

# **DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

TEAM PROJECT REPORT SPRING-2021

TOPIC

## **HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

## TEAM MEMBERS

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### Resources:

- [Youtube Link](#)
- [PPT link presented on April 15th](#)
- [Zoom Recording Link](#)

### **Application Description:**

## **INTRODUCTION**

The fundamental motivation behind "HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM" information base is to effortlessly keep up, access the information of physician, patient, room, bill payment. It incorporates intelligent knowledge management like income cycle management and health records. The principle reason for the undertaking is to store and recover the information of physician and patient when there is a need.

## **ENTITIES**

**Database entity** is a thing, person, place, unit, object or any item about which the data should be captured and stored in the form of properties, workflow and tables.

The different entities in hospital management system are

1. Physician
2. Patient
3. Nurses
4. medicines
5. Pharmacy
6. Medical \_receipts
7. Medical Branches
8. Wards
9. Schedules
- 10.Admin

## **Physician**

The physician entity consists of the physician id, department of the physician, contact information, working hours. Using this, the database we can get the information easily depending upon the medical-branches the physicians work in.

## **Patient**

The patient's entity contains the information about the patient such as patient registration id, patient medical info, and patient personal information which gives easy access to the physicians.

## **Nurses**

The Nurse entity has information about the nurses working in the hospital, like their id, nurse working hours, contact information, their department. Using the database will be able to get the desired information about the nurse and assigned tasks as well.

## **Medicines**

Medicine's entity will include the different types of medicines prescribed by the physician. It will include the patient id (to whom the medicine has been prescribed), medicine name and medicine id.

## **Pharmacy**

The pharmacy will have the details of the medicines such as medicine id, bill id , and medicine price to keep a record of the medicines given to the patients.

## **Medical receipts**

The billing entity consists of the information about the patient's bill which includes bill id, information of the medicines. This will keep track of the patients and their prescriptions.

## **Medical branches**

The department entity contains information about the different medical branches like accident and emergency, discharge lounge, anesthetics, diagnostic

imaging, critical care, etc. This will help in the precise categorization of the information for easy information access.

### **Wards**

Different wards will be assigned to the patients depending upon the treatment. Wards will include types such as ICU, Diagnostic imaging, Discharge lounge etc.

### **Schedules**

The Schedules entity includes the Schedule details scheduled between the patient and the physician. It will include details such as patient id, Schedule id, Schedule time, Schedule date.

### **Admin**

Admin is the controller of the database system which has been designed. It has the authority to keep track of the tasks that are being processed in the database.

## **RELATIONSHIPS AND FACILITIES**

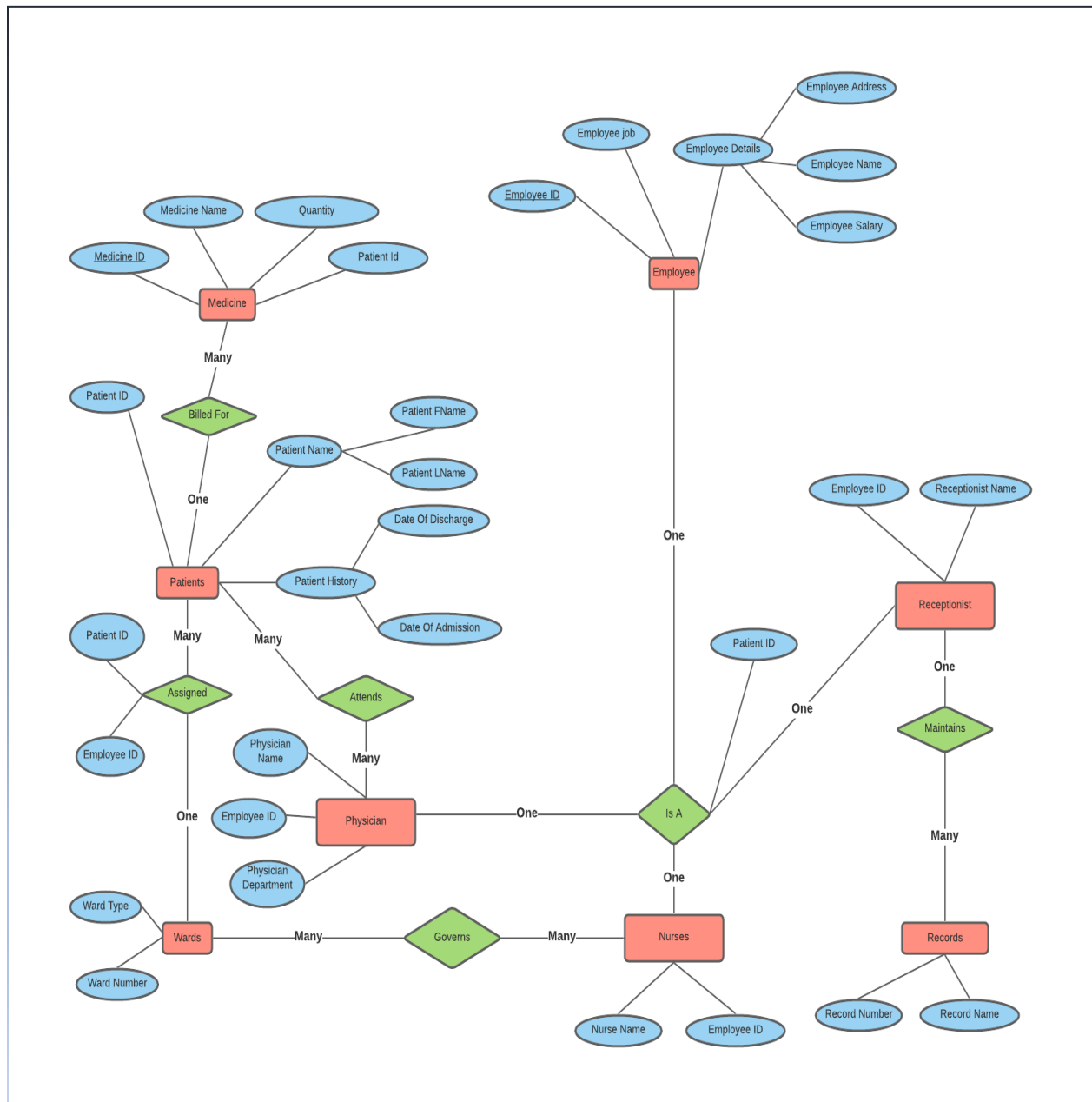
- In the Database Management System, we can come across different types of relationships such as one-to-one, one-to-many, many-to-one.
- Accordingly, this database system for 'Hospital Management' will also include database relationships.

For example: one-to-one relationship between patient and physician, the one-to-many relationship between physician and department, etc.

- The facilities that will be included in the project are –
  1. Keeping up the records of the elements remembered for the undertaking like patients, determination diagnosis, medicines, clinical branches, physicians, and so on.
  2. It will likewise incorporate billing data to recover the patient's history
  3. Users or administrators can easily check the patient details by the parameters like the patient id. The database system will take care that there is no redundancy in the proposed system which will assure consistency in the data stored.

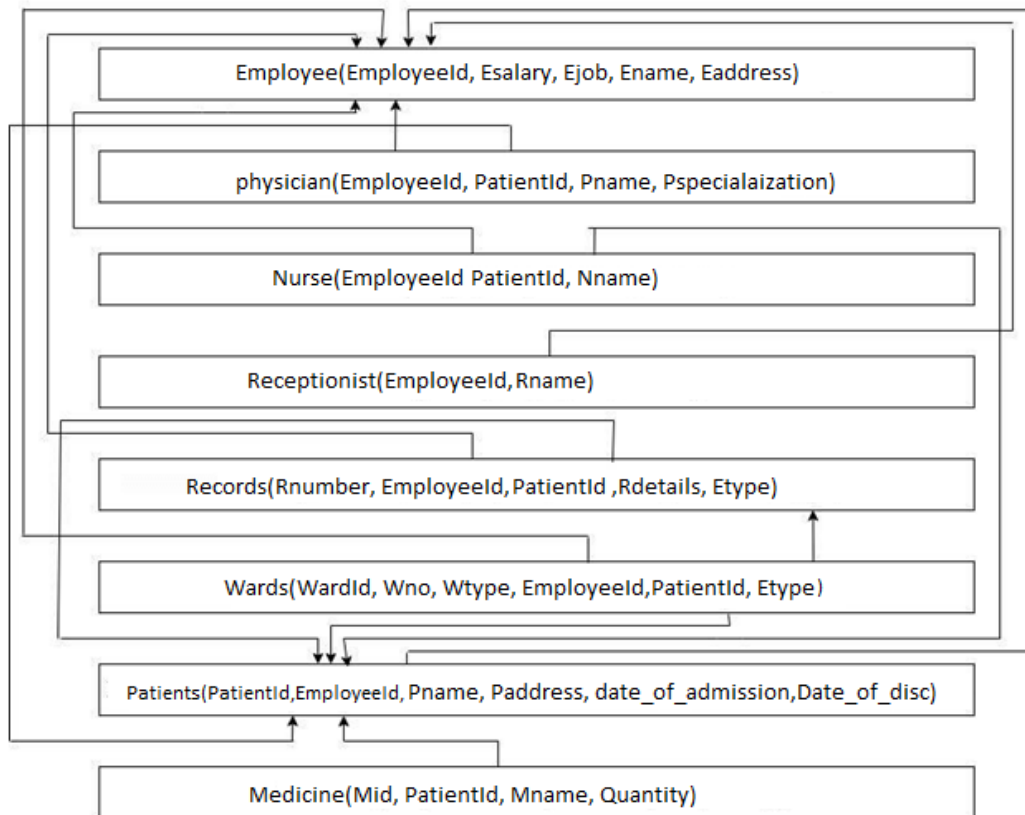
## Conceptual Model:

## Entity Relational Diagram:



## LOGICAL MODEL:

### Relational Schema



Employee ( EmployeeId, Esalary, Ejob, Ename, Eaddress)

Physician ( EmployeeId, Pname, PatientId, Pspecialization) Nurse (EmployeeId, Nname , PatientId)

Receptionist (EmployeeId,Rname)

Records (Rnumber, PatientId,EmployeeId,Etype,Rdetails)

Wards (Roomid , Rtype, EmployeeId, PatientId, Etype)

Patient (PatientId,EmployeeId, Pname , Paddress, Date\_Of\_Admission, Date\_Of\_Disc)

Medicine(Mid, Mname, Quantity, PatientId)

## **NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONAL SCHEMA**

**Database normalization** is the process of structuring a **database**, usually a **relational database**, in accordance with a series of so-called normal forms in order to reduce data redundancy and improve data integrity. Normalization split a large table into smaller tables and define relationships between them to increase the clarity in organizing data.

For example, Employee relation will be represented by the following alphabet characters.

$R(A|B|C|D|E)$

where R represents the relationship and {ABCDE} are the set attributes in the same order they appear in the relation.

### **FIRST NORMAL FORM**

All the relations in the above relational model are already in first normal form.

Each table cell should contain a single value.

Each record needs to be unique.

### **The Employee Relation**

Employee ( EmployeeId| Esalary| Ejob|Ename| Eaddress)

The Employee relations attributes equal the letters {A|B|C|D|E} in the following order -  $R(A|B|C|D|E)$

The List of Functional Dependency:

$A \rightarrow BCDE$

**BCNF- Boyce and Codd Normal Form** is a higher version of the Third Normal form. This form deals with certain type of anomaly that is not handled by 3NF. A 3NF table which does not have multiple overlapping candidate keys is said to be in BCNF. For a table to be in BCNF, following conditions must be satisfied:

- R must be in 3rd Normal Form
- and, for each functional dependency ( $X \rightarrow Y$ ), X should be a super Key.



**3NF**- We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation. A table is said to be in the Third Normal Form when,

1. It is in the Second Normal form.
2. And, it doesn't have Transitive Dependency

**2NF** - We are in 2NF because we are in 3NF and no non-prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table.

### **The Physician relation**

Physician ( EmployeeId, Pname, PatientId, Pspecialization)

The Employee relations attributes equal the letters {A|B|C|D} in the following order - R(A|B|C|D)

**2NF** - We are not in 2NF because our non-prime attributes PatientId and Pspecialization are dependent on Employee Id only which is a proper subset of candidate key(EmployeeId, Pname).

$AB \rightarrow C|D$

$A \rightarrow B|C|D$

So we separate it into two tables to make it into 2NF :

Physician(EmployeeId, PName) i.e. R(A|B)

PhysicianInfo ( EmployeeId, PatientId, Pspecialization) i.e R(A|B|C)

**3NF**- We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation.

**BCNF**- This relation is in BCNF because there are no trivial functional dependencies.

### **The Nurse Relation-(Weak Entity):**

Nurse (EmployeeId, Nname)

**BCNF**- This relation is in BCNF because there are no trivial functional dependencies.

**3NF**- We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the

Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation.

**2NF** - We are in 2NF because we are in 3NF and no non-prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table.

### **The Receptionist relation:**

Receptionist (EmployeeId, Rname)

The Receptionist relations attributes equal the letters {A|B|} in the following order - R(A|B)

**BCNF**- This relation is in BCNF because there are no trivial functional dependencies.

**3NF**- We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation.

**2NF** - We are in 2NF because we are in 3NF and no non-prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table .

### **The Records relation:**

Records (Rnumber, PatientId, EmployeeId, Rdetails)

The Record relations attributes equal the letters {A|B|C|D} in the following order - R(A|B|C|D)

$A \rightarrow BCD$

**BCNF**- This relation is in BCNF because there are no trivial functional dependencies.

**3NF**- We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation.

**2NF** - We are in 2NF because we are in 3NF and no non-prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table .

### **The Wards relation:**

Wards (Wardid , Rtype, EmployeeId, PatientId)

The Wards relations attributes equal the letters {A|B|C|D} in the following order - R(A|B|C|D)

$A \rightarrow BCD$

**BCNF**- This relation is in BCNF because there are no trivial functional dependencies.

**3NF-** We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation.

**2NF** - We are in 2NF because we are in 3NF and no non-prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table.

### **The Patient Relation:**

Patient (PatientId, EmployeeId, Pname, Paddress, Date\_Of\_Admission, Date\_Of\_Discharge).

The Patient relations attributes equal the letters {A|B|C|D|E|F} in the following order - R(A|B|C|D|E|F)

The List of Functional Dependency -  $A \rightarrow BCDEF$

**BCNF-** This relation is in BCNF because there are no trivial functional dependencies.

**3NF-** We are in 3NF because we are in BCNF and every non-prime attribute of the Employee relation is non-transitively dependent on every key in the Employee relation.

**2NF** - We are in 2NF because we are in 3NF and no non-prime attribute is dependent on the proper subset of any candidate key of the table.

### **Database Instance:**

### **PHYSICAL MODEL:**

```
CREATE TABLE "EMPLOYEE"
(
    "EMPNAME" VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL ENABLE,
    "EMPSALARY" NUMBER(10,0),
    "EMPDESIGNATION" VARCHAR2(15),
    "EMPID" NUMBER(4,0)
) ;

CREATE TABLE "PHYSICIAN"
(
    "PNAME" VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL ENABLE,
    "PDEPARTMENT" VARCHAR2(15),
    "PID" NUMBER(4,0)
) ;

CREATE TABLE "PATIENT"
(
    "PATIENTID" NUMBER(4,0),
    "PATIENTFNAME" VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL ENABLE,
    "PATIENTLNAME" VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL ENABLE,
    "PADDRESS" VARCHAR2(15),
    "SEX" CHAR(1),
    "PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION" VARCHAR2(50),
    "PATIENTDATEOFDISCHARGE" VARCHAR2(50)
) ;
```

```

CREATE TABLE "NURSE"
(
    "EMPLOYEEID" NUMBER(4,0),
    "NURSE_NAME" VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL ENABLE
) ;

CREATE TABLE "RECEPTIONIST"
(
    "EMPLOYEEID" NUMBER(4,0),
    "RECEPTIONIST_NAME" VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL ENABLE
) ;

CREATE TABLE "WARDS"
(
    "ROOMID" NUMBER(20,0),
    "PATIENTID" NUMBER(20,0),
    "RTYPE" VARCHAR2(15)
) ;

INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('bharath', 21000, 'Physician', 224);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('varsha', 27000, 'Physician', 336);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('jaswanth', 45000, 'Physician', 384);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('ganesh', 42000, 'Physician', 396);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('vijay', 65000, 'Physician', 448);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('akhil', 47000, 'Physician', 467);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('kalyan', 35000, 'Physician', 498);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('guna', 51000, 'Physician', 504);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('mano', 24000, 'Physician', 521);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('prakash', 22000, 'Physician', 537);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('nihal', 20000, 'Physician', 550);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('laxmi', 25000, 'Physician', 561);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('meghana', 22000, 'Physician', 615);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('yogi', 35000, 'Physician', 625);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('naveen', 50000, 'Physician', 704);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('priya', 20000, 'Physician', 735);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('sai', 27000, 'Physician', 770);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('chinmayi', 24000, 'Physician', 812);
INSERT INTO employeeee VALUES ('prashanth', 32000, 'Physician', 860);

INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('bharath', 'Physician', 224);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('varsha', 'Physician', 336);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('jaswanth', 'Physician', 384);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('ganesh', 'Physician', 396);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('vijay', 'Physician', 448);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('akhil', 'Physician', 467);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('kalyan', 'Physician', 498);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('guna', 'Physician', 504);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('mano', 'Physician', 521);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('prakash', 'Physician', 537);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('nihal', 'Physician', 550);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('laxmi', 'Physician', 561);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('meghana', 'Physician', 615);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('yogi', 'Physician', 625);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('naveen', 'Physician', 704);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('priya', 'Physician', 735);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('sai', 'Physician', 770);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('chinmayi', 'Physician', 812);
INSERT INTO physician VALUES ('prashanth', 'Physician', 860);

INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1200,'sashank','valluri', 'india','m', '12-JAN-2021', '24-FEB-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1000,'sai','kumar', 'texas','m', '22-MAY-2020', '22-JUNE-2020');

```

```

INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1300,'abhishek','kesoju', 'india','m', '15-JAN-2021', '28-FEB-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1100,'sreedhar','boina', 'columbus','m', '10-MAY-2020', '21-JUNE-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1500,'shravan','bangaroju', 'canada','m', '12-FEB-2021', '24-FEB-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (2000,'bhanu','teja', 'texas','m', '01-MAY-2020', '31-MAY-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (2100,'sathwik','mainam', 'africa','m', '06-AUG-2021', '24-DEC-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1600,'guna','kandukuri', 'canada','m', '17-SEP-2020', '22-OCTOBER-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1800,'mohan','vangala', 'new zealand','m', '16-MAR-2021', '31-APR-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (1900,'shekar','kamala', 'australia','m', '25-JUNE-2020', '10-JULY-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (2500,'bobby','patel', 'india','m', '11-JAN-2021', '22-FEB-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (2400,'sonali','patel', 'texas','f', '23-MAY-2020', '05-JUNE-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (3600,'tanuja','reddy', 'australia','f', '11-NOV-2021', '24-DEC-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (3000,'charitha','yadav', 'new zealand','f', '15-MAY-2020', '19-JULY-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (2800,'varshini','chowdary', 'india','f', '11-JULY-2021', '24-AUG-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (2900,'latha','swarna', 'texas','f', '16-MAY-2020', '05-JUNE-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (4100,'sam','jam', 'australia','f', '12-JULY-2021', '24-AUG-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (3500,'sue','allen', 'new zealand','f', '10-APR-2020', '22-JUNE-2020');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (3100,'john','wick', 'india','m', '17-JAN-2021', '29-FEB-2021');
INSERT INTO patient VALUES (3200,'patrik','joseph', 'london','m', '14-MAY-2020', '25-SEP-2020');

```

```

INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (888,'SEETHA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (999,'SAMANTHA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (111,'NAYANATHARA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (222,'ANUSHKA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (333,'ANUPAMA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (444,'BHAVANI');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (555,'BHANU');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (666,'PAVANI');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (777,'KALYANI');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (100,'NAMRATHA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (200,'DEEPIKA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (300,'LORETTA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (400,'EMILY');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (500,'HARITHA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (600,'SONAL');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (700,'UMA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (800,'PRANATHI');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (900,'PREETHI');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (150,'PRIYANKA');
INSERT INTO NURSE VALUES (250,'KAJAL');

```

```

INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (987,'akshay');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (654,'mahaveer');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (599,'ram');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (423,'rakesh');

```

```
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (951,'prasad');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (159,'srimanth');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (753,'douglas');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (357,'aravind');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (963,'calvin');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (369,'sadiya');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (258,'amulya');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (208,'geethika');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (705,'shravya');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (644,'pratyusha');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (588,'chandana');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (775,'niharika');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (636,'ravi');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (759,'tanmay');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (954,'bindu');
INSERT INTO RECEPTIONIST VALUES (632,'mahima');
```

```
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (1,1200,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (2,1000,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (3,1300,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (4,1100,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (5,1500,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (6,2000,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (7,2100,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (8,1600,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (9,1800,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (10,1900,'ICU');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (11,2500,'GEN WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (12,2400,'GEN WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (13,2400,'GEN WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (14,3600,'GEN WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (15,3000,'GEN WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (16,2800,'EME WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (17,2900,'EME WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (18,4100,'EME WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (19,3500,'EME WARD');
INSERT INTO WARDS VALUES (20,3100,'EME WARD');
```

## SQL Queries:

## Data:

## EMPLOYEE TABLE:

ORACLE Application Express Welcome KARUN (Logout)

Home Application Builder SQL Workshop Team Development Administration

Home > SQL Workshop > SQL Commands Schema: SAI KARUN Help

☒ Autocommit Rows: 20 Save Run

select \* from employees;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPNAME	EMP_SALARY	EMPDESIGNATION	EMPID
revanth	20000	Physician	123
karun	40000	Physician	456
akshay	35000	receptionist	987
mahaveer	28000	receptionist	654
keerthi	20000	nurse	321
bharath	21000	Physician	224
varsha	27000	Physician	336
jaswanth	45000	Physician	384
ganesh	42000	Physician	396
vijay	65000	Physician	448
akhil	47000	Physician	467
kalyan	35000	Physician	498
guna	51000	Physician	504
mano	24000	Physician	521
prakash	22000	Physician	537
nihal	20000	Physician	550
laxmi	25000	Physician	561
meghana	22000	Physician	615
yogi	35000	Physician	625
naveen	50000	Physician	704

More than 20 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

20 rows returned in 0.00 seconds Download

PHYSICIAN TABLE:

ORACLE

Application Express

Welcome KARUN (Logout)

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HomeSQL WorkshopSQL CommandsSchemaSAI KARUNHelp

☒ Autocommit

Rows20

Save

Run

select \* from physician;

Results

ExplainDescribeSaved SQLHistory

PNAME	PDEPARTMENT	PID
revanth	Physician	123
karun	Physician	456
bharath	Physician	224
varsha	Physician	336
jaswanth	Physician	384
ganesh	Physician	396
vijay	Physician	448
akhil	Physician	467
kalyan	Physician	498
guna	Physician	504
mano	Physician	521
prakash	Physician	537
nihal	Physician	550
laxmi	Physician	561
meghana	Physician	615
yogi	Physician	625
naveen	Physician	704
priya	Physician	735
sai	Physician	770
chinmayi	Physician	812

More than 20 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

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PATIENT TABLE:

ORACLE

Application Express

Welcome KARUN (Logout)

Home

Application Builder

SQL Workshop

Team Development

Administration

Home

SQL Workshop

SQL Commands

Schema

SAI KARUN

Help

☒ Autocommit
 Rows 

20

Save

Run

select \* from patient;

Results

[Explain](#)
[Describe](#)
[Saved SQL](#)
[History](#)

PATIENTID	PATIENTFNNAME	PATIENTLNNAME	PADDRESS	SEX	PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION	PATIENTDATEOFDISCHARGE
1500	nishika	kumari	new jersey	f	06-MAR-2021	18-MAR-2021
1000	sai	kumar	texas	m	22-MAY-2020	22-JUNE-2020
1200	sashank	valluri	india	m	12-JAN-2021	24-FEB-2021
1200	sashank	valluri	india	m	12-JAN-2021	24-FEB-2021
1000	sai	kumar	texas	m	22-MAY-2020	22-JUNE-2020
1300	abhishek	kesoju	india	m	15-JAN-2021	28-FEB-2021
1100	sreedhar	boina	columbus	m	10-MAY-2020	21-JUNE-2020
1500	shravan	bangaraju	canada	m	12-FEB-2021	24-FEB-2021
2000	bhanu	teja	texas	m	01-MAY-2020	31-MAY-2020
2100	sathwik	mainam	africa	m	06-AUG-2021	24-DEC-2021
1600	guna	kandukuri	canada	m	17-SEP-2020	22-OCTOBER-2020
1800	mohan	vangala	new zealand	m	16-MAR-2021	31-APR-2021
1900	shekar	kamala	australia	m	25-JUNE-2020	10-JULY-2020
2500	bobby	patel	india	m	11-JAN-2021	22-FEB-2021
2400	sonali	patel	texas	f	23-MAY-2020	05-JUNE-2020
3600	tanuja	reddy	australia	f	11-NOV-2021	24-DEC-2021
3000	charitha	yadav	new zealand	f	15-MAY-2020	19-JULY-2020
2800	varshini	chowdary	india	f	11-JULY-2021	24-AUG-2021
2900	latha	swarna	texas	f	16-MAY-2020	05-JUNE-2020
4100	sam	jam	australia	f	12-JULY-2021	24-AUG-2021

More than 20 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

20 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

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## NURSE TABLE:

ORACLE Application Express Welcome KARUN (Logout)

Home Application Builder SQL Workshop Team Development Administration

Home SQL Workshop SQL Commands Schema SAI KARUN

☒ Autocommit Rows 20 Save Run

select \* from nurse;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPLOYEEID	NURSE_NAME
888	SEETHA
999	SAMANTHA
111	NAYANATHARA
222	ANUSHKA
333	ANUPAMA
444	BHAVANI
555	BHANU
666	PAVANI
777	KALYANI
100	NAMRATHA
200	DEEPIKA
300	LORETTA
400	EMILY
500	HARITHA
600	SONAL
700	UMA
800	PRANATHI
900	PREETHI
150	PRIYANKA
250	KAJAL

20 rows returned in 0.00 seconds Download

## RECEPTIONIST TABLE:

**ORACLE** Application Express Welcome KARUN (Logout)

Home Application Builder SQL Workshop Team Development Administration

Home SQL Workshop SQL Commands Schema SAI KARUN Help

☒ Autocommit Rows 20 Save Run

select \* from receptionist;

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPLOYEEID	RECEPTIONIST_NAME
987	akshay
654	mahaveer
599	ram
423	rakesh
951	prasad
159	srinanth
753	douglas
357	aravind
963	calvin
369	sadiya
258	amulya
208	geethika
705	shravya
644	pratyusha
588	chandana
775	niharika
636	ravi
759	tanmay
954	bindu
632	mahima

20 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

WARDS TABLE:

ORACLE Application Express

Welcome KARUN (Logout)

HomeApplication BuilderSQL WorkshopTeam DevelopmentAdministration

Home > SQL Workshop > SQL CommandsSchema: SAI KARUN

☒ AutocommitRows: 20SaveRun

select \* from wards;

ResultsExplainDescribeSaved SQLHistory

ROOMID	PATIENTID	RTYPE
1	1200	ICU
2	1000	ICU
3	1300	ICU
4	1100	ICU
5	1500	ICU
6	2000	ICU
7	2100	ICU
8	1600	ICU
9	1800	ICU
10	1900	ICU
11	2500	GEN WARD
12	2400	GEN WARD
13	2400	GEN WARD
14	3600	GEN WARD
15	3000	GEN WARD
16	2800	EME WARD
17	2900	EME WARD
18	4100	EME WARD
19	3500	EME WARD
20	3100	EME WARD

20 rows returned in 0.00 secondsDownload

## Data Manipulation:

### Sample Queries for Retrieving the Data:

1. SELECT DISTINCT(PATIENTLNAME), PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION, PATIENTDATEOFDISCHARGE FROM PATIENT WHERE PADDRESS='INDIA';

The screenshot displays the Oracle Application Express interface. At the top, the header shows 'ORACLE' Application Express and a user welcome message 'Welcome KARUN (Logout)'. Below the header is a navigation menu with tabs: Home, Application Builder, SQL Workshop (selected), Team Development, and Administration. A breadcrumb trail indicates the current location: Home > SQL Workshop > SQL Commands. On the right, there's a 'Schema' dropdown set to 'SAI KARUN' and a 'Help' button. Below the navigation, a toolbar includes an 'Autocommit' checkbox (checked), a 'Rows' dropdown set to '10', and 'Save' and 'Run' buttons. The main text area contains the SQL query: `select distinct(patientLname), patientDateofAdmission, patientDateofDischarge from patient where pAddress='india';`. Below the query, the 'Results' tab is active, showing a table with 5 rows. The table has three columns: PATIENTLNAME, PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION, and PATIENTDATEOFDISCHARGE. The data rows are: kesaju (15-JAN-2021, 28-FEB-2021), chowdary (11-JULY-2021, 24-AUG-2021), valluri (12-JAN-2021, 24-FEB-2021), patel (11-JAN-2021, 22-FEB-2021), and wick (17-JAN-2021, 29-FEB-2021). At the bottom, it states '5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds' and provides a 'Download' link.

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☒ Autocommit Rows 10 Save Run

```
select distinct(patientLname), patientDateofAdmission, patientDateofDischarge from patient where pAddress='india';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

PATIENTLNAME	PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION	PATIENTDATEOFDISCHARGE
kesaju	15-JAN-2021	28-FEB-2021
chowdary	11-JULY-2021	24-AUG-2021
valluri	12-JAN-2021	24-FEB-2021
patel	11-JAN-2021	22-FEB-2021
wick	17-JAN-2021	29-FEB-2021

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

2. SELECT EMPSALARY,EMPNAME FROM EMPLOYEE, PHYSICIAN WHERE  
PID=EMPID AND EMPSALARY>25000;

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---

☒ Autocommit   Rows **10** ▾     Save Run

---

```
select empSalary,empname from employeee, physician where pid=empid and empSalary>25000;
```

---


**Results**   Explain   Describe   Saved SQL   History


EMP SALARY	EMPNAME
40000	karun
27000	varsha
45000	jaswanth
42000	ganesh
65000	vijay
47000	akhil
35000	kalyan
51000	guna
35000	yogi

3. `SELECT AVG(EMP_SALARY) FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE EMP_DESIGNATION = 'RECEPTIONIST';`

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☒ Autocommit Rows  

```
select AVG(empSalary) from employee where empDesignation='receptionist';
```

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

AVG(EMP_SALARY)
31500

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

4. SELECT COUNT(PATIENTFNAME) FROM PATIENT WHERE  
PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION LIKE '%%-%%-2021';

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☒ Autocommit Rows 30 Save Run

```
select count(PATIENTFNAME) from patient where PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION LIKE '%%-%%-2021';
```

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

COUNT(PATIENTFNAME)
12

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)



5. SELECT \* FROM NURSE WHERE NURSE\_NAME LIKE 'S%';

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☒ Autocommit   Rows **30** ▼   
 Save Run

---

```
select * from nurse where Nurse Name LIKE 'S%';
```

---

**Results**   Explain   Describe   Saved SQL   History





EMPLOYEEID	NURSE_NAME
888	SEETHA
999	SAMANTHA
600	SONAL



3 rows returned in 0.00 seconds   [Download](#)

6. SELECT \* FROM RECEPTIONIST WHERE EMPLOYEEID BETWEEN 600 AND 800;

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Home > SQL Workshop > SQL CommandsSchema: **SAI KARUN**▼Help

☒ Autocommit Rows: 20 ▼ Save Run

Select \* from receptionist where EMPLOYEEID BETWEEN 600 AND 800;

ResultsExplainDescribeSaved SQLHistory


EMPLOYEEID	RECEPTIONIST NAME
654	mahaveer
753	douglas
705	shravya
644	pratyusha
775	nihanika
636	ravi
759	tanmay
632	mahima


8 rows returned in 0.00 secondsDownload

7. SELECT PATIENTFNAME,PADDRESS FROM PATIENT P,WARDS W where P.PATIENTID = W.PATIENTID and RTYPE = 'EME WARD';

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☒ Autocommit Rows 10  Save Run

SELECT PATIENTFNAME,PADDRESS FROM PATIENT P,WARDS W where P.PATIENTID = W.PATIENTID and RTYPE = 'EME WARD';

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

PATIENTFNAME	PADDRESS
varshini	india
latha	texas
sam	australia
sue	new zealand
john	india

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

8. SELECT EMPLOYEEID,RECEPTIONIST\_NAME FROM RECEPTIONIST ORDER BY EMPLOYEEID;

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☒ Autocommit Rows 10 Save Run

select EmployeeID,RECEPTIONIST\_NAME from Receptionist ORDER BY EmployeeID;

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPLOYEEID	RECEPTIONIST_NAME
159	srimanth
208	geethika
258	amulya
357	aravind
369	sadiya
423	rakesh
588	chandana
599	ram
632	mahima

9. SELECT EMPNAME, SUM(EMPSALARY) FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE  
EMPSALARY>35000 GROUP BY EMPNAME;

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☒ Autocommit Rows 10 Save Run

```
select EMPNAME, SUM(EMPSALARY) from employee where EMPSALARY>35000 GROUP BY EMPNAME;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

EMPNAME	SUM(EMPSALARY)
vijay	65000
jaswanth	45000
karun	40000
guna	51000
naveen	50000
ganesha	42000
akhil	47000

7 rows returned in 0.01 seconds Download

10. SELECT distinct(PATIENTFNAME),PATIENT.PATIENTID FROM PATIENT INNER JOIN  
WARDS ON PATIENT.PATIENTID = WARDS.PATIENTID;

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☒ AutocommitRows10SaveRun

SELECT distinct(PATIENTFNAME),PATIENT.PATIENTID FROM PATIENT INNER JOIN WARDS ON PATIENT.PATIENTID = WARDS.PATIENTID;

ResultsExplainDescribeSaved SQLHistory

PATIENTFNAME	PATIENTID
nishika	1500
guna	1600
mohan	1800
shekar	1900
sonali	2400
sathwik	2100
latha	2900
shravan	1500
bobby	2500
varshini	2800

More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

10 rows returned in 0.01 secondsDownload

11. SELECT \* FROM PATIENT WHERE PATIENTID BETWEEN 1500 AND 1800 AND SEX='F';

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☒ Autocommit Rows: 20 Save Run

```
select * from patient where patientID between 1500 and 1800 and sex='f';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

PATIENTID	PATIENTFNAME	PATIENTLNAME	PADDRESS	SEX	PATIENTDATEOFADMISSION	PATIENTDATEOFDISCHARGE
1500	nishika	kumari	new jersey	f	06-MAR-2021	18-MAR-2021

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

### **Observations:**

After going through a lot of project topics, we finally found that a database management system for a Hospital is an interesting and useful topic. We started by developing an ER diagram and then went on to building the database using Oracle. We have used Oracle 2 years before and hence it took some time for us to learn it's working. As we had enough time to finish the project, we created a good and massive database and implemented a lot of queries. But we put only few of them here. We have tried to include as much information as possible in this project report. We believe we have created the project as per the expectations and yielded good outputs.