Interactive Brain Visualizations

ESMRMB October 11th, 2025 Saige Rutherford Wolfers, PhD Department of Statistics, Indiana University



https://www.github.com/ saigerutherford/esmrmb _data_viz/

Learning Objectives

01

Make compelling, interactive visualizations of brain data in Python

02

Know quick wins that work in Google Colab

03

Leave with a template notebook you can adapt to your own data

Agenda

Setup & data

Interactive cortical surface (Plotly)

Slice viewer (nilearn.view_img)

3D connectome (Plotly)

Upload your own NIfTI

Setup (Colab-friendly)

01

PIP INSTALL: NILEARN, NIBABEL, PLOTLY 02

USE NILEARN
DATASETS TO
FETCH FSAVERAGE
SURFACES &
SAMPLE STATS

03

PRO TIP: RESTART RUNTIME AFTER INSTALLS IF WIDGETS MISBEHAVE

Demo A: 3D Cortical Surface



PROJECT VOLUME → SURFACE



PLOT TRIANGULAR MESH WITH PLOTLY MESH3D



COLOR BY STATS; ROTATE, ZOOM, SAVE AS HTML

Demo B: Interactive Slice Viewer



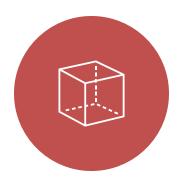




NILEARN.PLOTTING.VIEW
_IMG(STAT_IMG,
THRESHOLD='95%')

BUILT-IN CONTROLS FOR THRESHOLD, COLORMAP, OPACITY GREAT FOR QUICK EXPLORATION & TEACHING

Demo C: 3D Connectome



CREATE NODES & EDGES IN 3D



PLOT WITH PLOTLY (LINES + MARKERS)



ADD HOVER TEXT, WEIGHTS, AND SELECTIONS

Best Practices & Pitfalls

Keep	Keep assets small; fetch data programmatically (document paths)
Prefer	Prefer interactive HTML exports for sharing rather than PNG (static)
Document	Document parameters (thresholds, spaces) for reproducibility
Mind	Mind coordinate spaces (MNI, native, fsaverage), mesh/image resolution

Additional Resources



Nilearn docs & examples



NeuroVault (statistical maps)



Plotly docs & examples



Companion Colab notebook

https://nilearn.github.io/ stable/index.html https://neurovault.org/

https://plotly.com/python/

Now, let's code!

Follow along and run the code yourself or watch me run it.



https://www.github.com/saigerutherford /esmrmb_data_viz/

We will use Google Colab, so we don't have to set up Python environments on our personal computers.





