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Laravel Migration Commands

In this topic, we will learn about the migration commands. To view the migration commands, open the Git bash window, and enter the command "**php artisan list**". This command lists all the commands available in Laravel.

```
MINGW64:/c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
                                                                          ×
 make:request
                      Create a new
                                    form request class
make:resource
                      Create a new resource
make:rule
                      Create a new validation rule
make:seeder
                      Create a new seeder class
make:test
midrate
migrate:fresh
                      Drop all tables and re-run all migrations
migrate:install
                      Create the migration repository
                      Reset and re-run all migrations
migrate:refresh
migrate:reset
                      Rollback all database migrations
migrate:rollback
                      Rollback the last database migration
                      Show the status of each migration
 notifications:table
                      Create a migration for the notifications table
```

In the above output, the highlighted area is the list of all the migrate commands. There are six commands of migrate in Laravel:

- migrate:fresh
- migrate:install
- migrate:refresh
- migrate:reset
- migrate:rollback
- migrate:status

Migration commands

migrate:fresh

The **migrate:fresh** command is used to drop all the tables from the database, and then it re-runs all the migrations.

Syntax of migrate: fresh command:

php artisan migrate:fresh

```
MINGW64:/c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
                                                                          ×
                              /c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
 php artisan migrate:fresh
Dropped all tables successfully.
Migration table created successfully.
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
           2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table (1.06 seconds)
Migrated:
Migrating: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
           2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table (0.54 seconds)
Migrating: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table
Migrated: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table (0.64 seconds)
Migrating: 2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table
Migrated: 2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table (0_seconds)
arun@LAPTOP-P3R1DFDT MINGW64 /c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
```

The above output shows that the **fresh** command drops all the tables and then re-migrate it.

migrate:install

The **migrate:install** command creates the migration table in a database.

Syntax of migrate:install command:

php artisan migrate:install

The above output shows that the **install** command creates the new migration table.

migrate:refresh

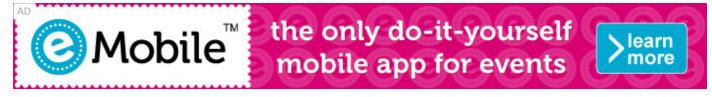
The **migrate:refresh** command is used to rollback all the migrations and then re-run the migrations. Basically, it is used to re-create the entire database.

Syntax of migrate:refresh command:

php artisan migrate:refresh

```
MINGW64:/c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
arun@LAPTOP-P3R1DFDT MINGW64 /c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
$ php artisan migrate:refresh
Rolling back: 2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table
Rolled back: 2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table (0
seconds)
Rolling back: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table
Rolled back:
              2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table (0.39 second
s)
Rolling back: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Rolled back:
              2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table (0
.39 seconds)
Rolling back: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Rolled back: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table (0.22 second
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table (0.55 seconds)
Migrating: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
           2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table (0.56
Migrated:
 seconds)
Migrating: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table
Migrated: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table (0.57 seconds)
igrating: 2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table!
           2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table (0 se
conds)
arun@LAPTOP-P3R1DFDT MINGW64 /c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
```

The above output shows that the **refresh** command rollbacks all the migrations and then remigrate all the migrations.

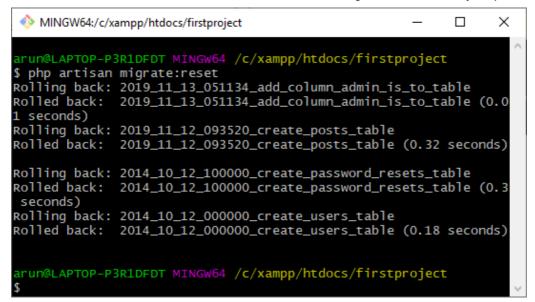


migrate:reset

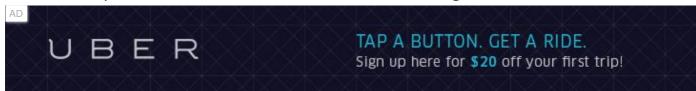
The **migrate:reset** command is used to rollback all the migrations, i.e., it drops all the tables that you have created in your database.

Syntax of migrate:reset command:

php artisan migrate:reset



The above output shows that **reset** command rollbacks all the migrations.



migrate:rollback

The migrate:rollback is used to rollback the last database migration.

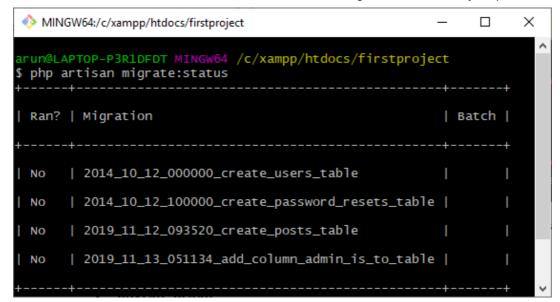
```
MINGW64:/c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
                                                           X
arun@LAPTOP-P3R1DFDT MINGW64 /c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
$ php artisan migrate:rollback
Rolling back: 2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table
              2019_11_13_051134_add_column_admin_is_to_table (0.0
Rolled back:
1 seconds)
Rolling back: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table
Rolled back: 2019_11_12_093520_create_posts_table (0.37 seconds)
Rolling back: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
             2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table (0.5
Rolled back:
seconds)
Rolling back: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Rolled back: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table (0.37 seconds)
arun@LAPTOP-P3R1DFDT MINGW64 /c/xampp/htdocs/firstproject
```

migrate:status

The **migrate:status** command is used to show the status of each migration.

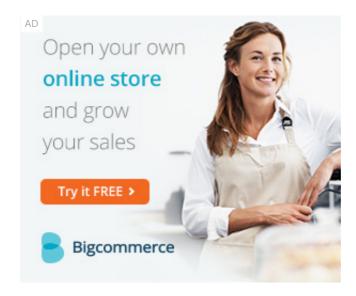
Syntax of migrate:status command:

php artisan migrate:status



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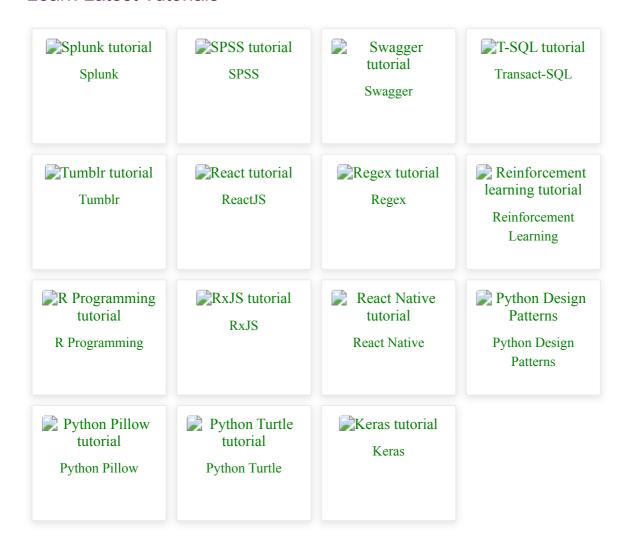
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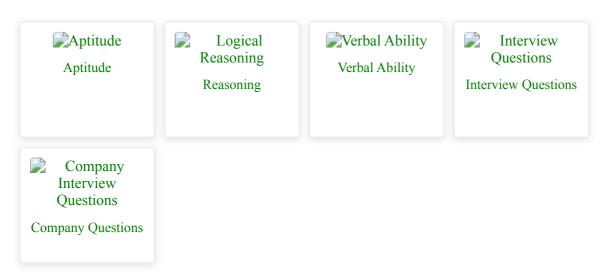




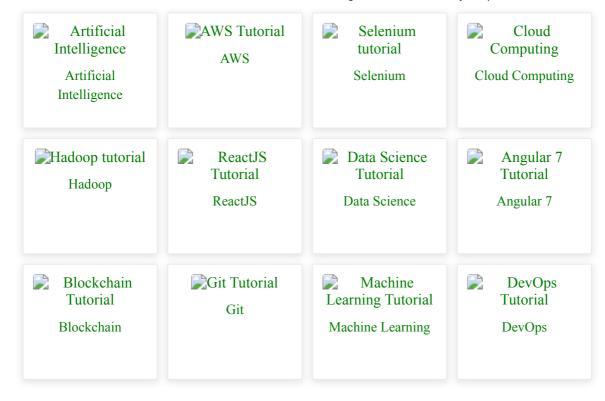
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