#### Homework - 3

# Contents of the folder -

- 1) Input (ratings.csv, testing small.csv)
- 2) Output (SaiSree\_Kamineni\_result\_task1.txt, SaiSree\_Kamineni\_result\_task2.txt)
- 3) Solution Scala code (SaiSree\_Kamineni \_task1.scala, SaiSree\_Kamineni \_task2.scala), Jar files (SaiSree\_Kamineni \_task1.jar, SaiSree\_Kamineni \_task2.jar)
- 4) Description File (SaiSree Kamineni description.pdf)

<u>Note</u> - I haven't set up SPARK\_HOME variable. So I run the scripts and commands from inside "spark-1.6.3-bin-hadoop2.4" directory.

Place this UnZipped folder in *spark-1.6.3-bin-hadoop2.4* directory

# Steps to run the jar files -

### Task - 1

./bin/spark-submit --class "HW3Task1" --master local[4] ./SaiSree\_Kamineni\_hw3/Solution/SaiSree\_Kamineni\_task1.jar

./SaiSree\_Kamineni\_hw3/Input/ratings.csv ./SaiSree\_Kamineni\_hw3/Input/testing\_small.csv

Output will be stored in current directory that is spark-1.6.3-bin-hadoop2.4 with name SaiSree\_Kamineni\_result\_task1.txt/part-00000

#### Task -2

./bin/spark-submit --class "HW3Task2" --master local[4] ./SaiSree\_Kamineni\_hw3/Solution/SaiSree\_Kamineni\_task2.jar ./SaiSree\_Kamineni\_hw3/Input/ratings.csv ./SaiSree\_Kamineni\_hw3/Input/testing\_small.csv

Output will be stored in current directory that is spark-1.6.3-bin-hadoop2.4 with name SaiSree\_Kamineni\_result\_task2.txt/part-00000

## **Output format**

As mentioned in the problem statement.

Task-1

UserId, MovieId, Pred\_rating 1,1172,1.5635267889731306 1,1405,2.5034098137841347 1,2193,3.0211803063635245 1,2968,2.3165438621827574 2,52,3.5679453086434565 2,144,2.766309925610061 2,248,2.358145702961475 2,314,2.9316203942882915 2,319,3.6920442782835687 2,370,2.9620403364405155 2,371,2.461985645533563 2,372,2.7224500003022896 2,382,3.481713344843987 2,405,2.291103371446261

### Task-2

UserId, MovieId, Pred\_rating
1,1172,2.9550965045753217
1,1405,2.566373045195705
1,2193,2.0963619756235503
1,2968,1.9021411224810363
2,52,3.8200881961443454
2,144,3.2601656150707994
2,248,3.0310648814694763
2,314,4.75178274485157
2,319,4.80848706931415
2,370,2.890601028395516
2,371,3.30668425285272
2,372,3.6515291509314673
2,382,3.825558793935305
2,405,2.82276838629143

### Accuracy -

<u>Task - 1</u>

>=0 and <1: 17038 >=1 and <2: 2494 >=2 and <3: 546 >=3 and <4: 142

>=4: 36

RMSE = 1.0722270192897556

The total execution time taken is 12.125 sec

Task - 2

>=0 and <1: 17679

>=1 and <2: 2168

>=2 and <3: 326 >=3 and <4: 57

>=4: 26

RMSE = 1.0277773956242549

The total execution time taken is 88.29 sec

<u>Algorithm Used</u> – User based collaborative filtering. Calculated weights predictions using the following formulae. Used the neighborhood approach where the size is 4.

$$w_{u,v} = \frac{\sum_{i \in I} (r_{u,i} - \overline{r}_u) (r_{v,i} - \overline{r}_v)}{\sqrt{\sum_{i \in I} (r_{u,i} - \overline{r}_u)^2} \sqrt{\sum_{i \in I} (r_{v,i} - \overline{r}_v)^2}}$$

Weights between users -

$$P_{a,i} = \overline{r}_a + \frac{\sum_{u \in U} (r_{u,i} - \overline{r}_u) \cdot w_{a,u}}{\sum_{u \in U} |w_{a,u}|}$$

Prediction -

# Approach -

Handling outliers – If ratings are greater than 5, I replaced them with 5 and if they are less than 0, I replaced them with 0.

In case of missing ratings, I filled it with the average rating of that user over all the movies in training data.