# **Bootstrap**

BootStrap is a Css framework

It Simplifies the Css Styles.

Version of Bootstrap

Bootstrap 3.x/ Bootstrap 4.x/ Bootstrap 5.x

# **Syllabus**

Installation of bootstrap

- 1. Typography
  - a. Colors
  - b. Margins
  - c. Bgcolors
- 2. Buttons
- 3. NavBars
- 4. Cards
- 5. Lists
- 6. Carousel
- 7. Modal
- 8. Spinners
- 9. Alerts
- 10. Forms
- 11. ProgressBar
- 12. DropDowns
- 13. Pagination

- 14. Badges
- 15. BreadCrumb
- 16. Jumbotron
- 17. Grid System
- 18. Toast Messages
- 19. ToolTips

- Bootstrap is css framework
- Bootstrap is released by twitter
- Bootstrap simplifies the CSS styles
- Current version of bootstrap is 5.x
- We can integerate the bootstrap with all technologies.

Ex: Angular, React, VueJs

We can Download Bootstrap in Two Ways

1)CDN

2)Download Locally

#### **CDN Links**

**Bootstrap 5.x** 

# **Download Locally Bootstrap**

Npm I bootstrap

></script>

Node modules/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css

```
<link rel="stylesheet"
href="node_modules/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
>
```

We can integrate in the html link tag then it is directly work

# **Working with Bootstrap**

# **Typography**

- 1. Heading Class
- 2. Display class
- 3. Lead
- 4. Muted

## **Heading class:**

```
h1. Bootstrap heading
h2. Bootstrap heading
h3. Bootstrap heading
h4. Bootstrap heading
h5. Bootstrap heading
h6. Bootstrap heading
h6. Bootstrap heading
```

## **Display class:**

```
<h1 class="display-1">Display 1</h1>
<h1 class="display-2">Display 2</h1>
<h1 class="display-3">Display 3</h1>
<h1 class="display-4">Display 3</h1>
<h1 class="display-4">Display 4</h1>
<h1 class="display-5">Display 5</h1>
<h1 class="display-6">Display 6</h1>
```

#### **Lead Class:**

This is a <span class="lead">lead</span> paragraph. It stands out from regular paragraphs.

#### Muted class:

```
<h3>
```

Fancy display heading

<small class="text-muted">With faded secondary
text</small>

</h3>

# **BootStrap Colors(8)**

```
$theme-colors: (
```

"primary": \$primary,

"secondary": \$secondary,

"success": \$success,

"info": \$info,

"warning": \$warning,

```
"danger": $danger,
"light": $light,
"dark": $dark
);
Frample : class="tell
```

```
Example: primary
primary
Secondary
Success
Warning
Danger
Info
light
dark
```

# **Background-colors**

**Bg-color** 

We can add the background colors inside the element Example :

```
primary
Secondary
Success
Warning
Danger
Info
light
dark
```

#### primary

#### Secondary

#### Success

# Warning

#### Danger

#### nfo

## light

## dark

## Day4

- 1. Alerts
- 2. Alert -\*

```
*=> colors(8)
1) <div class="alert alert-danger">
   Paragraph
 </div>
2) <div class="alert alert-secondary">
   Paragraph
 </div>
3) <div class="alert alert-success">
   Paragraph
 </div>
4) <div class="alert alert-info">
   Paragraph
 </div>
 5) <div class="alert alert-warning">
   Paragraph
 </div>
```

```
6)<div class="alert alert-light">
Paragraph
</div>
```

```
7) <div class="alert alert-dark">
     Paragraph
   </div>
```

```
8)<div class="alert alert-primary">
  Paragraph
</div>
```

Paragraph	
Paragraph	

## **Margins:**

Bootstrap provides margin utilities to control spacing around elements. You can use them with the classes m (for all sides), mt (top), mb (bottom), ml (left), mr (right), mx (horizontal), and my (vertical).

```
<div class="m-3">Margin on all sides</div>
<div class="mt-3">Margin on top</div>
<div class="mb-3">Margin on bottom</div>
<div class="ml-3">Margin on left</div>
<div class="mr-3">Margin on right</div>
<div class="mx-3">Margin on left and right</div>
<div class="my-3">Margin on top and bottom</div></div</pre>
```

## **Margin Sizes**

Bootstrap provides margin values from 0 to 5:

- $0 \rightarrow 0$ px
- $1 \rightarrow 4px$
- $2 \rightarrow 8px$
- $3 \rightarrow 16px$
- $4 \rightarrow 24px$

- $5 \rightarrow 48px$
- auto → Automatically adjust margins

# **Example:**

```
<div class="m-0">No margin</div>
<div class="m-1">Small margin</div>
<div class="m-2">Medium margin</div>
<div class="m-3">Larger margin</div>
<div class="m-4">Even larger</div>
<div class="m-5">Maximum margin</div>
<div class="mx-auto">Horizontally centered</div>
```

# **Responsive Margins**

You can set margins based on breakpoints:

- sm (≥576px)
- . md (≥768px)
- Ig (≥992px)
- xl (≥1200px)
- xxl (≥1400px)

## **Example**

<div class="mt-md-4">Margin on top for medium screens and
above</div>

<div class="mx-lg-5">Margin left and right for large screens
and above</div>

# Day 5 Bootstrap Buttons:

In this container class has predefined class it will adjust the Margins for left and right.

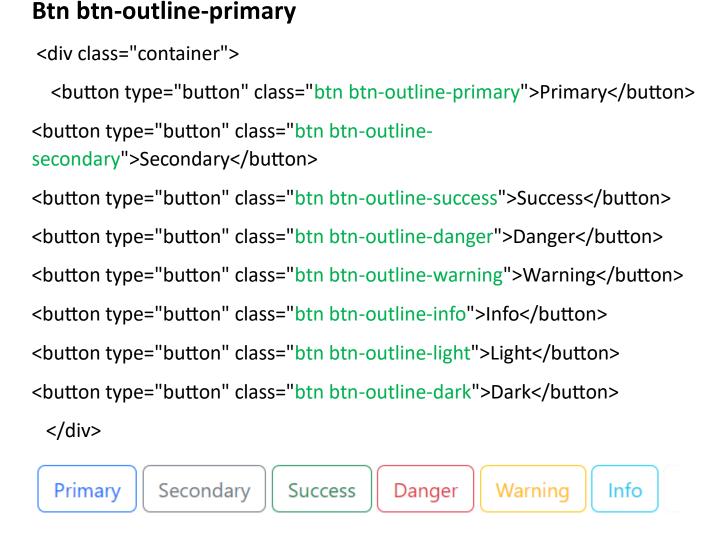
Container-fluid it will start the element from it starting postion It will not adjust the margin left and right.

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Primary</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary">Secondary</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-success">Success</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger">Danger</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-warning">Warning</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-info">Info</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-light">Light</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-dark">Dark</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-link">Link</button>

Primary Secondary Success Danger Warning Info Light Dark

Outline Buttons
```



#### **Sizes of Buttons**

#### **Large Buttons**

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary btn-lg">Large button</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary btn-lg">Large
button</button>

Button

#### **Small Buttons**

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary btn-sm">Small
button</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary btn-sm">Small
button</button>

Button

#### **Disabled Buttons**

# **Example:**

<button class="btn btn-primary disabled"> Button</button>

Button

#### **Block Buttons**

These two are main important class for the Block Buttons

- 1. d-grid
- 2. gap

# **Example:**

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="d-grid gap-3">
  <button class="btn btn-primary">Button</button>
  <button class="btn btn-warning">Button2</button>
  </div>
  </div>
```

**Button** 

Button2

## **Button Group:**

btn-group class is used to create the button-group.

## **Example:**

```
<div class="btn-group container mt-5">
  <button class="btn btn-primary">Left </button>
  <button class="btn btn-danger">Middel </button>
  <button class="btn btn-success">Right</button>
  </div>
```

Left Middle Right
-------------------

# Add Icons in the Elements we can use the font awesome icons

```
<link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-
awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">
```

#### **Active State Buttons**

Here 1 Buuton is always active state we can use the active class.

## **Example:**

<div class="container mt-5">

```
<div class="btn-group">
    <button class="fa fa-angle-double-left btn btn-danger"
></button>
<button class="btn btn-success active">1</button>
<button class="btn btn-success">2</button>
<button class="btn btn-success">3</button>
<button class="btn btn-success">4</button>
<button class="btn btn-success">5</button>
<button class="fa fa-angle-double-right btn btn-danger"</pre>
></button>
  </div>
</div>
                       5
        1
            2
                3
                   4
```

#### **Check Box Button Selected Effects:**

In this Check Boxes id and for is important to display the effects

## **Example**

```
<div class="container m-5">
    <div class="btn-group" >
```

```
<input type="checkbox" class="btn-check" name=""
id="btn1" >
    <label class="btn btn-outline-success"</pre>
for="btn1">Angular</label>
    <input type="checkbox" class="btn-check" id="btn2">
    <label class="btn btn-outline-success"
for="btn2">React</label>
    <input type="checkbox" class="btn-check" id="btn3">
    <label class="btn btn-outline-success" for="btn3">Vue
Js</label>
  </div>
</div>
    Angular
             React
                     Vue Js
   Angular
            React
                   Vue Js
```

#### **BreadCrumb**

Bootstrap breadcrumb is like we can also modify it.

By extracting the actual code from the

Node\_modules/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css file

```
Home / Images / location / Contact / Login
```

# **Example:**

```
.breadcrumb-item + .breadcrumb-item::before {
float: left;
padding-right: var(--bs-breadcrumb-item-padding-x);
color:black;
content: var(--bs-breadcrumb-divider, "/");
}
</style>
<body>
 <div class="container mt-5">
   <nav>
     Home
```

```
Images
location
Contact
Login

</div>
```

# We can modify also the shapes

```
.breadcrumb-item + .breadcrumb-item::before {
  float: left;
  padding-right: var(--bs-breadcrumb-item-padding-x);
  color:green;
  content: var(--bs-breadcrumb-divider, "#") /* rtl: var(--bs-breadcrumb-divider, "/") */;
}
  Home # Images # location # Contact # Login
```

# **Badges**

```
<div class="container">
   paragrapg <span class="badge bg-</pre>
success">new</span>
   paragraph <span class="badge bg-</pre>
danger">new</span>
   paragraph <span class="badge bg-</pre>
warning">new</span>
   paragraph <span class="badge bg-</pre>
info">new</span>
   paragraph <span class="badge bg-</pre>
secondary">new</span>
   paragraph <span class="badge bg-</pre>
dark">new</span>
                                           </div>
```

paragrapg new
paragraph new
paragraph new
paragraph new
paragraph new
paragraph new

# **Rounded Badges**

Rounded-pill

<div class="container">

paragrapg <span class="badge rounded-pill
bg-success">new</span>

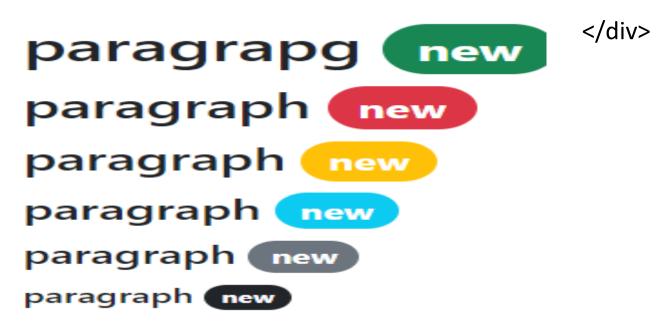
paragraph <span class="badge rounded-pill
bg-danger">new</span>

paragraph <span class="badge rounded-pill
bg-warning">new</span>

paragraph <span class="badge rounded-pill
bg-info">new</span>

paragraph <span class="badge rounded-pill
bg-secondary">new</span>

paragraph <span class="badge rounded-pill
bg-dark">new</span>



# **Badge Notification**

```
<article class="container mt-5">
  <button class="btn btn-primary position-relative">Button
    <span class="position-absolute</pre>
           top-0
           start-100
           translate-middle
           p-1
           bg-success
           border border-3
           border-dark
           rounded-pill /* rounded-circles */
           ">+10</span>
  </button>
</article>
```

# **Spinners**

- 1. spinner-border
- 2. spinner-grow
- 3. visually-hidden

## Spinner-border:

```
<div class="container m-5">
  <div class="spinner-border text-secondary" role="status">
  <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="spinner-border text-primary" role="status">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
   </div>
   <div class="spinner-border text-danger" role="status">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
   </div>
   <div class="spinner-border text-light" role="status">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
   </div>
```

```
<div class="spinner-border text-warning" role="status">
<span class="visually-hidden"></span>
</div>
<div class="spinner-border text-dark" role="status">
<span class="visually-hidden"></span>
</div>
<div class="spinner-border text-info" role="status">
<span class="visually-hidden"></span>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
```



#### **Spinner-grow**

```
<div class="container m-5">
  <div class="spinner-grow text-primary">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="spinner-grow text-secondary">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="spinner-grow text-danger">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="spinner-grow text-warning">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="spinner-grow text-info">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="spinner-grow text-light">
    <span class="visually-hidden"></span>
```

```
</div>
<div class="spinner-grow text-dark">
<span class="visually-hidden"></span>
</div>
</div>
```

#### **Example:**



#### **Button With Loader**

```
</button>
</body>
</html>
```



#### **Progress Bar:**

- 1. Progress
- 2. Progress-bar
- 3. Progress-bar-bg-colors
- 4. Height
- 5. Width
- 6. Progress-bar-stripped
- 7. Progress-bar-animated

## **Example**

#### Example 2:

50%

#### **Paginations:**

- 1. Pagination
- 2. alignment
- 3. Pagination-sizing
- 4. Page-item
- 5. Active
- 6. disable
- 7. Page-link
- 8. Lists ol & li
- 9. Anchors tags for link pages

## **Example:**

Previous

```
<div class="container m-5">
  <a class="page-link" href="#">Previous
     <!-- <span arial-hidden="true">&laquo;</span> -->
   </a>
   <a href="#" class="page-link">1</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">2</a>
   <a href="#" class="page-link">3</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">4</a>
   <a href="#" class="page-link">5</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">6</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">next
     <!-- <span>&laquo;</span> -->
   </a>
  </div>
```

2

3

4

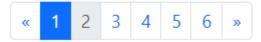
5

6

next

## **Example 2:**

```
<div class="container">
  <a class="page-link" href="#">
    <span arial-hidden="true">&laquo;</span>
   </a>
   <a href="#" class="page-link">1</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">2</a>
   <a href="#" class="page-link">3</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">4</a>
   <a href="#" class="page-link">5</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">6</a>
   <a href="" class="page-link">
    <span>&raquo;</span>
   </a>
  </div>
```



# **List Group:**

- 1. List-group
- 2. List-group-item
- 3. List-group-item-action
- 4. List-gropu-item-numbered
- 5. Active
- 6. Disabled
- 7. Anchor list-item
- 8. List-group-flush (To remove borders of the list group)

# **Example:**

```
Two
Three
Four
Five
```

# **Example:**

```
<style>.list-group-item.active {
    color:brown;
    background-color: yellow;
   }</style>
<div class="container">
  <div class="list-group">
  <a href="" class="list-group-item list-group-item-action"
active">Html</a>
  <a href="" class="list-group-item list-group-item-action"
">CSS</a>
</div>
</div>
```

```
Html
```

CSS

# List-group-flush:

```
<div class="list-group list-group-flush mt-5">
    <a class="list-group-item">javascript</a>
    <a href="" class="list-group-item">Angular</a>
</div>
```

javascript

Angular

# List-group-numbered:

```
<div class="list-group list-group-numbered mt-5">
    <a class="list-group-item">Java</a>
    <a href="" class="list-group-item">Oracle</a>
</div>
```

- 1. Java
- 2. Oracle

#### **Accordion:**

- 1. Accordion accordionExample
- 2. Accordion-item
- 3. Accordion-header
- 4. Accordion-button data-bs-toogle="collapse" (Jquery)
- 5. Data-bs-target="#collapseOne"
- 6. Accordion-collapse collapse show
- 7. Data-bs-parent="#accordionExample"
- 8. Accordion-body

For this accordian we have to use Jquery to hide and show the button

We can add the cdn link in the html

#### **CND LINK:**

<script

src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/@popperjs/core@2.9.2/dist/umd/popper.min.js" integrity="sha384-

IQsoLXI5PILFhosVNubq5LC7Qb9DXgDA9i+tQ8Zj3iwWAwPtgFTxbJ8NT4GN1R8p" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>

 $<\!\!script\ src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha384-$ 

cVKIPhGWiC2Al4u+LWgxfKTRIcfu0JTxR+EQDz/bgldoEyl4H0zUF0QKbrJ0EcQF" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>

## **Example:**

```
<div class="container m-5">
  <div class="accordion" id="my_parent">
  <div class="accordion-item">
   <h2 class="accordion-header">
  <button class="accordion-button" data-bs-toggle="collapse"</pre>
  data-bs-target="#target-1">
    Button
   </button>
   </h2>
<div id="target-1" class="accordion-collapse collapse show"</pre>
data-bs-parent="#my_parent">
<div class="accordion-body">
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
```

#### Button

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur, adipisicing elit. Error excepturi eveniet amet atque veniam aperiam saepe pariatur magnam dolore est?

Button



- 1. Card
- 2. Card-img-top
- 3. Card-body
- 4. Card-title
- 5. Card-text
- 6. Card-subtitle

# **Example:**

<style>

.container{

```
display: grid;
    grid-template-rows: 100px;
    grid-template-columns: 200px 200px;
    column-gap: 50px;
  }
</style>
<div class="container m-5">
<div class="card m-5" style="width: 180px">
 <img src="./ganesh.jpg" alt="" class="card-img-top" />
 <div class="card-body">
  <h5 class="card-title">Images</h5>
  This Imag
  <button class="btn btn-success btn-lg">GO</button>
 </div>
</div>
<div class="m-5">
  <div class="card" style="width: 180px;">
    <img src="./shiv.jpg" alt="" class="card-img-top" />
    <div class="card-body">
```

```
<h4 class="card-title">Shiva</h4>
Lorem7
<button class="btn btn-warning btn-lg">
Temple</button>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
```



# Images

This Imag





#### Card SubTitled:

```
<div class=" card mb-5" style=width:180px; >
    <img src="./beach.jpg" alt="" class="card-img-top">
        <div class="card-body">
        <h5 class="card-title">Beach</h5>
        <h4 class="card-subtitle text-muted mb-2" >Vizag</h4>
        Lorem ipsum dolor sit, amet
        consectetur adipisicing elit. Quo.
        <button class="btn btn-info">Click here</button>
        </div>
        </div>
        </div>
        </div>
    </div></div>
```



Beach
Vizag
Lorem ipsum dolor
sit, amet consectetur
adipisicing elit. Quo.

# **Carousel:**

Carousel

Slide

Data-bs-ride="carousel"

Carousel-inner

Carousel-item

Casousel-indicators

Carousel Controls

```
Active
d-block w-100
Example:
<style>
    img {
      height: 500px;
      width: 500px;
    }
  </style>
  <div class="container m-5">
    <div id="carouselExample" class="carousel slide" data-bs-</pre>
ride="carousel">
      <div class="carousel-inner">
         <div class="carousel-item active" data-bs-
interval="3000">
           <img src="./ganesh.jpg" alt="" class="d-block w-
100">
         </div>
         <div class="carousel-item" data-bs-interval="3000">
```

```
<img src="./beach.jpg" alt="" class="d-block w-
100">
         </div>
         <div class="carousel-item" data-bs-interval="3000">
           <img src="./sky.jpg" alt="" class="d-block w-100">
         </div>
         <div class="carousel-item" data-bs-interval="3000">
           <img src="./shiv.jpg" alt="" class="d-block w-100">
         </div>
      </div>
      <!-- Optional: Carousel Controls -->
      <button class="carousel-control-prev" type="button"</pre>
data-bs-target="#carouselExample" data-bs-slide="prev">
         <span class="carousel-control-prev-icon" aria-</pre>
hidden="true"></span>
         <span class="visually-hidden">Previous</span>
      </button>
      <button class="carousel-control-next" type="button"</pre>
data-bs-target="#carouselExample" data-bs-slide="next">
```

```
<span class="carousel-control-next-icon" aria-</pre>
hidden="true"></span>
         <span class="visually-hidden">Next</span>
       </button>
    </div>
  </div>
Carousel-indicators:
<style>
    img {
       height: 500px;
       width: 500px;
  </style>
  <div class="container m-5">
    <div id="carouselExample" class="carousel slide" data-bs-</pre>
ride="carousel">
       <!-- Carousel Indicators -->
<div class="carousel-indicators">
```

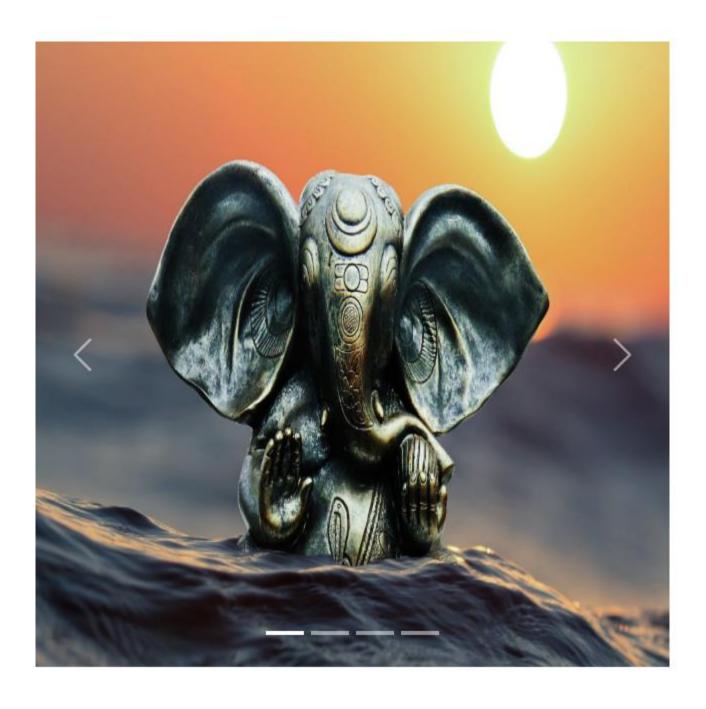
```
<button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExample"
data-bs-slide-to="0" class="active" aria-current="true" aria-
label="Slide 1"></button>
```

```
<button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExample"
data-bs-slide-to="1" aria-label="Slide 2"></button>
  <button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExample"
data-bs-slide-to="2" aria-label="Slide 3"></button>
  <button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExample"
data-bs-slide-to="3" aria-label="Slide 4"></button>
  </div>
```

#### <!-- Carousel Inner -->

```
<div class="carousel-item" data-bs-interval="3000">
     <img src="./shiv.jpg" alt="" class="d-block w-100">
      </div>
      </div>
  <!-- Carousel Controls -->
 <button class="carousel-control-prev" type="button" data-bs-
target="#carouselExample" data-bs-slide="prev">
<span class="carousel-control-prev-icon" aria-</pre>
hidden="true"></span>
<span class="visually-hidden">Previous</span>
</button>
<button class="carousel-control-next" type="button" data-bs-</pre>
target="#carouselExample" data-bs-slide="next">
 <span class="carousel-control-next-icon" aria-</pre>
hidden="true"></span>
<span class="visually-hidden">Next</span>
  </button>
  </div>
```

</div>

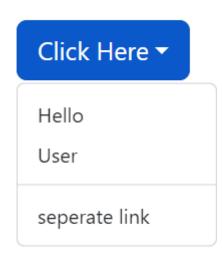


#### **Drop-down:**

- 1. drop-down
- 2. Button
- 3. dropdown-toggle
- 4. dropdown-toggle-split
- 5. Id="dropdownmenubutton1"
- 6. data-bs-toogle="dropdown"
- 7. UI > li
- 8. dropdown-menu, dropdown-item
- 9. dropdown-menu-dark
- 10. dropdown-divider

#### **Example:**

```
</div>
</div>
```



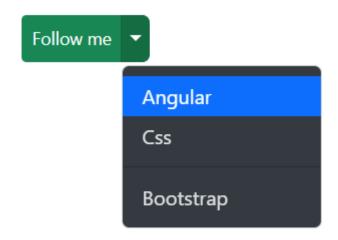
#### **Example 2:**

```
<div id="two" class="container-fluid mt-5 p-5">
    <div class="btn-group">
    <button class="btn btn-success btn-sm">Follow me</button>
        <button class="btn btn-success dropdown-toggle dropdown-toggle-split" data-bs-toggle="dropdown" ></button>

            class="dropdown-menu dropdown-menu-dark">
            cli class="dropdown-item active">Angular
            cli class="dropdown-item">Css
            cli class="dropdown-divider">
```

```
Bootstrap

</div>
</div>
```



#### **Modal Class:**

1. Modal

- 2. Fade (effect)
- 3. Tabindex="-1"
- 4. data-bs-backdrop="static"
- 5. data-bs-keyboard="false
- 6. Modal-dialog
- 7. modal-dialog-centered
- 8. modal-dialog modal-dialog-centered modal-dialog-scrollable
- 9. Modal-content
- 10. Modal-header
- 11. Modal-title
- 12. Button btn-close data-bs-dismiss="modal"
- 13. Modal-body
- 14. Modal-footer

#### Button data-bs-dismiss="modal"

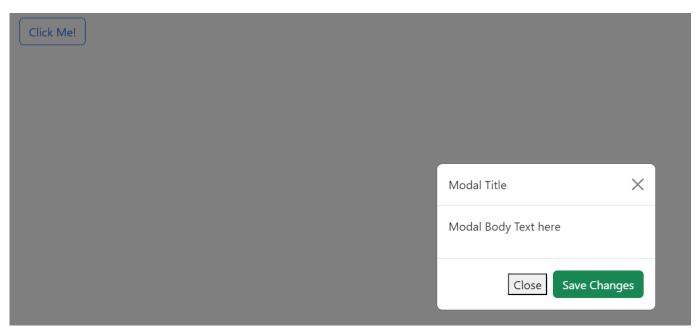
Size	Class	Modal max-width	
Small	.modal-sm	300px	
Default	None	500px	
Large	.modal-lg	800px	
Extra large	.modal-xl	1140px	

#### **Example:**

```
<button class="btn btn-outline-primary m-5" data-bs-
toggle="modal" data-bs-target="#exampleModal">Click
Me!</button>
 <div class="container">
 <div class="modal fade " id="exampleModal" tabindex="-1"</pre>
data-bs-backdrop="static" data-bs-keyboard="false">
<div class="modal-dialog modal-dialog-centered modal-
dialog-scrollable modal-sm">
 <div class="modal-content">
  <div class="modal-header">
 <div class="modal-title">Modal Title</div>
<Button class="btn-close" data-bs-
dismiss="modal"></Button>
 </div>
<div class="modal-body">
Modal Body Text here
  </div>
```

<div class="modal-footer">

```
<br/>
<br/>
<br/>
<br/>
dismiss="modal">Close</button>
<br/>
<br/>
<button class="btn btn-success" data-bs-dismiss="modal">Save Changes</br/>
button>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
```



#### **NavBars:**

Navbar

Navbar-expand-lg

Navbar-light

Bg-light

Container-fluid

Navbar-brand

<button>Navbar-toggler , data-bs-toggle="collapse",

data-bs-target="value" </button>

<span> navbar-toggler-icon </span>