

```

1 import numpy as np
2 from pandas import DataFrame
3 import math
4
5 learning_rate = 0.5
6
7 first_layer_weights = np.array([
8     [1, 1, 0.5],
9     [1, -1, 2]
10 ])
11
12 second_layer_weights = np.array(
13     [1, 1.5, -1]
14 )
15
16
17 def feed_forward(inputs, target):
18     h, w = first_layer_weights.shape
19     hiddens = [0]*h
20
21     for l in range(0, h):
22         print(f'Sigma(h{l + 1}) = ' + '{ ', end='')
23         sign = ''
24         for i in range(0, len(inputs)):
25             print(f'{sign}({first_layer_weights[l][i]}+{inputs[i]}', end='')
26             sign = '+'
27         print(' } = ', end='')
28
29         sig_h1 = np.dot(first_layer_weights[l], inputs)
30         print(sig_h1, end='')
31
32         hiddens[l] = round((1 / (1 + math.e ** -sig_h1)), 3)
33         print(f'    h{l + 1} = {hiddens[l]}')
34
35     hiddens.insert(0, 1)
36     print('Sigma(y) = { ', end='')
37     print(f'({second_layer_weights[0]}+{hiddens[0]}', end='')
38     print(f'+({second_layer_weights[1]}+{hiddens[1]}', end='')
39     print(f'+({second_layer_weights[2]}+{hiddens[2]}', end='')
40     print(' } = ', end='')
41
42     y = np.dot(second_layer_weights, hiddens)
43     hiddens[0] = (round((1/(1+math.e**-y)), 3))
44
45     print(f'{y}', end='')
46     print(f'    y = {hiddens[0]}')
47
48     E_net = round(0.5 * (target - hiddens[0]) ** 2, 3)
49     print(f'Total error in network E = (0.5x({target}-{hiddens[0]})^2) = {E_net}')
50
51     return hiddens, E_net
52
53
54 def backpropagate_errors(hiddens, target):
55     errors = [0]*len(hiddens)
56     errors[0] = round(hiddens[0]*(1-hiddens[0])*(target-hiddens[0]), 3)
57     print(f'Error(y) = {hiddens[0]} x ( 1 - {hiddens[0]} ) x ( {target} - {hiddens[0]} ) = {errors[0]}')
58
59     for i in range(1, len(hiddens)):
60         errors[i] = round(hiddens[i]*(1-hiddens[i])*(second_layer_weights[i]*errors[0]), 3)
61         print(f'Error(h{i}) = {hiddens[i]} x ( 1 - {hiddens[i]} ) x ( {second_layer_weights[i]} x {errors[0]} ) = {
errors[i]}')
62
63     return errors
64
65
66 def learn(hiddens, errors, inputs):
67     hiddens.insert(0, 1)
68
69     for i in range(0, len(second_layer_weights)):
70         nw = round(second_layer_weights[i] + (learning_rate * errors[0] * hiddens[i]), 3)
71         print(f'W(h{i}, y) = {second_layer_weights[i]} + ({learning_rate} * {errors[0]} * {hiddens[i]}) = {nw}')
72         second_layer_weights[i] = nw
73
74     print('')
75
76     h, w = first_layer_weights.shape
77     for i in range(0, h):
78         for j in range(0, w):
79             nw = first_layer_weights[i][j] + (learning_rate * errors[i+1] * inputs[j])

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```
80         print(f'W(I{j}, h{i+1}) = {first_layer_weights[i][j]} + ({learning_rate} * {errors[i+1]} * {inputs[j]}) = {
nw}')
81         first_layer_weights[i][j] = nw
82         print('')
83
84
85 target = 1
86 inputs = [1, 0, 1]
87 print('Step 1: Feed the Inputs forward\n')
88 val_at_nodes, E_net = feed_forward(inputs, target)
89
90 print('\n\nStep 2: Backpropagate the errors\n')
91 errors = backpropagate_errors(val_at_nodes, target)
92
93 print('\n\nStep 3: Learn\n')
94 learn(val_at_nodes[1:], errors, inputs)
95
96 print('\n\nParameters at the end\n')
97 print(second_layer_weights)
98 print(first_layer_weights)
99
100
101
```