Web Technologies Lab Record

• Question 1: Online Book Store

```
Write from WT Lab Observation
```

- Question 2: Demostrate different types of CSS:
 - Inline

Internal

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <head>
       <title>Internal CSS</title>
       <style>
           body {
               background-color: linen;
           h1 {
               color: maroon;
               text-align: center;
       </style>
   </head>
   <body>
       <h1>Internal CSS</h1>
        >
           An internal style sheet maybe used if one single HTML page has a unique style.
           The internal style is defined inside the <style&lt; element, inside the head section.
       </body>
</html>
```

External

external.html

external.css

```
body {
    background-color: linen;
}

h1 {
    color: navy;
    text-align: center;
}
```

- Question 3: Validations using Regular Expressions for:
 - Registration Page

```
<style>
       html, body {
            display: flex;
            height: 100%;
            width: 100%;
            font-family: -apple-system, BlinkMacSystemFont;
       h1 {
            text-align: center;
        .form {
            margin: 20px auto;
       input {
            display: block;
            margin-bottom: 20px;
            width: 300px;
            height: 30px;
            font-size: 14px;
   </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="form">
        <h1>Registration Page</h1>
        <form>
            <input type="text" name="name" id="name" placeholder="Name">
            <input type="text" name="email" id="email" placeholder="E-Mail">
            <input type="password" name="pwd" id="pwd" placeholder="Password">
            <input type="text" name="phone" id="phone" placeholder="Phone Number">
            <input type="button" value="Register" onclick="validation()">
        </form>
        <span id="output"></span>
   </div>
    <script>
```

```
function validation () {
                var out = document.getElementById('output')
                var name = document.getElementById('name').value
                var email = document.getElementById('email').value
                var pwd = document.getElementById('pwd').value
                var ph = document.getElementById('phone').value
                var nameValid = name.match(/^[A-Za-z]+$/)
                var emailValid = email.match(/^[\w\.-]+@[\w\.]+[A-Za-z]{2,3}$/)
                var pwdValid = pwd.match(/^.{6,}$/)
                var phValid = ph.match(/^\d{10})
                if(!nameValid) {
                    output.innerHTML = 'Invalid Name'
               } else if(!emailValid) {
                    output.innerHTML = 'E-Mail is not valid'
               } else if(!pwdValid) {
                    output.innerHTML = 'Password should be atlest 6 characters long'
               } else if(!phValid) {
                    output.innerHTML = 'Invalid Phone number'
               } else {
                    output.innerHTML = 'Welcome, ' + name
       </script>
   </body>
</html>
```

Login Page

```
<style>
        html, body {
            display: flex;
            height: 100%;
            width: 100%;
            font-family: -apple-system, BlinkMacSystemFont;
        }
       h1 {
            text-align: center;
        .form {
            margin: 20px auto;
        input {
            display: block;
            margin-bottom: 20px;
            width: 300px;
            height: 30px;
            font-size: 14px;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="form">
        <h1>Login Page</h1>
        <form>
            <input type="text" name="email" id="email" placeholder="E-Mail">
            <input type="password" name="pwd" id="pwd" placeholder="Password">
            <input type="button" value="Login" onclick="validation()">
        </form>
        <span id="output"></span>
    </div>
    <script>
        function validation() {
            var out = document.getElementById('output')
```

```
var email = document.getElementById('email').value
var pwd = document.getElementById('pwd').value

var emailValid = email.match(/^[\w\.-]+@[\w\.]+[A-Za-z]{2,3}$/)
var pwdValid = pwd.match(/^.{6,}$/)

if(!emailValid) {
    output.innerHTML = 'E-Mail is not valid'
} else if(!pwdValid) {
    output.innerHTML = 'Password should be atlest 6 characters long'
} else {
    output.innerHTML = 'Welcome, ' + email
}

    //script>
</body>
</html>
```

Payment Page

```
.form {
            margin: 20px auto;
        input {
            display: block;
            margin-bottom: 20px;
            width: 300px;
            height: 30px;
            font-size: 14px;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="form">
        <h1>Payment Page</h1>
        <form>
            <input type="text" name="name" id="name" placeholder="Name">
            <input type="text" name="card" id="card" placeholder="Credit Card Number">
            <input type="text" name="date" id="date" placeholder="Expiry Date (DD / MM)">
            <input type="password" name="cvv" id="cvv" placeholder="CVV">
            <input type="text" name="phone" id="phone" placeholder="Phone Number">
            <input type="button" value="Pay" onclick="validation()">
        </form>
        <span id="output"></span>
    </div>
    <script>
        function validation () {
            var out = document.getElementById('output')
            var name = document.getElementById('name').value
            var card = document.getElementById('card').value
            var date = document.getElementById('date').value
            var cvv = document.getElementById('cvv').value
            var ph = document.getElementById('phone').value
            var nameValid = name.match(/^[A-Za-z]+$/)
```

```
var cardValid = card.match(/^\d{16})
                var dateValid = date.match(/^\d{2}\)/\d{2}$/)
                var cvvValid = cvv.match(/^.{3,4}$/)
                var phValid = ph.match(/^\d{10})
               if(!nameValid) {
                    out.innerHTML = 'Invalid Name'
               } else if(!cardValid) {
                    out.innerHTML = 'Invalid Card Number'
               } else if(!dateValid) {
                    out.innerHTML = 'Invalid Date Format'
               } else if(!cvvValid) {
                    out.innerHTML = 'Invalid CVV'
               } else if(!phValid) {
                    out.innerHTML = 'Invalid Phone number'
               } else {
                    out.innerHTML = 'Payment Successful'
                }
       </script>
   </body>
</html>
```

- Question 4: Demonstrate following HTML DOM functions
 - getElementByld()

getElementByClassName()

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <head>
       <title>getElementByClassName() function</title>
   </head>
   <body>
       <div class="example">
           A div with class="example"
       </div>
       <div class="example">
           Another div with class="example"
       </div>
       This is a p element with class="example".
       <button id="btn">Click ME!</putton>
       <script>
           var button = document.getElementById('btn')
```

```
button.onclick = function() {
    var x = document.getElementsByClassName('example')
    for (var i = 0; i < x.length; i++) {
        x[i].style.color = "red";
    }
    }
    </script>
    </body>
</html>
```

getElementByTagName()

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <html lang="en">
       <head>
           <title>getElementByTagName() function</title>
       </head>
       <body>
           This is a p element
           This is also a p element.
           This is also a p element - Click the button to change the color of all p elements in this
document.
           <button id="btn">Click ME!</button>
           <script>
               var button = document.getElementById('btn')
               button.onclick = function() {
                   var x = document.getElementsByTagName('p')
                   for (var i = 0; i < x.length; i++) {
                       x[i].style.color = "red"
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

Question 5(a): Write an XML Page for books catalog with Title of Book, Author, ISBN, Publisher, Edition,
 Price

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<bookstore>
    <book id="1" category="science">
       <title>A Brief History of Time</title>
       <author>Stephen Hawking</author>
       <isbn>978-05-53109-53-5</isbn>
       <publisher>Bantam Dell Publishing Group</publisher>
       <edition>1</edition>
       <price>239.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="2" category="Biography">
        <title>Elon Musk: Tesla, SpaceX, and the Quest for a Fantastic Future</title>
        <author>Ashlee Vance
       <isbn>978-00-62301-23-9</isbn>
       <publisher>Virgin Books/publisher>
       <edition>1</edition>
       <price>1796.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="3" category="Biography">
       <title>Steve Jobs</title>
        <author>Walter Isaacson</author>
       <isbn>978-03-49140-43-8</isbn>
       <publisher>Simon &amp; Schuster/publisher>
        <edition>1</edition>
       <price>440.00</price>
    </book>
```

```
<book id="4" category="Memoir">
       <title>Becoming</title>
       <author>Michelle Obama
       <isbn>978-15-24763-13-8</isbn>
       <publisher>Crown</publisher>
       <edition>1</edition>
       <price>230</price>
   </book>
   <book id="5" category="Textbook">
       <title>Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS and Javascript</title>
       <author>Jon Duckett</author>
       <isbn>978-81-26525-51-5</isbn>
       <publisher>Wiley</publisher>
       <edition>8</edition>
       <price>424.00</price>
   </book>
</bookstore>
```

- Question 5(b): Write both Internal and External DTD with Schema for above XML Page
 - Internal DTD

```
]>
<hookstore>
    <book id="1" category="science">
        <title>A Brief History of Time</title>
        <author>Stephen Hawking</author>
        <isbn>978-05-53109-53-5</isbn>
        <publisher>Bantam Dell Publishing Group</publisher>
        <edition>1</edition>
        <price>239.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="2" category="Biography">
        <title>Elon Musk: Tesla, SpaceX, and the Quest for a Fantastic Future</title>
        <author>Ashlee Vance
        <isbn>978-00-62301-23-9</isbn>
        <publisher>Virgin Books/publisher>
        <edition>1</edition>
       <price>1796.00</price>
    </book>
</bookstore>
```

External DTD

external.xml

```
</book>
</book id="2" category="Biography">
</title>Elon Musk: Tesla, SpaceX, and the Quest for a Fantastic Future</title>
<author>Ashlee Vance</author>
<isbn>978-00-62301-23-9</isbn>
<publisher>Virgin Books</publisher>
<edition>1</edition>
<price>1796.00</price>
</book>
</bookstore>
```

external.dtd

```
<!ELEMENT bookstore (book+)>
<!ELEMENT book (title, author, isbn, publisher, edition, price)>
<!ELEMENT title (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT author (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT isbn (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT publisher (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT edition (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT price (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT book id ID #REQUIRED>
<!ATTLIST book category CDATA #IMPLIED>
```

• XML Schema

schema.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<bookstore
    xmlns="https://www.w3schools.com"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
```

```
xsi:schemaLocation="https://www.w3schools.com/xml schema.xsd">
    <book id="1" category="science">
        <title>A Brief History of Time</title>
        <author>Stephen Hawking</author>
        <isbn>978-05-53109-53-5</isbn>
        <publisher>Bantam Dell Publishing Group</publisher>
        <edition>1</edition>
        <price>239.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="2" category="Biography">
        <title>Elon Musk: Tesla, SpaceX, and the Quest for a Fantastic Future</title>
        <author>Ashlee Vance
        <isbn>978-00-62301-23-9</isbn>
        <publisher>Virgin Books/publisher>
        <edition>1</edition>
       <price>1796.00</price>
    </book>
</bookstore>
```

schema.xsd

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
    xmlns="https://www.w3schools.com">

    <xs:element name="bookstore">
        <xs:complexType>
        <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="book">
        <xs:element name="book">
        <xs:complexType>
        <xs:complexType>
        <xs:element name="title" type="xs:string"/>
        <xs:element name="author" type="xs:string"/>
```

Question 6: Write XSLT page for XML file in Question 5

books.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl" href="books.xsl"?>
<bookstore>
    <book id="1" category="science">
        <title>A Brief History of Time</title>
       <author>Stephen Hawking</author>
       <isbn>978-05-53109-53-5</isbn>
       <publisher>Bantam Dell Publishing Group</publisher>
        <edition>1</edition>
       <price>239.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="2" category="Biography">
       <title>Elon Musk: Tesla, SpaceX, and the Quest for a Fantastic Future</title>
       <author>Ashlee Vance</author>
       <isbn>978-00-62301-23-9</isbn>
       <publisher>Virgin Books/publisher>
       <edition>1</edition>
       <price>1796.00</price>
```

```
</book>
    <book id="3" category="Biography">
       <title>Steve Jobs</title>
       <author>Walter Isaacson
       <isbn>978-03-49140-43-8</isbn>
       <publisher>Simon &amp; Schuster/publisher>
       <edition>1</edition>
       <price>440.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="4" category="Memoir">
       <title>Becoming</title>
       <author>Michelle Obama</author>
       <isbn>978-15-24763-13-8</isbn>
       <publisher>Crown</publisher>
       <edition>1</edition>
       <price>230.00</price>
    </book>
    <book id="5" category="Textbook">
       <title>Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS and Javascript</title>
       <author>Jon Duckett</author>
       <isbn>978-81-26525-51-5</isbn>
       <publisher>Wiley</publisher>
        <edition>8</edition>
       <price>424.00</price>
    </hook>
</bookstore>
```

books.xsl

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
   xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">
   <xsl:template match="/">
```

```
<html>
  <head>
     <title>Books Catalog</title>
      <style>
        table, th, td {
           border: 1px solid black;
           border-collapse: collapse;
        th, td {
           padding: 5px 15px;
     </style>
  </head>
   <body>
     <h1>Books Catalog</h1><br />
      Title
           Author
           ISBN
           Publisher
           Edition
           Price
        <xsl:for-each select="bookstore/book">
        <xsl:value-of select="title"/>
           <xsl:value-of select="author"/>
           <xsl:value-of select="isbn"/>
           <xsl:value-of select="publisher"/>
           <xsl:value-of select="edition"/>
           ₹ <xsl:value-of select="price"/>
        </xsl:for-each>
```

```
</body>
</html>
</xsl:template>
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

 Question 7: Write a Program to establish a Connection with the Database and create a Statement to insert values into a table

```
import java.sql.*;
public class DBInsert {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Connection con = null;
        try {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
            con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","manager");
            System.out.println("\nConnection Successful.\n");
            Statement st = con.createStatement():
            st.execute("insert into Account values(1, 'Ramu', 50000)");
            st.execute("insert into Account values(2, 'Ramesh',70000.25)");
            st.execute("insert into Account values(3, 'Sharath', 80000)");
            System.out.println("Insert Operation Successful.");
            st.close():
            con.close():
        } catch(Exception sqle) {
            System.out.println("Exception: "+sqle);
```

• Question 8: Write a Program to use PreparedStatement interface to insert values into a table

```
import java.sql.*;
public class PreparedStatementDemo {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
        Connection con = null;
       PreparedStatement ps = null;
       Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","manager");
       System.out.println("\nConnection Successful.\n");
       ps = con.prepareStatement("insert into account values(?,?,?)");
       ps.setInt(1,4);
       ps.setString(2,"Prajeet");
       ps.setInt(3,50000);
       ps.execute();
       System.out.println("Insert Operation Successful.");
       ps.close();
       con.close():
}
```

 Question 9: Write a Program to use CallableStatement interface to call a procedure declared in the database

```
import java.sql.*;
public class CallableStatementDemo {
   public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
```

```
Connection con = null;
CallableStatement cst = null;

Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","manager");
System.out.println("\nConnection Successful.\n");

cst = con.prepareCall("{call square(?,?)}");
cst.setInt(1,3);
cst.registerOutParameter(2,Types.INTEGER);
cst.execute();
System.out.println("\nProcedure Execution Successful.\n");
System.out.println("\nSquare of given number is: " + cst.getInt(2) + "\n");

cst.close();
con.close();
}
```

Question 10: Write a Program to use ResultSet interface to print the data stored in the Database

```
import java.sql.*;

public class ResultSetDemo {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
        Connection con = null;
        Statement st = null;
        ResultSet rs = null;

        Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","manager");
        st = con.createStatement();
        System.out.println("\nConnection Successful.\n");
```

 Question 11: Write a Program to use ResultSetMetaData interface to get the metadata about the ResultSet object

```
import java.sql.*;

public class ResultSetMeta {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
        Connection con = null;
        Statement st = null;
        ResultSet rs = null;
        ResultSetMetaData rsmd = null;

        Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","manager");
        System.out.println("\nConnection Successful.\n");

        st=con.createStatement();
        rs=st.executeQuery("select * from account");
        rsmd=rs.getMetaData();

        for(int i=0;i<rsmd.getColumnCount();i++)</pre>
```

```
System.out.print("|"+rsmd.getColumnName(i+1)+"|");

System.out.println();
while(rs.next())
    System.out.println("|"+rs.getInt(1)+"|"+rs.getString(2)+"|"+rs.getInt(3)+"|");

rs.close();
st.close();
con.close();
}
```

• Question 12: Write a Servlet Program with Webpage to ask User's Name and show a Hello Message.

index.html

```
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import java.io.*;

public class HelloMessage extends HttpServlet {
    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse res) throws IOException,
    ServletException {
        res.setContentType("text/html");

        String name = req.getParameter("name");

        PrintWriter out = res.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><head><title>Hello</title></head><body><h1>Welcome, " + name + "</h1></body>
</html>");
    }
}
```

WEB-INF/web.xml

• Question 13: Write a Servlet Program to insert data into a database table

index.html

WEB-INF/classes/RegisterUser.java

```
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.sql.*;

public class RegisterUser extends HttpServlet {

    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse res) throws IOException,
    ServletException {
        res.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter out = res.getWriter();
```

```
out.println("<html><head><title>Database Insert</title></head><body><h1>");
            String name = reg.getParameter("name");
            String email = req.getParameter("email");
            String pwd = reg.getParameter("pwd");
            String cpwd = reg.getParameter("cpwd");
            if(!pwd.equals(cpwd)) {
                out.println("Passwords don't match");
                return;
            }
            try {
                Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
                Connection con =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","manager");
                PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO users(name, email, pwd) VALUES (?,
?, ?)");
                ps.setString(1, name);
                ps.setString(2, email);
                ps.setString(3, pwd);
                if(ps.executeUpdate() > 0)
                    out.println("Registration Successful");
                else
                    out.println("An error occured while registration");
                ps.close():
                con.close();
            } catch(Exception ex) {
                out.println("An error occured while registration.<br>" + ex.getMessage());
            }
            out.println("</h1></body></html>");
    }
```

```
/**
  * Before running, create table in Oracle DB using,
  * create table users(id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY, name VARCHAR2(255), email varchar2(255), pwd
varchar2(255));
  */
```

WEB-INF/web.xml