s.flight_number JOIN airline AS a ON a.id = f.airline_id;

e. DML

INSERT INTO reservation (reservation_number, passport_id, price) VALUES

(1234, 1888, 500), (3434, 1998, 200), (5234, 1928, 1000), (55887, 24440, 600), (789456, 27985, 300)

INSERT INTO seats (reservation_number, flight_number, seat_number, seat_type) VALUES

(1234, 123, 45, 'economy'), (3434, 153, 35, 'economy'), (5234, 154, 25, 'first class'), (55887, 234, 65, 'first-class'),

(789456, 334, 75, 'first-class');

INSERT INTO passenger (passport_id, gender, nationality, DOB, phone_number, email, pass_word, fname, mname, lname) VALUES

(1888, 'F', 'Jordanian', '2002-03-26', 7922223, 'lamis.smara@htu.edu.jo', 22345428, 'lamis', '', 'smara'),

(1928, 'M', 'Jordanian', '2001-04-09', 790290514, 'saifedeen@htu.edu.jo', 12345678, 'saifedeen', 'mohammed', 'kharouf'),

(1998, 'F', 'Jordanian', '2002-08-13', 792222323, 'shahed.nwasieh@htu.edu.jo', 2229878, 'shahed', ", 'nwasieh'),

(9997, 'F', 'jordainian', '2022-02-03', 2369987, '2222#@ffdfd', 222, 'saif', 'll', 'kharoof'),

(24440, 'M', 'jordanian', '2000-03-05', 7894500, 'hussein.tariq@htu.edu.com', 158755, 'hussien', 'tareq', 'emad'),

(27985, 'M', 'jordanian', '2001-02-23', 79258211, 'mohammed.masharqa@htu.edu.com', 12555, 'mohammed', 'saleh', 'masharqa'),

(222222, 'F', 'jordainian', '2021-12-30', 7902984, 'omar.jerab@htu.edu.jo', 5555522, 'omar', '', 'jerab');

INSERT INTO flight (flight_number, airline_id, departure_time, departure_date, arrival_time, arrival_date, flight_type, arrival_country, departure_country, arrival_airport, departure_airport) VALUES (123, 2, '10:55:00', '2022-03-26', '22:00:00', '2022-04-09', 'economy', 'paris', 'amman', 'CDG', 'AMM'), (153, 4, '12:00:00', '2022-04-10', '14:00:00', '2022-04-15', 'economy', 'Dubai', 'amman', 'DXB', 'AMM'), (154, 5, '22:30:00', '2022-05-04', '01:30:00', '2022-05-15', 'economy', 'Doha', 'amman', 'DOH', 'AMM'), (234, 5, '02:30:00', '2022-04-04', '06:30:00', '2022-05-15', 'first class', 'Jeddah', 'amman', 'JED', 'AMM'),

(334, 2, '13:30:00', '2022-04-05', '15:30:00', '2022-05-15', 'first class', 'Jeddah', 'amman', 'JED', 'AMM');

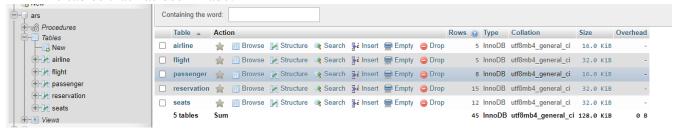
INSERT INTO airline (id, name) VALUES

(1, 'Royal jordinian'), (2, 'Qatar airways'), (3, 'gulf air'), (4, 'emirates'), (5, 'etihad airline');

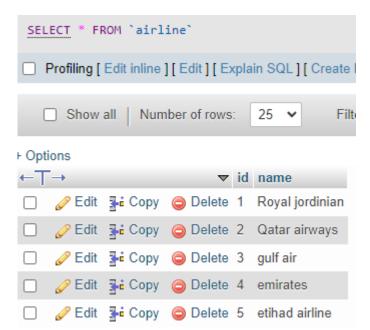
The select statements and joins are in the views and procedures in the <u>DDL section</u> or any other ones are in the <u>GUI section</u>.

The previous <u>DDL</u> or <u>DML</u> statements resulted in these changes in the database and they are part of the <u>output and the data validations</u>:

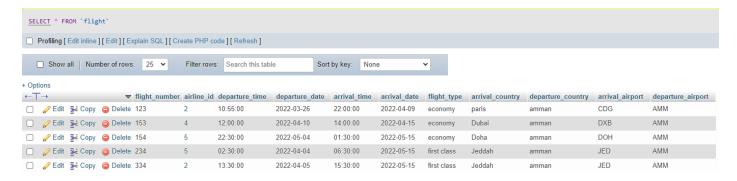
The tables that has been made:



The airline table with its data.



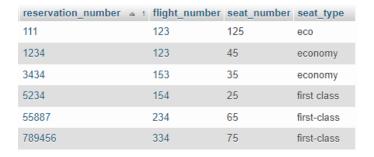
The flight table and the data that has been inserted to it.



The reservation table with its inserted data.



The seats table with the data that is inserted to it.



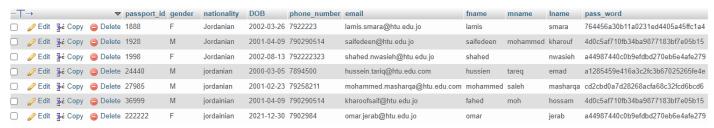
The view table that has been made.



The procedure with its data when we execute it



The passenger table with its data



Note I did an alter to this table

ALTER TABLE passenger

DROP COLUMN pass_word; (to change the type from INT to varchar)

ALTER TABLE passenger

ADD COLUMN pass_word varchar(32)

And the update statements

UPDATE passenger SET pass word = md5('12dd') WHERE passport id = 1888

UPDATE passenger SET pass_word = md5('13c') WHERE passport_id =222222

UPDATE passenger SET pass_word = md5('13c') WHERE passport_id =1998;

UPDATE passenger SET pass_word = md5('14c') WHERE passport_id =1928;

UPDATE passenger SET pass_word = md5('14c') WHERE passport_id =36999;

UPDATE passenger SET pass word = md5('17c') WHERE passport id =27985;

UPDATE passenger SET pass_word = md5('18c') WHERE passport_id =24440;

The md5 is a hashing function that can encrypt the data which is related to the security.

f. DCL / security

As in the user groups discussed in its section, I made one of the users and it's the passenger and I granted him these statements to do as the requirements stated exactly without seeing the other data:

ADD USER passenger IDENTIFIED BY 123 (to make a user to the system)

GRANT EXECUTE ON PROCEDURE getflightinfo TO passenger

GRANT SELECT ON flights TO passenger

GRANT SELECT ON passengers TO passenger

GRANT INSERT ON reservation TO passenger

GRANT INSERT ON seats TO passenger

GRANT INSERT ON passengers TO passenger

g. Database maintenance

s(MySQL Maintenance Automation – SqlBak Blog, no date)

 Optimize: when we do the delete command it is not deleted actually it is marked as deleted this can lead to fragmentation which can cause the database files large in the relation to the data and database slowdown. We need to optimize it if we did a big update or delete commands using this query we can understand the degree of fragmentation in tables:

SELECT ENGINE,

```
concat(TABLE_SCHEMA, '.', TABLE_NAME) as Table_Name, round(DATA_LENGTH/1024/1024, 2) as Data_Length, round(INDEX_LENGTH/1024/1024, 2) as Index_Length, round(DATA_FREE/1024/1024, 2) as Data_Free, (data_free/(index_length+data_length)) as Frag_Ratio
FROM information_schema.tables
```

WHERE DATA_FREE > 0

ORDER BY frag_ratio DESC;

If the percentage is less than 5% nothing to be done even it is 20%. If there were any slow performance we need to use the optimize queries:

```
mysql>OPTIMIZE TABLE sakila.actor (for tables )

mysqlcheck --user=root --password=secret-pass --optimize sakila (for one schema)

mysqlcheck --user=root --password=secret-pass --optimize --all-databases (for all schemas)
```

• Analyse: it do a read lock when executed so we need to use it when it is at minimum load on the servers. The queries to do it are:

```
ANALYZE TABLE sakila.actor; (for single table)

mysqlcheck --user=root --password=secret-pass --analyze sakila (for a schema)

mysqlcheck --user=root --password=secret-pass --all-databases (for all schemas)
```

h. GUI development

To establish the connection we need to use this code

```
$host = 'localhost';
$dbname = 'ars';
$user = 'passenger';
$pass = '123';

$pdo = new PDO("mysql:host=$host;dbname=$dbname",$user,$pass);
?>
```

The index page which he can reserve the flight and see the available flights (the final result will be the user documentation)

```
<?php
session_start();
if(!isset($_SESSION['email'])){
    header('location: login-page.php');
}
require "DB conection.php";
$sql = "SELECT * FROM filghts";
$statement = $pdo->prepare($sql);
$statement->execute();
$data= $statement->fetchAll();

if ($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'] == 'POST'){
    $sql3 = "INSERT into reservation values (:reservation_number, :passport_id, :price)";
    $statement2 = $pdo->prepare($sql3);
```

```
$rese = mt rand();//gives a unique random number
   $statement2 -> bindParam(':reservation_number' , $rese , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
   $statement2 -> bindParam(':passport_id' , $_SESSION['pass_id'] , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
   $statement2 -> bindParam(':price' , $_POST['price'] , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
   $statement2 -> execute();
    $sql4 = "INSERT into seats values (:reservation_number,
:flight_number,:seat_number,:seat_type)";
    $statement3 = $pdo->prepare($sq14);
   $statement3 -> bindParam(':reservation_number' , $rese , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
   $statement3 -> bindParam(':flight_number' , $_POST['f_number'] , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
   $statement3 -> bindParam(':seat_number' , $_POST['s_number'] , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
   $statement3 -> bindParam(':seat_type' , $_POST['s_type'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
   $statement3 -> execute();
   $pdo = null;
   header('location:ticiket info.php');
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style/header&footer.css">
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Document</title>
    <style>
table {
  font-family: arial, sans-serif;
 border-collapse: collapse;
 width: 100%;
td, th {
 border: 1px solid #dddddd;
 text-align: left;
 padding: 8px;
tr:nth-child(even) {
 background-color: #dddddd;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<?php
if(isset($_SESSION['email'])){
    require 'header - logged-in.php';
} else {
    require 'header - not-logged-in.php';
```

```
flight number
   departure time
   departure date
   arrival time
   arrival date
   airline name
   arrival country
   departure country
   arrival airport
   departure airport
   flight type
   price
   seat number
   reserve
 <?php foreach($data as $row){?>
 <?php echo $row['flight_number']?>
   <?php echo $row['departure_time']?>
   <?php echo $row['departure_date']?>
   <?php echo $row['arrival_time']?>
   <?php echo $row['arrival date']?>
   <?php echo $row['name']?>
   <?php echo $row['arrival_country']?>
   <?php echo $row['departure country']?>
   <?php echo $row['arrival_airport']?>
   <?php echo $row['departure_airport']?>
   <?php echo $row['flight_type']?>
   <?php echo $row['price']?>
   <?php echo $row['seat_number']?>
   <form action="index.php" method = 'post' ><button>reserve</button>
   <input type ='hidden' name='price' value='<?php echo $row['price']?>'>
   <input type ='hidden' name='s_number' value='<?php echo $row['seat_number']?>'>
   <input type ='hidden' name='s_type' value='<?php echo $row['flight_type']?>'>
   <input type ='hidden' name='f_number' value='<?php echo $row['flight_number']?>'>
 </form>
 <?php }?>
<?php include 'footer.php'?>
</body>
</html>
```

This is the login page where he should be if he does not have logged in (the final result will be the user documentation)

```
<?php
    session_start();
    $msgBox = '';

if ($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'] == 'POST'){</pre>
```

```
require "DB conection.php";
        $sql = "SELECT * FROM passenger WHERE email = :email AND pass_word =
md5(:pass_word");
        $email = $_POST["email"];
        $pass_word = $_POST["pass"];
        $statement = $pdo->prepare($sql);
        $statement->bindParam(':email', $email, PDO::PARAM_STR);
        $statement->bindParam(':pass_word', $pass_word, PDO::PARAM_STR);
        $statement->execute();
        $data = $statement->fetch();
        $pdo = null;
        if(!$data){
            $msgBox = "<script>alert('error')</script>";
        }else{
            $_SESSION['email'] = $data["email"];
            $_SESSION['pass_id'] = $data["passport_id"];
    if(isset($_SESSION['email'])){
        header("Location: index.php");
        exit();
    }
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
   <meta name = "viewport" content = "width = device-width , initial-scale =1.0">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style/header&footer.css">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="style/login.css">
    <script src="home-btn-effect.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
<?php
        if(isset($_SESSION['email'])){
            require 'header - logged-in.php';
        } else {
            require 'header - not-logged-in.php';
<section>
            <h2>Login</h2>
```

```
<div class="container">
                <form action ='login-page.php' method='post'>
                     <div class="text">
                                      <label for="email">Email</label>
                                      <input type="email" id="emai" placeholder="Your</pre>
email...." name = 'email'>
                     </div>
                <div class="text">
                                      <label for="pass">Password</label>
                                      <input type="password" id="pass" name="pass"</pre>
placeholder="Your last name.." >
                </div>
                <div class="text">
                     <input type="submit" value="Submit">
                </div>
                <?php echo $msgBox ?>
            </span>
                </form>
</div>
</section>
<?php include 'footer.php'?>
</body>
</html>
```

This is the register page where he can make an account this is the PHP code

```
<?php
session_start();
require 'DB conection.php';
if ($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD'] == 'POST'){
$sq1 = 'INSERT into passenger values (:passport_id, :gender, :nationality, :DOB, :phone_number,:email, fname,:mname,:lname, md5(:pass_word))';

$statement = $pdo->prepare($sq1);
$statement -> bindParam(':passport_id' , $_POST ['passport_id'] , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
$statement -> bindParam(':fname' , $_POST['fname'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement -> bindParam(':mname' , $_POST['mname'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement -> bindParam(':lname' , $_POST['lname'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement -> bindParam(':phone_number' , $_POST['phone-number'] , PDO:: PARAM_INT);
$statement -> bindParam(':email' , $_POST['email'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
```

```
$statement -> bindParam(':pass_word' , $_POST['pass'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement -> bindParam(':DOB' , $_POST['DOB'] , PDO:: PARAM_LOB);
$statement -> bindParam(':gender' , $_POST['pay'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement -> bindParam(':nationality' , $_POST['nationality'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement -> execute();
$sql2 = "SELECT * FROM passenger WHERE email = :email";
$statement2 = $pdo->prepare($sq12);
$statement2 -> bindParam(':email' , $_POST['email'] , PDO:: PARAM_STR);
$statement2 -> execute();
$row = $statement2->fetch();
$pdo = null;
$ SESSION['email'] = $row['email'];
$_SESSION['pass_id'] = $row['passport_id'];
if(isset($_SESSION['email'])) {
   header('location:index.php');
    exit();
```

This is the logout code.

```
<?php
    session_start();
    session_destroy();
    header("Location: index.php");
?>
```

This is the ticket info where the user can see his flights information (the final result will be the user documentation)

```
<?php
session_start();
require 'DB conection.php';
$sql100 = 'CALL getflightinfo(:passport_id)';
$statment10 = $pdo -> prepare($sql100);
$statment10 -> bindParam(':passport_id' , $_SESSION['pass_id'] , PDO::PARAM_INT);
$statment10 -> execute();
$data100 = $statment10->fetchAll();
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="style/header&footer.css">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Document</title>
    <style>
table {
  font-family: arial, sans-serif;
 border-collapse: collapse;
```

```
width: 100%;
td, th {
 border: 1px solid #dddddd;
 text-align: left;
 padding: 8px;
tr:nth-child(even) {
 background-color: #dddddd;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<body>
<?php
if(isset($_SESSION['email'])){
         require 'header - logged-in.php';
      } else {
         require 'header - not-logged-in.php';
         <main>
             flight number
                departure time
                departure date
                arrival time
                arrival date
                airline name
                price
                seat number
                flight type
                arrival airpot
                arrival country
                departure country
             <?php foreach($data100 as $row){?>
             <?php echo $row['flight_number']?>
                <?php echo $row['departure_time']?>
                <?php echo $row['departure_date']?>
                <?php echo $row['arrival_time']?>
                <?php echo $row['arrival_date']?>
                <?php echo $row['name']?>
                <?php echo $row['price']?>
                <?php echo $row['seat_number']?>
                <?php echo $row['flight_type']?>
                <?php echo $row['arrival airport']?>
```

This is the register page where he can make an account (the final result will be the user documentation)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
   <meta name = "viewport" content = "width = device-width , initial-scale =1.0">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="style/header&footer.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style/regisiter.css">
    <script src="home-btn-effect.js"></script>
    <style>
        @media (max-width: 800px) {
            .active11{
                top:9%;
            }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
<?php
session_start();
        if(isset($_SESSION['email'])){
            require 'header - logged-in.php';
        } else {
            require 'header - not-logged-in.php';
<section class="container">
```

```
<h2>Registration</h2>
  <form action = 'regesiter-inserting.php' method = 'post'>
    <div class="text">
        <label for="passport_id">passport number</label>
        <input type="text" id="passport_id" placeholder="Your number.." name</pre>
='passport_id'>
    </div>
    <div class="text">
                    <label for="fname">First Name</label>
                    <input type="text" id="fname" placeholder="Your name.." name ="fname">
    </div>
    <div class="text">
                   <label for="mname">middle Name</label>
                   <input type="text" id="mname" placeholder="Your last name.." name</pre>
="mname">
 </div>
 <div class="text">
                    <label for="lname">Last Name</label>
                    <input type="text" id="lname" placeholder="Your last name.." name</pre>
="lname">
 </div>
    <div class="text">
                    <label for="email">email</label>
                    <input type="email" id="email" placeholder="Your email...." name</pre>
="email">
    </div>
<div class="text">
                    <label for="password">password</label>
                    <input type="password" id="password" placeholder="Your password.."</pre>
name ="pass">
</div>
  <div class="text">
                        <label for="nationality">nationality</label>
```

```
<input type='text' id="nationality" placeholder="Your password.."</pre>
name ="nationality">
 </div>
 <div class="text">
                      <label for="DOB">date of bith</label>
                      <input type="date" id="start" name="DOB">
 </div>
 <div class="text">
                          <label for="female"> <input type="radio" id="female"</pre>
name="pay" class="choice" value='F'> female 
                          class="choice" value='M'> male </label>
 </div>
 <div class="text">
           <label for="phone-number">phone number</label>
           <input type="text" id="phone-number" placeholder="Your number.." name ='phone-</pre>
number'>
   </div>
<div class="text">
   <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</div>
 </form>
</section>
<?php include 'footer.php'?>
</body>
</html>
```

This is the header page where it should appear if he have logged in (the final result will be the user documentation)

```
<a href="index.php"> <img src="images/logo-removebg-preview.png"</pre>
alt="saiftech" id="logo" style="height: 100px;"> </a>
                    </div>
                    <div id="menu-item-btn">
                         <button id="menubtn">
                             <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" x="0px" y="0px"</pre>
                             width="30" height="30"
                             viewBox="0 0 172 172"
                             style=" fill:#09BC8A;"><g fill="none" fill-rule="nonzero"</pre>
stroke="none" stroke-width="1" stroke-linecap="butt" stroke-linejoin="miter" stroke-
miterlimit="10" stroke-dasharray="" stroke-dashoffset="0" font-family="none" font-
weight="none" font-size="none" text-anchor="none" style="mix-blend-mode: normal"><path</pre>
d="M0,172v-172h172v172z" fill="none"></path><g fill="#09bc8a"><path d="M86,11.46667c-</pre>
1.50095,0 -2.84095,0.61145 -3.86328,1.556511-0.02239,-0.02241-0.16797,0.145571-
62.9211,51.4544310.0112,0.0336c-1.11873,1.04651 -1.83646,2.51402 -1.83646,4.16562c0,3.1648
2.56853,5.73333 5.73333,5.73333h5.73333v63.06667c0,6.33533 5.13133,11.46667
11.46667,11.46667h91.73333c6.33533,0 11.46667,-5.13133 11.46667,-11.46667v-
63.06667h5.73333c3.1648,0 5.73333,-2.56853 5.73333,-5.73333c0,-1.6516 -0.71773,-3.11912 -
1.83646,-4.1656210.0112,-0.03361-21.10808,-17.26719v-24.40026c0,-3.1648 -2.56853,-5.73333
-5.73333, -5.73333h -5.73333c -3.1648, 0 -5.73333, 2.56853 -5.73333, 5.73333v 10.335681 -
24.61302,-20.122661-0.16797,-0.145571-0.02239,0.0224c-1.02233,-0.94507 -2.36233,-1.55651 -
3.86328,-1.55651zM68.8,91.73333h34.4v45.86667h-34.4z"></path></g></svg>
                        </button>
                    </div>
                 <nav class="main-menu active11">
                     <div id="menu-items1">
                                 <div id="search-bar">
                                 <form action ="" method ='get' id="header-itmes">
                                 <input type="searchbox" placeholder="type to search"</pre>
id="search" size="40" name ='searching'>
                                 <button>search
                                 </form>
                                 </div>
                                     <div id="account">
                                         <a href="ticiket_info.php" class="links">
                                             <br/>b>account</b>
                                         </a>
                                     </div>
                                     <div class="logout">
                                     <a href="logout.php" class="links">
                                         <b>Logout</b>
                                     </a>
                                 </div>
                     </div>
                </nav>
            </header>
```

This is the header page where it should appear if he does not logged in (the final result will be the user documentation)

```
<header>
                                                              <div id="logo-pic">
                                                                         <a href="index.php"> <img src="images/logo-removebg-preview.png"</pre>
alt="saiftech" id="logo" style="height: 100px;"> </a>
                                                              </div>
                                                               <div id="menu-item-btn">
                                                                            <button id="menubtn">
                                                                                        <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" x="0px" y="0px"</pre>
                                                                                        width="30" height="30"
                                                                                        viewBox="0 0 172 172"
                                                                                        style=" fill:#09BC8A;"><g fill="none" fill-rule="nonzero"</pre>
stroke="none" stroke-width="1" stroke-linecap="butt" stroke-linejoin="miter" stroke-
miterlimit="10" stroke-dasharray="" stroke-dashoffset="0" font-family="none" font-
weight="none" font-size="none" text-anchor="none" style="mix-blend-mode: normal"><path</pre>
d="M0,172v-172h172v172z" fill="none"></path><g fill="#09bc8a"><path d="M86,11.46667c-
1.50095,0 -2.84095,0.61145 -3.86328,1.556511 -0.02239, -0.02241 -0.16797,0.145571 -0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0.0239,0
62.9211,51.4544310.0112,0.0336c-1.11873,1.04651 -1.83646,2.51402 -1.83646,4.16562c0,3.1648
2.56853,5.73333 5.73333,5.73333h5.73333v63.06667c0,6.33533 5.13133,11.46667
11.46667,11.46667h91.73333c6.33533,0 11.46667,-5.13133 11.46667,-11.46667v-
63.06667h5.73333c3.1648,0 5.73333,-2.56853 5.73333,-5.73333c0,-1.6516 -0.71773,-3.11912 -
1.83646,-4.1656210.0112,-0.03361-21.10808,-17.26719v-24.40026c0,-3.1648 -2.56853,-5.73333
-5.73333, -5.73333h -5.73333c -3.1648, 0 -5.73333, 2.56853 -5.73333, 5.73333v 10.335681 -6.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.73333 -5.7333 -5.73333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.7333 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5.733 -5
24.61302,-20.122661-0.16797,-0.145571-0.02239,0.0224c-1.02233,-0.94507 -2.36233,-1.55651 -
3.86328,-1.55651zM68.8,91.73333h34.4v45.86667h-34.4z"></path></g></g></svg>
                                                                           </button>
                                                               </div>
                                                     <nav class="main-menu active11">
                                                                  <div id="menu-items1">
                                                                                                     <div id="search-bar">
                                                                                                     <form action ="" method ='get' id="header-itmes">
                                                                                                     <input type="searchbox" placeholder="type to search"</pre>
id="search" size="40" name ="searching">
                                                                                                     <button>search</putton>
                                                                                                     </form>
                                                                                                     </div>
                                                                                                     <div class="login">
                                                                                                                  <a href="login-page.php" class="links">
                                                                                                                              <b > login</b>
                                                                                                                 </a>
                                                                                                     </div>
                                                                                                     <div class="register">
                                                                                                                 <a href="register.php" class="links">
```

This is the footer for the pages

```
<footer>
              <div class="footer-info">
                  <div id="contact-us" class="footer-text">
                          <b>contact-us</b>
                  </div>
                  <l
                      facebook
                      facebook
                      facebook
               </div>
               <div class="footer-info">
                  <div id="help-center" class="footer-text">
                          <b>help-center</b>
                  </div>
                  <l
                      Phonenumber: 0790290514
                  </div>
              <div class="footer-info">
                  <div id="about-us" class="footer-text">
                         <br/>b>about-us</b>
                          <span>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
Tenetur sed laboriosam debitis maiores quod eligendi, vero et odio est accusantium.
                  </div>
              </div>
</footer>
```

User documentation

The first page will show up if he does not have an account is the login page



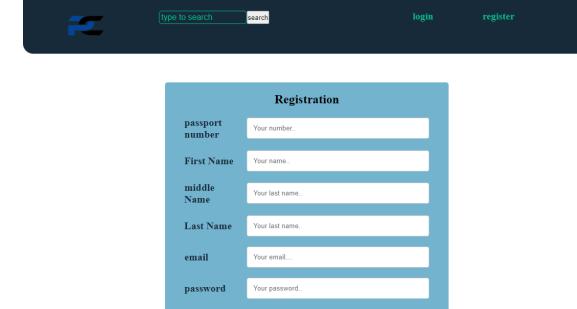




This is the elements in this page:

NO.	Name	Place	Type	Description	Message
	Email	Middle	Textbox	Input for the phone	This email
1.				email of the user	is not
					available
	Password	Middle	Textbox	Input for the	Wrong
2.				password number of	password
				the user	

The second page is if he does not have any account he can go through this page and make one



Your password.

O female

Your number..

date of bith dd/mm/yyyy

O male

Submit

nationality

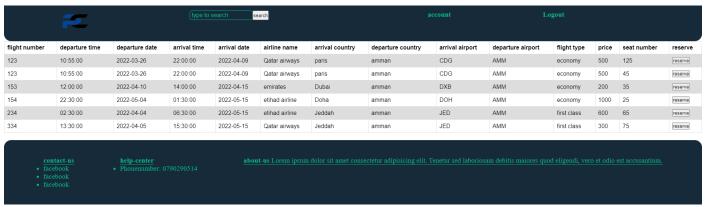
phone

number

The elements in this page

NO.	Name	Place	Туре	Description	Message
1.	Phone	Middle	Textbox	Input for the phone	
	number			number of the user	
2.	Fname	Middle	Textbox	Input for the first	
۷.				name of the user	
3.	Lname	Middle	Textbox	Input for the last	
٥.				name of the user	
4.	Email	Middle	Textbox	Input for the phone	
4.				email of the user	
	nationality	Middle	Textbox	Input for the	
5.				nationality of the	
				user	
	Password	Middle	Textbox	Input for the	
6.				password number of	
				the user	
7.	gender	Middle	Radio button	A choice between	
7.				female or male	
8.	Date of	Middle	Date	He can put what date	
0.	birth			he was born in	
	Submit	Middle	Button	He can submit the	
9.				information he	
				entered	
10.	Mname	Middle	Textbox	Input for the middle	
10.				name of the user	

The third page is if he got logged in or registered will go through which is the index page or the flights available



The elements in this page

NO.	Name	Place	Type	Description	Message
	Reserve	Right	button	It will lead to the	
1				account or the	
1.				ticket info page and	
				reserve a flight	

The fourth page is the account page or the ticket info page where he can see the flights he reserved.

No elements in this page



The main elements in these pages on the header

NO.	Name	Place	Туре	Description	Messag
NO.					e
	account	Top	link	It will lead to the account or the ticket	
1.				info page (it will show when he sign	
				in)	
	logout	Top	link	It will lead to get out of the session	
2.				and logout of the system(it will show	
				when he sign in)	
3.	login	Top	link	It will lead to the login page (it will	
3.				show when he is not sign in)	
4	Register	Тор	link	It will lead to the register page (it	
4.	_			will show when he is not sign in)	
_	Logo pic	Тор	Link	Lead to the index page (always	
5.				shown)	

Testing

- a. Data validation
- b. Output validation

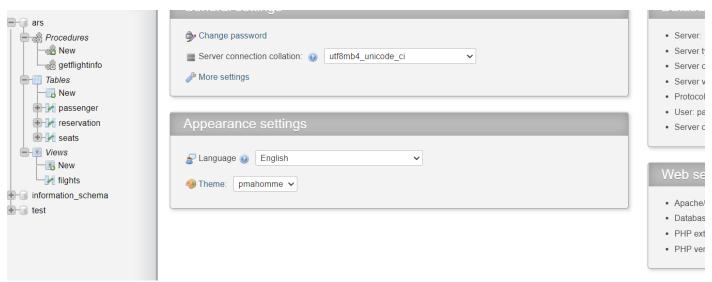
The data has meaning to it and the select statements and the execution of the tables are working properly as it showed in the end of the section of the <u>DML</u>.

Then I tested the primary keys if they will give me errors if I put a duplicate value and it worked as intended

```
as intended
  INSERT INTO airline(id) VALUES (1);
 MySQL said: 🔞
 #1062 - Duplicate entry '1' for key 'PRIMARY'
   INSERT INTO flight(flight number) VALUES (123);
 MySQL said: (9)
 #1062 - Duplicate entry '123' for key 'PRIMARY'
 INSERT INTO passenger(passport id) VALUES (1888);
MySQL said: 📵
#1062 - Duplicate entry '1888' for key 'PRIMARY'
   INSERT INTO reservation(reservation_number) VALUES (111);
 MySQL said: (9)
 #1062 - Duplicate entry '111' for key 'PRIMARY'
  INSERT INTO seats(reservation_number, flight_number) VALUES (111,123);
MySQL said: (a)
 #1062 - Duplicate entry '111-123' for key 'PRIMARY'
```

c. Security validation

The user has the access of the intended tables



The user has not access to select from the reservation table and it worked as intended

```
SELECT * FROM reservation LIMIT 0, 25

MySQL said: 
#1142 - SELECT command denied to user 'passenger'@'localhost' for table 'reservation'
```

The user has not access to select from the seats table and it worked as intended

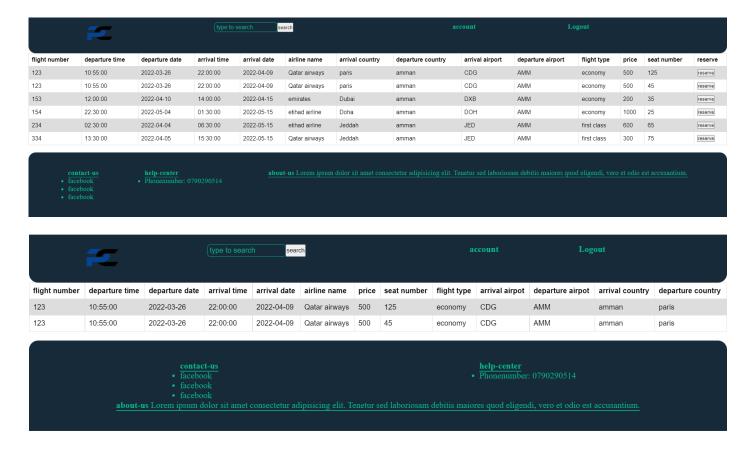
```
SELECT * FROM seats LIMIT 0, 25

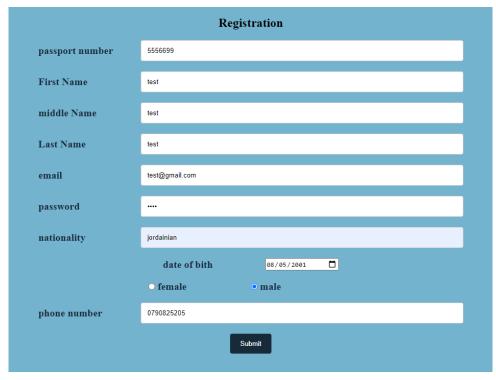
MySQL said: 

#1142 - SELECT command denied to user 'passenger'@'localhost' for table 'seats'
```

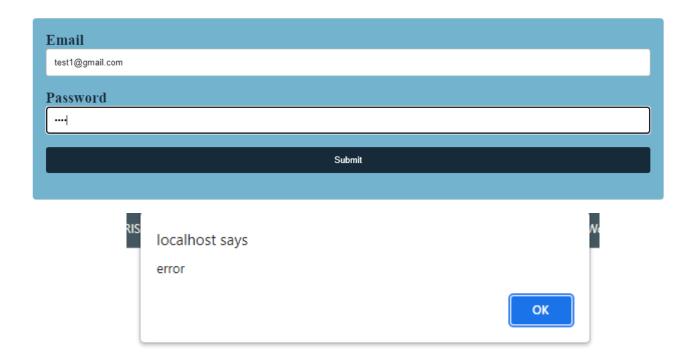
d. GUI validation

As it is show in these pictures the user can see the data he meant to see only





Also he can register and make an account as intended and it saves to the database and this is also a <u>security validation</u> that he has an access to the insert statement on the passenger table



And when he tries to login with no real account or stored in the database he got an error, and this is also a <u>security validation</u> that he has an access to the select statement on the passenger table.

And when he tries to click reserve on the index page he goes to the account page or the ticket info and it inserts into the table of seats and has an execute grant on the procedure, and this is also a <u>security validation</u> that he has an access to the select statement on the passenger table.



Assessment

a. Data assessment

As discussed in the <u>user groups section</u> for the passenger it got aligned as intended as shown in the <u>testing section</u> he could see the ticket info and view the available flights and he can sign in to the system and make an account and reserve a flight.

b. Effectiveness of the design

As discussed in the <u>user groups section</u> for the passenger it got aligned as intended with <u>the design of the database</u> and they were blended in with each other as we saw in the database and tables that have been made and he could do the requirements as intended.

c. Recommendations for the improvements of the system

I recommend doing these changes as they will improve the effectiveness of the system:

- I would make another table for the reviews if any passenger had any problem with his flight or a problem in the system.
- I would make him to delete or modify the flights that has been reserved.
- I would make a search bar to search about a certain flights.
- I would make a payment method to pay for his reserved flights.

References

Data Modelling: Conceptual, Logical, Physical Data Model Types (no date). Available at: https://www.guru99.com/data-modelling-conceptual-logical.html (Accessed: 27 January 2022).

MySQL Maintenance Automation – SqlBak Blog (no date). Available at: https://sqlbak.com/blog/mysql-maintenance-automation (Accessed: 28 January 2022).