

# CSC 6220: Parallel Computing I: Programming

## ECE 5610: Introduction to Parallel and Distributed Systems

### Homework 5

### Fall 2016

**Assigned on:** Monday October 17, 2016

**Due on:** Monday October 24, 2016, 5:00pm

**Description:**

Write an OpenMP program that computes the all sums of an array. The all sums for the following array of size 8:  $[0|1|2|3|4|5|6|7]$  are:

$[0|0+1|0+1+2|0+1+2+3|0+1+2+3+4|0+1+2+3+4+5|0+1+\dots+5+6|0+1+\dots+6+7]$

That is,  $[0|1|3|6|10|15|21|28]$ .

The parallel algorithm should have a parallel running time of  $O(\log n)$ , where  $n$  is the size of the array. For the example above, the first phase of the algorithm should compute the sums between adjacent elements (at distance 1) resulting in the array:

$[0|0+1|1+2|2+3|3+4|4+5|5+6|6+7]$

In the next phase, the algorithm computes the sums of the elements of the array computed in phase 1 that are at distance 2 of each other. The result of this is:

$[0|0+1|0+(1+2)|(0+1)+(2+3)|(1+2)+(3+4)|(2+3)+(4+5)|(3+4)+(5+6)|(4+5)+(6+7)]$

In the third and last phase, the algorithm computes the sums of the elements of the array computed in phase 2 that are at distance 4 of each other. The result of this is:

$[0|0+1|0+1+2|0+1+2+3|0+(1+2+(3+4))|(0+1)+(2+3+4+5)|(0+1+2)+(3+4+5+6)|(0+1+2+3)+(4+5+6+7)]$

This gives the all sums of the array.

Use the `OMP_NUM_THREADS` environment variable to control the number of threads. Your program should work with arrays having sizes equal to powers of 2. The array should be initialized as follows:  $a[i] = i$ , for  $i = 0, \dots, n$ . The execution of your program should be timed using the function `omp_get_wtime` provided by OpenMP. You should determine the execution time of your program considering 1, 2, 4, and 8 threads on `tomis.cs.wayne.edu` machine and the following sizes for the array:  $2^8$ ,  $2^{10}$ ,  $2^{12}$ , and  $2^{14}$ .

You should plot the execution time vs. the number of threads and the speedup for each of the four sizes and provide a two page pdf document discussing the results. The plots should be generated using `gnuplot` and the document discussing the results should be typeset in `Latex`.

**Submission:** Use the Blackboard drop box. You should submit a zip file containing the source of the program, the output, a short readme file, and a file containing your plots and discussion.