

PySpark On AWS Glue

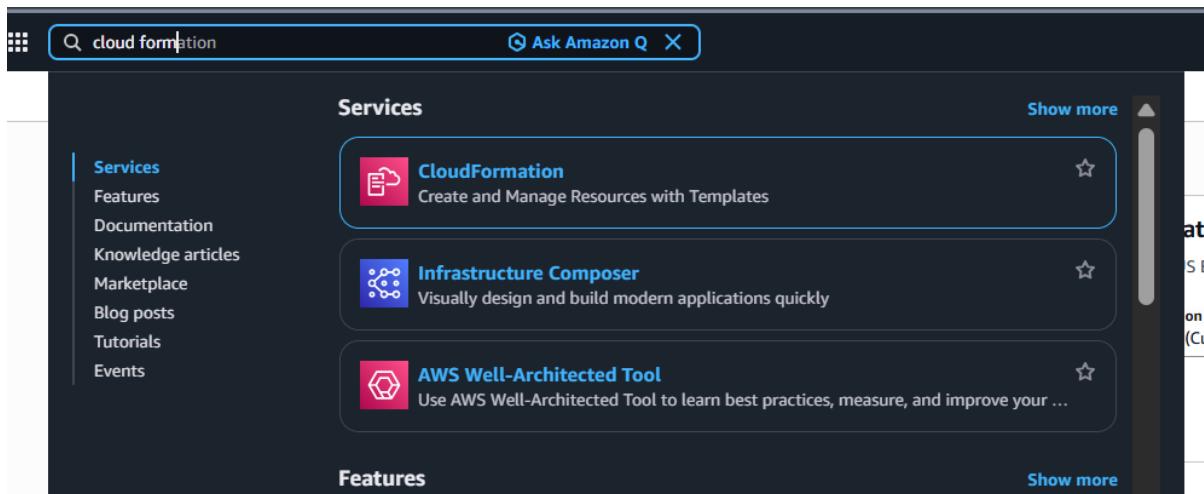
Creating Resources using supplied cloud formation template in aws

A **CloudFormation template** is a file (YAML or JSON) that describes:

- **What AWS resources to create**
- **How they are configured**
- **How they relate to each other**

When you choose **Create resources using supplied CloudFormation template**, AWS uses that template to create all required resources **in one operation**.

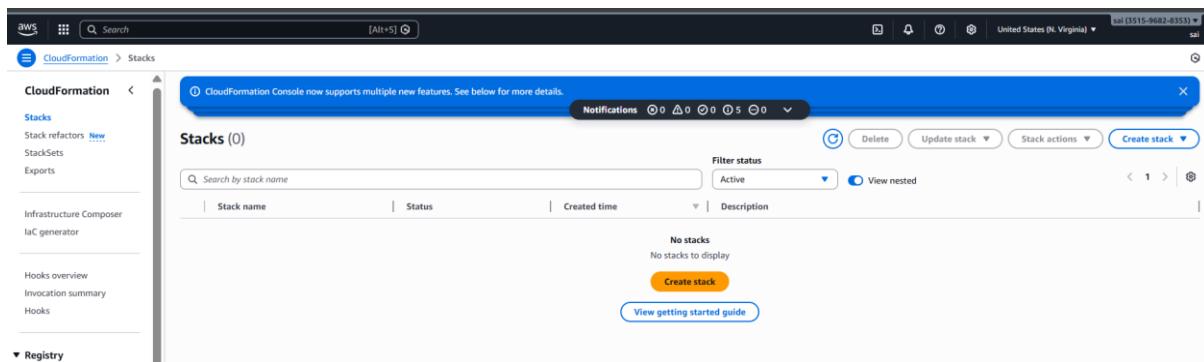
Go to AWS console and type cloud formation



U must be a user that has permissions to run cloud formation, quick glue, resources creation policies and create s3 buckets etc

I am using my IAM user account where I have my admin access

Now the cloudfomation interface looks like the below, click on create stack



Create stack

Prerequisite - Prepare template
You can also create a template by scanning your existing resources in the [IaC generator](#).

Every stack is based on a template. A template is a JSON or YAML file that contains configuration information about the AWS resources you want to include in the stack.

Choose an existing template
Upload or choose an existing template.

Build from Infrastructure Composer
Create a template using a visual builder.

Specify template
This [GitHub repository](#) contains sample CloudFormation templates that can help you get started on new infrastructure projects. [Learn more](#)

Template source
Selecting a template generates an Amazon S3 URL where it will be stored. A template is a JSON or YAML file that describes your stack's resources and properties.

Amazon S3 URL
Provide an Amazon S3 URL to your template.

Upload a template file
Upload your template directly to the console.

Sync from Git
Sync a template from your Git repository.

Upload a template file

create-tutorial-resources-cloud-formation.yaml

S3 URL: <https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/cf-templates-4zd0okmto6gn-us-east-1/2025-12-26T102248.557zUbg-create-tutorial-resources-cloud-formation.yaml>

[View in Infrastructure Composer](#)

Cancel **Next**

we have our YAML file available

Click on next

Specify stack details

Provide a stack name
Stack name: pypark-glue

Stack name must contain only letters (a-z, A-Z), numbers (0-9), and hyphens (-) and start with a letter. Max 128 characters. Character count: 12/128.

Parameters
Parameters are defined in your template and allow you to input custom values when you create or update a stack.

PrefixForGlueNotebookRoleAndPolicy
Prefix for glue policy and role: sai-kishore-pyspark

S3PySparkBucketName
Bucket name for the aws tutorial: sai-kishore-pyspark

Cancel **Previous** **Next**

Click next

Stack policy - optional
Defines the resources that you want to protect from unintentional updates during a stack update.

Rollback configuration - optional
Specify alarms for CloudFormation to monitor when creating and updating the stack. If the operation breaches an alarm threshold, CloudFormation rolls it back.

Notification options - optional
Specify a new or existing Amazon Simple Notification Service topic where notifications about stack events are sent.

Stack creation options - optional
Specify the timeout and termination protection options for stack creation.

Capabilities

The following resource(s) require capabilities: [AWS::IAM::Role]
This template contains Identity and Access Management (IAM) resources. Check that you want to create each of these resources and that they have the minimum required permissions. In addition, they have custom names. Check that the custom names are unique within your AWS account. [Learn more](#)

I acknowledge that AWS CloudFormation might create IAM resources with custom names.

Cancel **Previous** **Next**

There are no notifications or events yet.

Stack creation options

Timeout
-

Termination protection
Deactivated

Quick-create link

Use quick-create links to get stacks up and running quickly from the AWS CloudFormation console with the same basic configuration as this stack. Copy the URL on the link to share. [Learn more](#)

[Open quick-create link](#)

[Create change set](#) [Cancel](#) [Previous](#) Submit

Click submit

The interface looks as follows

The screenshot shows two views of the AWS CloudFormation Events page. The top view displays the 'Events' tab for the 'pyspark-glue' stack, which is currently in progress. The bottom view shows the full event history for the stack, including the creation of various AWS Lambda functions and tables.

Top View (Events Tab):

Operation ID	Timestamp	Logical ID	Status	Detailed status	Status reason	Hook invocations
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 15:59:56 UTC+0530	pyspark-glue	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	-	User Initiated	-

Bottom View (Full History):

Operation ID	Timestamp	Logical ID	Status	Detailed status	Status reason	Hook invocations
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 15:59:56 UTC+0530	pyspark-glue	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	-	User Initiated	-
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 16:00:18 UTC+0530	PysparkGlue	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-	-
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 16:00:18 UTC+0530	GlueNotebookRole	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-	-
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 16:00:15 UTC+0530	GlueEmployeesTable	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-	-
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 16:00:15 UTC+0530	GlueOrdersTable	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-	-
8d334d64-ba39-472a-b820-57e4a3e22d95	2025-12-26 16:00:15 UTC+0530	GlueCustomerWriteDyfT	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-	-

CloudFormation Console now supports multiple new features. See below for more details.

pyspark-glue

Stacks (1) C

Filter status X

Stack info Events Resources Outputs Parameters Template Change sets Git sync

Resources (7)

Logical ID	Physical ID	Type	Status	Module
GlueCustomerTable	customers	AWS::Glue::Table	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
GlueCustomerWriteDyfTable	customers_write_dyf	AWS::Glue::Table	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
GlueDatabase	pyspark_tutorial_db	AWS::Glue::Database	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
GlueEmployeesTable	employees	AWS::Glue::Table	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
GlueNotebookRole	sai-kishore-pysparkrole	AWS::IAM::Role	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
GlueOrdersTable	orders	AWS::Glue::Table	CREATE_COMPLETE	-
S3BuckerForData	sai-kishore-pyspark	AWS::S3::Bucket	CREATE_COMPLETE	-

These are the things that we created via YML.

Now when u go to s3

aws Search [Alt+S] X

Amazon S3 X

Buckets General purpose buckets All AWS Regions Directory buckets

General purpose buckets (3) Info

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

Find buckets by name

Name	AWS Region	Creation date
cf-templates-4zd0okmto6gn-us-east-1	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	December 26, 2025, 15:52:48 (UTC+05:30)
sai-kishore-pyspark	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	December 26, 2025, 16:00:03 (UTC+05:30)
sai01project01	Europe (Stockholm) eu-north-1	December 24, 2025, 18:55:54 (UTC+05:30)

Access management and security Account snapshot View dashboard

Storage management and insights External access summary - new Info

Storage Lens Updated daily

Batch Operations Storage Lens provides visibility into storage usage and activity trends.

Account and organization settings External access findings help you identify bucket permissions that allow public access or access from other AWS accounts.

AWS Marketplace for S3

Uploaded folders with each file in it in csv format in sai-kishore-pyspark

aws Search [Alt+S] X

Amazon S3 > Buckets > sai-kishore-pyspark X

sai-kishore-pyspark Info

Objects (3) Actions Create folder Upload

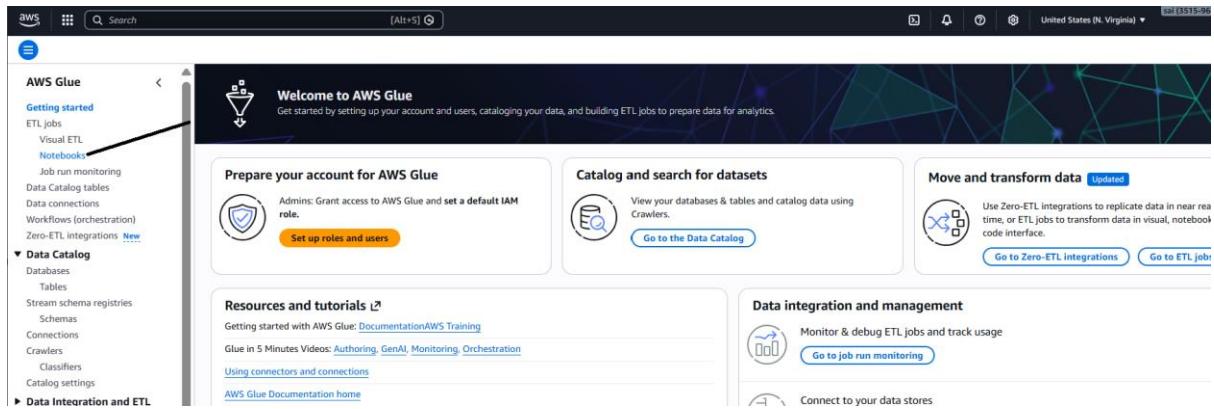
Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. [Learn more](#)

Find objects by prefix

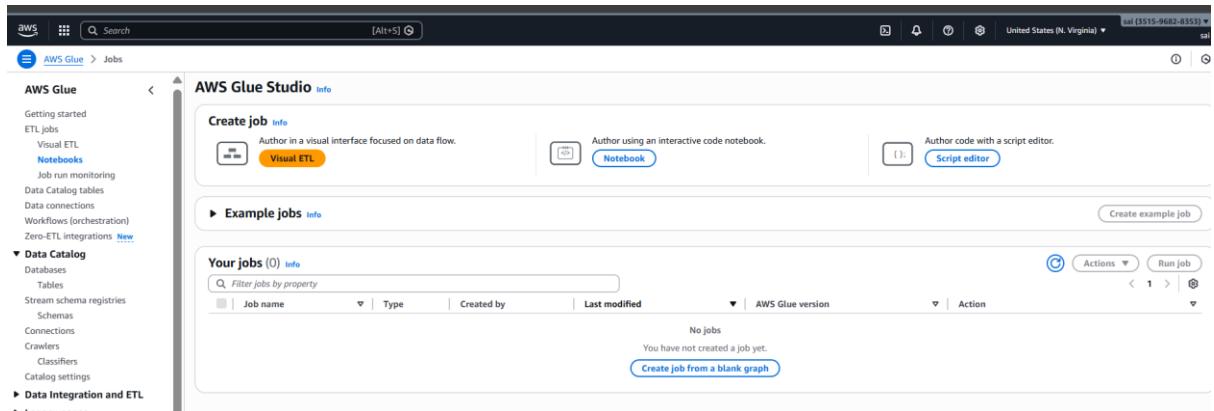
Name	Type	Last modified	Size	Storage class
customers/	Folder	-	-	-
employees/	Folder	-	-	-
orders/	Folder	-	-	-

Now lets create a notebook server that we can use the glue interactive session.

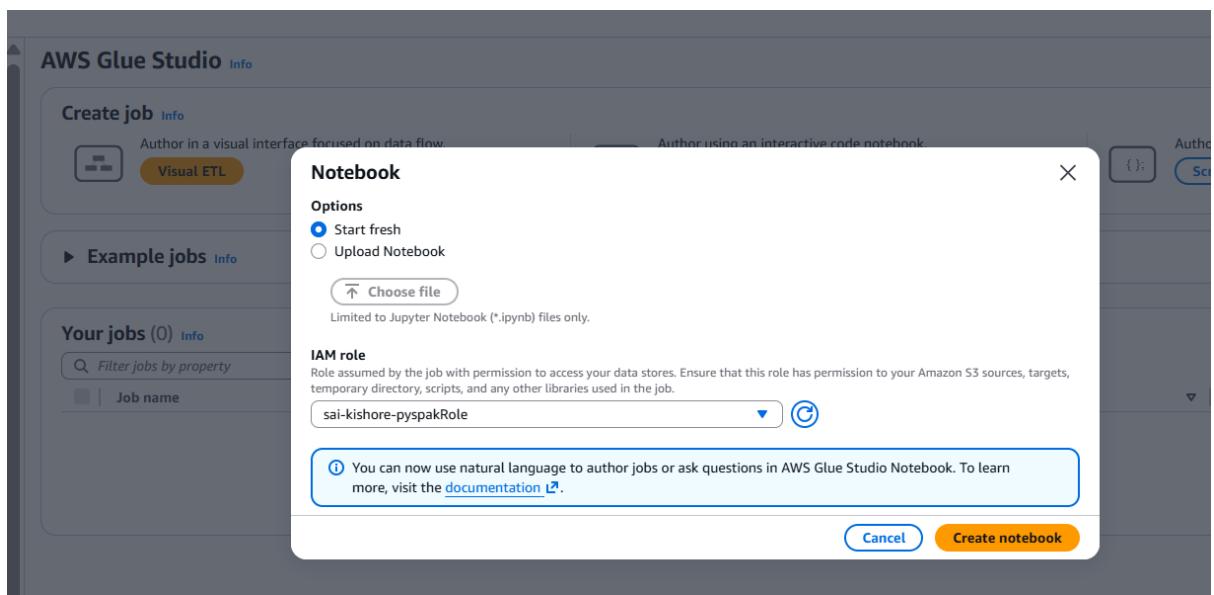
Lets go to glue



Click on notebook in below img



Click create notebook



U see the interface like this

```

[ ]: # Help
Run this cell to set up and start your interactive session.

[ ]: #!python
glueContext = GlueContext(sc)
spark = glueContext.spark_session
job = Job(glueContext)

sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
glueContext = GlueContext(sc)
spark = glueContext.spark_session
job = Job(glueContext)

```

Example: Create a DynamicFrame from a table in the AWS Glue Data Catalog and display its schema

```
[ ]: dyf = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(database='database_name', table_name='table_name')
dyf.printSchema()
```

Example: Convert the DynamicFrame to a Spark DataFrame and display a sample of the data

```
[ ]: df = dyf.toDF()
df.show()
```

Example: Visualize data with matplotlib

```
[ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Set X-axis and Y-axis values
x = [5, 2, 8, 4, 9]
y = [10, 4, 8, 5, 2]

# Create a bar chart
plt.bar(x, y)

# Show the plot
%matplotlib inline
```

Example: Write the data in the DynamicFrame to a location in Amazon S3 and a table for it in the AWS Glue Data Catalog

```
[ ]: s3output = glueContext.getSink(
    path="s3://bucket_name/folder_name",
    connection_type="s3",
    updateBehavior="UPDATE_IN_DATABASE",
    partitionKeys=[],
    compression="snappy",
    enableUpdateCatalog=True,
    transformation_ctx="s3output",
)
s3output.setCatalogInfo(
    catalogDatabase="demo", catalogTableName="populations"

    transformation_ctx="s3output",
)
s3output.setFormat("glueparquet")
s3output.writeFrame(DyF)
```

The above block of code appears by default

When I run this cell, spark session is created

Run this cell to set up and start your interactive session.

```
[1]: %idle_timeout 2880
%glue_version 5.0
%worker_type G.1X
%number_of_workers 5

import sys
from awsglue.transforms import *
from awsglue.utils import getResolvedOptions
from pyspark.context import SparkContext
from awsglue.context import GlueContext
from awsglue.job import Job

sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
glueContext = GlueContext(sc)
spark = glueContext.spark_session
job = Job(glueContext)

Welcome to the Glue Interactive Sessions Kernel
For more information on available magic commands, please type %help in any new cell.

Please view our Getting Started page to access the most up-to-date information on the Interactive Sessions kernel: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/glue/latest/dg/interactive-sessions.html
Installed kernel version: 1.0.7
Current idle_timeout is None minutes.
idle_timeout has been set to 2880 minutes.
Setting Glue version to: 5.0
Previous worker type: None
Setting new worker type to: G.1X
Previous number of workers: None
Setting new number of workers to: 5
Trying to create a Glue session for the kernel.
Session Type: glueetl
Worker Type: G.1X
Number of Workers: 5
Idle Timeout: 2880
Session ID: 3049a25d-6f5c-41ee-aed4-1e98e2258830
Applying the following default arguments:
--glue_kernel_version 1.0.7
--enable-glue-datacatalog true
Waiting for session 3049a25d-6f5c-41ee-aed4-1e98e2258830 to get into ready status...
Session 3049a25d-6f5c-41ee-aed4-1e98e2258830 has been created.
```

Example: Create a DynamicFrame from a table in the AWS Glue Data Catalog and display its schema

```
[ ]: dyf = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(database='database_name', table_name='table_name')
dyf.printSchema()

[3]: # Read from the customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame
dynamicFrameCustomers = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(
    database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
    table_name = "customers"
)

# Show the top 10 rows from the dynamic dataframe
dynamicFrameCustomers.show(10)

{"customerid": 293, "firstname": "Catherine", "lastname": "Abel", "fullname": "Catherine Abel"}
{"customerid": 295, "firstname": "Kim", "lastname": "Abercrombie", "fullname": "Kim Abercrombie"}
{"customerid": 297, "firstname": "Humberto", "lastname": "Acevedo", "fullname": "Humberto Acevedo"}
{"customerid": 291, "firstname": "Gustavo", "lastname": "Achong", "fullname": "Gustavo Achong"}
 {"customerid": 299, "firstname": "Pilar", "lastname": "Ackerman", "fullname": "Pilar Ackerman"}
 {"customerid": 305, "firstname": "Carla", "lastname": "Adams", "fullname": "Carla Adams"}
 {"customerid": 301, "firstname": "Frances", "lastname": "Adams", "fullname": "Frances Adams"}
 {"customerid": 307, "firstname": "Jay", "lastname": "Adams", "fullname": "Jay Adams"}
 {"customerid": 309, "firstname": "Ronald", "lastname": "Adina", "fullname": "Ronald Adina"}
```

1 file 4 initialized (additional servers needed) Glue PySpark UDFs ✓ CodeWhisperer

GLUE INTERACTIVE SESSIONS

- A programmatic and visual interface for building and testing extract, transform, and load (ETL) scripts for data preparation.
- Interactive sessions run Apache Spark analytics applications and provide on-demand access to a remote Spark runtime environment.
- AWS Glue transparently manages serverless Spark for these interactive

FUNDAMENTALS OF SPARK FOR GLUE

Apache Spark is an open-source in memory distributed processing system used for big data workloads



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distributed processing system used for big data workloads

GLUE DYNAMIC FRAME

```
# Read from the customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame
dynamicFrameCustomers = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(
    database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
    table_name = "customers"
)

# Show the top 10 rows from the dynamic dataframe
dynamicFrameCustomers.show(10)
```



Worker Node

Executer

- For A Dynamic AWS Glue computes a schema on-the-fly when required, and explicitly encodes schema inconsistencies using a choice (or union) type
- Provides access to methods to easily read data up into Glue
- Provides access to a series of methods to cleanse and transform data

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/glue/latest/dg/aws-glue-api-crawler-pyspark-extensions-dynamic-frame.html>

```
# Show the top 10 rows from the dynamic dataframe
dynamicFrameCustomers.show(10)
```

```
{"customerid": 293, "firstname": "Catherine", "lastname": "Abel", "fullname": "Catherine Abel"}  
{"customerid": 295, "firstname": "Kim", "lastname": "Abercrombie", "fullname": "Kim Abercrombie"}  
{"customerid": 297, "firstname": "Humberto", "lastname": "Acevedo", "fullname": "Humberto Acevedo"}  
{"customerid": 291, "firstname": "Gustavo", "lastname": "Achong", "fullname": "Gustavo Achong"}  
{"customerid": 299, "firstname": "Pilar", "lastname": "Ackerman", "fullname": "Pilar Ackerman"}  
{"customerid": 305, "firstname": "Carla", "lastname": "Adams", "fullname": "Carla Adams"}  
{"customerid": 301, "firstname": "Frances", "lastname": "Adams", "fullname": "Frances Adams"}  
{"customerid": 307, "firstname": "Jay", "lastname": "Adams", "fullname": "Jay Adams"}  
{"customerid": 309, "firstname": "Ronald", "lastname": "Adina", "fullname": "Ronald Adina"}  
{"customerid": 311, "firstname": "Samuel", "lastname": "Agcaoili", "fullname": "Samuel Agcaoili"}  
{"customerid": 313, "firstname": "James", "lastname": "Aguilar", "fullname": "James Aguilar"}  
{"customerid": 315, "firstname": "Robert", "lastname": "Ahlering", "fullname": "Robert Ahlering"}  
{"customerid": 319, "firstname": "Kim", "lastname": "Akers", "fullname": "Kim Akers"}  
{"customerid": 441, "firstname": "Stanley", "lastname": "Alan", "fullname": "Stanley Alan"}  
{"customerid": 323, "firstname": "Amy", "lastname": "Alberts", "fullname": "Amy Alberts"}  
{"customerid": 325, "firstname": "Anna", "lastname": "Albright", "fullname": "Anna Albright"}  
{"customerid": 327, "firstname": "Milton", "lastname": "Albury", "fullname": "Milton Albury"}  
{"customerid": 329, "firstname": "Paul", "lastname": "Alcorn", "fullname": "Paul Alcorn"}  
{"customerid": 331, "firstname": "Gregory", "lastname": "Alderson", "fullname": "Gregory Alderson"}  
{"customerid": 333, "firstname": "J. Phillip", "lastname": "Alexander", "fullname": "J. Phillip Alexander"}
```

We call it dynamic frame when we have many records together.

Aws gives us numerous methods to use with a dynamic frame

Dynamic frame has different methods to read the data like

RDD

JDBC

S3

Glue Data Catalog – from_catalog is used in the code

Here is the documentation link for Dynamicframe class:

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/glue/latest/dg/aws-glue-api-spark-extensions-dynamic-frame.html>

U will also have practical examples in it, so go through documentation

Let's start our code

Print schema: S is capital in code

```
[3]: #print schema
dynamicFrameCustomers.printSchema()

root
|-- customerid: long
|-- firstname: string
|-- lastname: string
|-- fullname: string

[4]: #count
dynamicFrameCustomers.count()

635
```

The screenshot shows the AWS Glue Python API documentation for the `select_fields` method. The left sidebar lists various PySpark extensions, with `DynamicFrame` selected. The main content area shows the `select_fields` method signature: `select_fields(paths, transformation_ctx="", info="", stageThreshold=0, totalThreshold=0)`. It describes that this returns a new `DynamicFrame` containing selected fields. The right sidebar lists related methods like `mergeDynamicFrame`, `relationalize`, etc.

```
[8]: #selecting customerid and full name
dyfselectcustomers = dynamicFrameCustomers.select_fields(["customerid","fullname"])

#show the result
dyfselectcustomers.show(10)

{"customerid": 293, "fullname": "Catherine Abel"}
{"customerid": 295, "fullname": "Kim Abercrombie"}
{"customerid": 297, "fullname": "Humberto Acevedo"}
{"customerid": 291, "fullname": "Gustavo Achong"}
{"customerid": 299, "fullname": "Pilar Ackerman"}
{"customerid": 305, "fullname": "Carla Adams"}
{"customerid": 301, "fullname": "Frances Adams"}
{"customerid": 307, "fullname": "Jay Adams"}
 {"customerid": 309, "fullname": "Ronald Adina"}
 {"customerid": 311, "fullname": "Samuel Agcaoili"}
```

Note: always follow the documentation if u need any help

```
[11]: dynamicFrameCustomers.select_fields(["customerid","fullname"]).show(10)
```

```
{"customerid": 293, "fullname": "Catherine Abel"}  
{"customerid": 295, "fullname": "Kim Abercrombie"}  
{"customerid": 297, "fullname": "Humberto Acevedo"}  
{"customerid": 291, "fullname": "Gustavo Achong"}  
{"customerid": 299, "fullname": "Pilar Ackerman"}  
{"customerid": 305, "fullname": "Carla Adams"}  
{"customerid": 301, "fullname": "Frances Adams"}  
{"customerid": 307, "fullname": "Jay Adams"}  
{"customerid": 309, "fullname": "Ronald Adina"}  
{"customerid": 311, "fullname": "Samuel Agcaoili"}
```

```
[12]: #Drop Fields of Dynamic Frame
```

```
dyfCustomerDropFields = dynamicFrameCustomers.drop_fields(["firstname","lastname"])
```

```
# Show Top 10 rows of dyfCustomerDropFields Dynamic Frame  
dyfCustomerDropFields.show(10)
```

```
{"customerid": 293, "fullname": "Catherine Abel"}  
{"customerid": 295, "fullname": "Kim Abercrombie"}  
{"customerid": 297, "fullname": "Humberto Acevedo"}  
{"customerid": 291, "fullname": "Gustavo Achong"}  
{"customerid": 299, "fullname": "Pilar Ackerman"}  
 {"customerid": 305, "fullname": "Carla Adams"}  
 {"customerid": 301, "fullname": "Frances Adams"}  
 {"customerid": 307, "fullname": "Jay Adams"}  
 {"customerid": 309, "fullname": "Ronald Adina"}  
 {"customerid": 311, "fullname": "Samuel Agcaoili"}
```

```
[13]: # Mapping array for column rename fullname -> name  
mapping=[("customerid", "long", "customerid","long"),("fullname", "string", "name", "string")]
```

```
# Apply the mapping to rename fullname -> name  
dfyMapping = ApplyMapping.apply(  
    frame = dyfCustomerDropFields,  
    mappings = mapping,  
    transformation_ctx = "applymapping1"  
)
```

```
# show the new dynamic frame with name column  
dfyMapping.show(10)
```

```
{"customerid": 293, "name": "Catherine Abel"}  
 {"customerid": 295, "name": "Kim Abercrombie"}  
 {"customerid": 297, "name": "Humberto Acevedo"}  
 {"customerid": 291, "name": "Gustavo Achong"}  
 {"customerid": 299, "name": "Pilar Ackerman"}  
 {"customerid": 305, "name": "Carla Adams"}  
 {"customerid": 301, "name": "Frances Adams"}  
 {"customerid": 307, "name": "Jay Adams"}  
 {"customerid": 309, "name": "Ronald Adina"}  
 {"customerid": 311, "name": "Samuel Agcaoili"}
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[14]: # Filter dynamicFrameCustomers for customers who have the Last name Adams
```

```
dyfFilter= Filter.apply(frame = dynamicFrameCustomers,  
    f = lambda x: x["lastname"] in "Adams"  
)
```

```
# Show the top 10 customers from the filtered Dynamic frame  
dyfFilter.show(10)
```

```
{"lastname": "Adams", "firstname": "Carla", "customerid": 305, "fullname": "Carla Adams"}  
 {"lastname": "Adams", "firstname": "Frances", "customerid": 301, "fullname": "Frances Adams"}  
 {"lastname": "Adams", "firstname": "Jay", "customerid": 307, "fullname": "Jay Adams"}
```

```
[15]: # Read from the customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame
dynamicFrameOrders = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(
    database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
    table_name = "orders"
)

# Show top 10 rows of orders table
dynamicFrameOrders.show(10)
```

["salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 1, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339, "productid": 776, "orderyt": 1, "unitprice": 2034.9940, "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "linetotal": 2024.9940}, {"salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 2, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339, "productid": 777, "orderyt": 3, "unitprice": 2024.9940, "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "linetotal": 19874.9926}, {"salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 3, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339, "productid": 778, "orderyt": 4, "unitprice": 2034.9940, "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "linetotal": 2024.9940}, {"salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 4, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339, "productid": 771, "orderyt": 5, "unitprice": 2039.9940, "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "linetotal": 19839.9940}, {"salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 5, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339, "productid": 772, "orderyt": 1, "unitprice": 2039.9940, "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "linetotal": 2039.9940}, {"salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 6, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339, "productid": 773, "orderyt": 2, "unitprice": 2034.9940, "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "linetotal": 2024.9940}, {"salesorderid": 43659, "salesorderdetailid": 7, "orderdate": "8/31/2011", "duedate": "6/12/2011", "employeeid": 279, "customerid": 1045, "subtotal": 20565.6206, "taxamt": 1971.5149, "freight": 616.0984, "totaldue": 23153.2339}

Note: u see that the interface in athena of ur tables in s3, means the data got crawled by yaml file and data crawling is done in prev AWS project

The screenshot shows the Amazon Athena Query editor interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Data source' set to 'AwsDataCatalog', 'Catalog' set to 'None', and 'Database' set to 'pyspark_tutorial_db'. Below that is a 'Tables and views' section with a 'Create' button and a search bar. Under 'Tables (4)', there are three tables listed: 'customers', 'customers_write_dyf', and 'employees'. The 'orders' table is expanded, showing its columns: 'salesorderid' (bigint), 'salesorderdetailid' (int), and 'orderdate' (string). The main area contains a SQL editor with the query: 'SELECT * FROM pyspark_tutorial_db.orders LIMIT 10;'. Below the SQL editor are buttons for 'Run', 'Explain', 'Cancel', 'Clear', and 'Create'. The 'Query results' tab is selected, showing a 'Results' section with a search bar.

```
[16]: # Join two dynamic frames on an equality join
dyfJoin = dynamicFrameCustomers.join(["customerid"], ["customerid"], dynamicFrameOrders)

# Show top 10 rows for the joined dynamic
dyfJoin.show(10)
```

{"freight": 181.0019, "subtotal": 6035.8246, "salesorderdetailid": 1628, "productid": 754, "linetotal": 874.7940, "employeeid": 277, "customerid": 671, "taxamt": 579.2061, "salesorderid": 44097, "duedate": "8/13/2011", "orderyt": 1, "shipto": "8/8/2011", "lastname": "Chapla", "firstname": "Lee", "totaldue": 6796.0326, "unitprice": 874.7940, "orderdate": "8/1/2011", "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "customerid": 671, "fullname": "Lee Chapla"}, {"freight": 181.0019, "subtotal": 6035.8246, "salesorderdetailid": 1629, "productid": 768, "linetotal": 419.4589, "employeeid": 277, "customerid": 671, "taxamt": 579.2061, "salesorderid": 44097, "duedate": "8/13/2011", "orderyt": 1, "shipto": "8/8/2011", "lastname": "Chapla", "firstname": "Lee", "totaldue": 6796.0326, "unitprice": 419.4589, "orderdate": "8/1/2011", "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "customerid": 671, "fullname": "Lee Chapla"}, {"freight": 181.0019, "subtotal": 6035.8246, "salesorderdetailid": 1630, "productid": 762, "linetotal": 838.9178, "employeeid": 277, "customerid": 671, "taxamt": 579.2061, "salesorderid": 44097, "duedate": "8/13/2011", "orderyt": 2, "shipto": "8/8/2011", "lastname": "Chapla", "firstname": "Lee", "totaldue": 6796.0326, "unitprice": 419.4589, "orderdate": "8/1/2011", "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "customerid": 671, "fullname": "Lee Chapla"}, {"freight": 181.0019, "subtotal": 6035.8246, "salesorderdetailid": 1631, "productid": 708, "linetotal": 80.7460, "employeeid": 277, "customerid": 671, "taxamt": 579.2061, "salesorderid": 44097, "duedate": "8/13/2011", "orderyt": 3, "shipto": "8/8/2011", "lastname": "Chapla", "firstname": "Lee", "totaldue": 6796.0326, "unitprice": 80.7460, "orderdate": "8/1/2011", "unitpricediscount": 0.0000, "customerid": 671, "fullname": "Lee Chapla"}]

Creating a folder name "write_down_dyf_to_s3"

The screenshot shows the AWS S3 console with the path: Amazon S3 > Buckets > sai-kishore-pyspark. A green success message at the top says "Successfully created folder 'write_down_dyf_to_s3'." Below it, the bucket "sai-kishore-pyspark" is listed with an "info" link. The "Objects" tab is selected, showing four items: "customers/", "employees/", "orders/", and "write_down_dyf_to_s3/".

```
671, "fullname": "Lee Chapla"}  
[17]: # write down the data in a Dynamic Frame to S3 Location.  
glueContext.write_dynamic_frame.from_options(  
    frame = dynamicFrameCustomers,  
    connection_type="s3",  
    connection_options = {"path": "s3://sai-kishore-pyspark/write_down_dyf_to_s3/"},  
    format = "csv",  
    format_options={  
        "separator": ",",  
    },  
    transformation_ctx = "datasink2")  
  
cawsglue.dynamicframe.DynamicFrame object at 0x7f277b428550>
```

Now check ur s3 bucket

The screenshot shows the AWS S3 console with the path: Amazon S3 > Buckets > sai-kishore-pyspark > write_down_dyf_to_s3/. The folder "write_down_dyf_to_s3/" is selected. It contains one object named "run-1766769285598-part-r-00000".

Download the file and check the data

```
C:\Users\GudiboinaSaiKishore\Downloads> run-1766769285598-part-r-00000  
1  customerId,firstname,lastname,fullname  
2  293,Catherine,Abel,"Catherine Abel"  
3  295,Kim,Abercrombie,"Kim Abercrombie"  
4  297,Humberto,Acevedo,"Humberto Acevedo"  
5  291,Gustavo,Achong,"Gustavo Achong"  
6  299,Pilar,Ackerman,"Pilar Ackerman"  
7  305,Carla,Adams,"Carla Adams"  
8  301,Frances,Adams,"Frances Adams"  
9  307,Jay,Adams,"Jay Adams"  
10 309,Ronald,Adina,"Ronald Adina"  
11 311,Samuel,Agcaoili,"Samuel Agcaoili"  
12 313,James,Aguilar,"James Aguilar"  
13 315,Robert,Ahlering,"Robert Ahlering"  
14 319,Kim,Akers,"Kim Akers"  
15 441,Stanley,Alan,"Stanley Alan"  
16 323,Amy,Ackerman,"Amy Ackerman"  
17 325,Anna,Albright,"Anna Albright"  
18 327,Milton,Albury,"Milton Albury"  
19 329,Paul,Alcorn,"Paul Alcorn"  
20 331,Gregory,Alderson,"Gregory Alderson"  
21 333,"J. Phillip,Alexander,"J. Phillip Alexander"  
22 1149,Mary,Alexander,"Mary Alexander"  
23 335,Michelle,Alexander,"Michelle Alexander"  
24 341,Marvin,Allen,"Marvin Allen"  
25 343,Michael,Allen,"Michael Allen"  
26 339,Phyllis,Allen,"Phyllis Allen"  
27 345,Cecil,Allison,"Cecil Allison"  
28 347,Oscar,Alpuerto,"Oscar Alpuerto"
```

```

<aws glue dynamicframe.DynamicFrame object at 0x7f277b42850>
[20]: # write data from the dynamicFrameCustomers to customers_write_dyf table using the meta data stored in the glue data catalog
glueContext.write_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(
    frame=dynamicFrameCustomers,
    database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
    table_name = "customers_write_dyf"
)
<aws glue dynamicframe.DynamicFrame object at 0x7f277b429810>
[ ]:

```

Amazon S3 > Buckets > sai-kishore-pyspark

sai-kishore-pyspark info

Objects (5) Actions

Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your permissions, [Learn more](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Last modified	Size
<input type="checkbox"/>	customers_write_dyf/	Folder	-	
<input type="checkbox"/>	customers/	Folder	-	
<input type="checkbox"/>	employees/	Folder	-	
<input type="checkbox"/>	orders/	Folder	-	
<input type="checkbox"/>	write_down_dyf_to_s3/	Folder	-	

Amazon Athena > Query editor

Data source: AwsDataCatalog

Catalog: None

Database: pyspark_tutorial_db

Tables and views: [Create](#)

Tables (4): [customers](#), [customers_write_dyf](#), [employees](#), [orders](#)

Views (0)

SQL: Ln 1,

Run

Query result

Results

Note: write_down_dyf_to_s3 didn't come to athena

```
[21]: # Dynamic Frame to Spark DataFrame  
sparkDf = dynamicFrameCustomers.toDF()  
  
#show spark DF  
sparkDf.show()
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	fullname
293	Catherine	Abel	Catherine Abel
295	Kim	Abercrombie	Kim Abercrombie
297	Humberto	Acevedo	Humberto Acevedo
291	Gustavo	Achong	Gustavo Achong
299	Pilar	Ackerman	Pilar Ackerman
305	Carla	Adams	Carla Adams
301	Frances	Adams	Frances Adams
307	Jay	Adams	Jay Adams
309	Ronald	Adina	Ronald Adina
311	Samuel	Agcaoili	Samuel Agcaoili

```
[22]: # Select columns from spark dataframe  
dfSelect = sparkDf.select("customerid","fullname")  
  
# show selected  
dfSelect.show()
```

customerid	fullname
293	Catherine Abel
295	Kim Abercrombie
297	Humberto Acevedo
291	Gustavo Achong
299	Pilar Ackerman
305	Carla Adams

```
[23]: #import Lit from sql functions
from pyspark.sql.functions import lit

# Add new column to spark dataframe
dfNewColumn = sparkDf.withColumn("date", lit("2022-07-24"))

# show df with new column
dfNewColumn.show()
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	fullname	date
293	Catherine	Abel	Catherine Abel	2022-07-24
295	Kim	Abercrombie	Kim Abercrombie	2022-07-24
297	Humberto	Acevedo	Humberto Acevedo	2022-07-24
291	Gustavo	Achong	Gustavo Achong	2022-07-24
299	Pilar	Ackerman	Pilar Ackerman	2022-07-24
305	Carla	Adams	Carla Adams	2022-07-24
301	Frances	Adams	Frances Adams	2022-07-24
307	Jay	Adams	Jay Adams	2022-07-24
309	Ronald	Adina	Ronald Adina	2022-07-24
311	Samuel	Agcaoili	Samuel Agcaoili	2022-07-24
313	James	Aguilar	James Aguilar	2022-07-24

```
[24]: #import concat from functions
from pyspark.sql.functions import concat

# create another full name column
dfNewFullName = sparkDf.withColumn("new_full_name", concat("firstname", concat(lit(' '), "lastname")))

#show full name column
dfNewFullName.show()
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	fullname	new_full_name
293	Catherine	Abel	Catherine Abel	Catherine Abel
295	Kim	Abercrombie	Kim Abercrombie	Kim Abercrombie
297	Humberto	Acevedo	Humberto Acevedo	Humberto Acevedo
291	Gustavo	Achong	Gustavo Achong	Gustavo Achong
299	Pilar	Ackerman	Pilar Ackerman	Pilar Ackerman
305	Carla	Adams	Carla Adams	Carla Adams
301	Frances	Adams	Frances Adams	Frances Adams
307	Jay	Adams	Jay Adams	Jay Adams

```
[25]: # Drop column from spark dataframe
dfDropCol = sparkDf.drop("firstname", "lastname")

#show dropped column df
dfDropCol.show()
```

customerid	fullname
293	Catherine Abel
295	Kim Abercrombie
297	Humberto Acevedo
291	Gustavo Achong
299	Pilar Ackerman
305	Carla Adams
301	Frances Adams
307	Jay Adams

```
[26]: # Rename column in Spark dataframe  
dfRenameCol = sparkDf.withColumnRenamed("fullname","full_name")  
  
#show renamed column dataframe  
dfRenameCol.show()
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	full_name
293	Catherine	Abel	Catherine Abel
295	Kim	Abercrombie	Kim Abercrombie
297	Humberto	Acevedo	Humberto Acevedo
291	Gustavo	Achong	Gustavo Achong
299	Pilar	Ackerman	Pilar Ackerman
305	Carla	Adams	Carla Adams
301	Frances	Adams	Frances Adams
307	Jay	Adams	Jay Adams

```
[27]: # Group by Lastname then print counts of lastname and show  
sparkDf.groupBy("lastname").count().show()
```

lastname	count
Achong	1
Bailey	1
Caron	1
Casts	1
Curry	1
Desalvo	1
Dockter	1
Dyck	1
Farino	1
Fluegel	1
Ganio	1

only showing top 20 rows

```
[28]: # Filter spark DataFrame for customers who have the Last name Adams  
sparkDf.filter(sparkDf["lastname"] == "Adams").show()
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	fullname
305	Carla	Adams	Carla Adams
301	Frances	Adams	Frances Adams
307	Jay	Adams	Jay Adams

```
[29]: # Where clause spark DataFrame for customers who have the Last name Adams  
sparkDf.where("lastname =='Adams'").show()
```

customerid	firstname	lastname	fullname
305	Carla	Adams	Carla Adams
301	Frances	Adams	Frances Adams
307	Jay	Adams	Jay Adams

[]:

```
[30]: # Read from the customers table in the glue data catalog using a dynamic frame and convert to spark dataframe
dfOrders = glueContext.create_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(
    database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
    table_name = "orders"
).toDF()
```

```
[31]: dfOrders.show(10)

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|salesorderid|salesorderdetailid|orderdate|duedate|shipdate|employeeid|customerid|subtotal|taxamt|freight|totaldue|productid|orderqty|unitprice|unitpricediscount|linetotal|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 43659| 1|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 776| 1|2024.9940| 0.0000|2024.9940|
| 43659| 2|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 777| 3|2024.9940| 0.0000|6074.9620|
| 43659| 3|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 778| 1|2024.9940| 0.0000|2024.9940|
| 43659| 4|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 771| 1|2039.9940| 0.0000|2039.9940|
| 43659| 5|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 772| 1|2039.9940| 0.0000|2039.9940|
| 43659| 6|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 773| 2|2039.9940| 0.0000|4079.9880|
| 43659| 7|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 774| 1|2039.9940| 0.0000|2039.9940|
| 43659| 8|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 714| 3| 28.8404| 0.0000| 86.5212|
| 43659| 9|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 279| 1045|20565.6206|1971.5149|616.0984|23153.239| 716| 1| 28.8404| 0.0000| 28.8404|
```

```
[32]: # Inner Join Customers Spark DF to Orders Spark DF
sparkDF.join(dfOrders,sparkDF.customerid == dfOrders.customerid,"inner").show(truncate=False)

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|customerid|firstname|lastname|fullname|salesorderid|salesorderdetailid|orderdate|duedate|shipdate|employeeid|customerid|subtotal|taxamt|freight|totaldue|productid|orderqty|unitprice|unitpricediscount|linetotal|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 517 |Richard |Bready |Richard Bready|43665| 61 |5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011|283| 517 |14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961|711| 2 |20.1865 | 0.0000 | |
| 40.3730 | 517 |Richard |Bready |Richard Bready|43665| 62 |5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011|283| 517 |14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961|773| 1 |2039.9940 | 0.0000 |
| 517 |Richard |Bready |Richard Bready|43665| 63 |5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011|283| 517 |14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961|707| 1 |20.1865 | 0.0000 |
| 20.1865 | 517 |Richard |Bready |Richard Bready|43665| 64 |5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011|283| 517 |14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961|715| 2 |28.8404 | 0.0000 |
| 57.6808 | 517 |Richard |Bready |Richard Bready|43665| 65 |5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011|283| 517 |14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961|777| 2 |2024.9940 | 0.0000 |
| 4840.9880 | 517 |Richard |Bready |Richard Bready|43665| 66 |5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011|283| 517 |14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961|712| 2 |5.1865 | 0.0000 |
| 10.3720 |
```

```
[33]: #Get customers that only have surname Adams
dfAdams = sparkDF.where("lastname == 'Adams'")

# inner join on Adams DF and orders
dfAdams.join(dfOrders,dfAdams.customerid == dfOrders.customerid,"inner").show()

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|customerid|firstname|lastname|fullname|salesorderid|salesorderdetailid|orderdate|duedate|shipdate|employeeid|customerid|subtotal|taxamt|freight|totaldue|productid|orderqty|unitprice|unitpricediscount|linetotal|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 307 |Jay |Adams |Jay Adams| 48382| 23857|10/30/2012|11/11/2012|11/6/2012| 277| 307 |20.5200| 2.0246| 0.6327| 23.1773| 805| 1 |20.5200 | | |
| 0.0000 | 20.5200 | 307 |Jay |Adams |Jay Adams| 50734| 34874| 4/30/2013| 5/12/2013| 5/7/2013| 275| 307 |2232.8181| 220.3047| 68.8452| 2521.9680| 739| 3 |744.2727 |
| 0.0000 | 2232.8181 | 307 |Jay |Adams |Jay Adams| 53561| 49267| 7/31/2013| 8/12/2013| 8/7/2013| 275| 307 |48717.0900| 4705.2935| 1470.4042| 54892.7877| 952| 6 | 12.1440 |
| 0.0000 | 72.8640 | 307 |Jay |Adams |Jay Adams| 53561| 49268| 7/31/2013| 8/12/2013| 8/7/2013| 275| 307 |48717.0900| 4705.2935| 1470.4042| 54892.7877| 739| 1 | 818.7000 |
| 0.0000 | 818.7000 | 307 |Jay |Adams |Jay Adams| 53561| 49269| 7/31/2013| 8/12/2013| 8/7/2013| 275| 307 |48717.0900| 4705.2935| 1470.4042| 54892.7877| 985| 4 | 338.9940 |
| 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
```

```
[34]: #Left join on orders and adams df
dfOrders.join(dfAdams,dfAdams.customerid == dfOrders.customerid,"left").show(100)

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|salesorderid|salesorderdetailid|orderdate|duedate|shipdate|employeeid|customerid|subtotal|taxamt|freight|totaldue|productid|orderqty|unitprice|unitpricediscount|linetotal|customerid|firstname|lastname|fullname|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 43665| 61|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 283| 517|14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961| 711| 2 |20.1865 | 0.0000 | 40.3730 | NULL | NULL | |
| NULL | NULL | 62|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 283| 517|14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961| 773| 1 |2039.9940 | 0.0000 | 2039.9940 | NULL | NULL |
| NULL | NULL | 63|5/31/2011|6/12/2011|6/7/2011| 283| 517|14352.7713|1375.9427|429.9821|16158.6961| 707| 1 |20.1865 | 0.0000 | 20.1865 | NULL | NULL |
```

```
[36]: # write down the data in converted Dynamic Frame to S3 location.
glueContext.write_dynamic_frame.from_options(
    frame = dyfCustomersConvert,
    connection_type="s3",
    connection_options = {"path": "s3://sai-kishore-pyspark/write_down_dyf_to_s3_2"},
    format = "csv",
    format_options={
        "separator": ",",
    },
    transformation_ctx = "datasink2")
```

<awsglue.dynamicframe.DynamicFrame object at 0x7f277b41f6d0>

sai-kishore-pyspark [Info](#)

Objects Metadata Properties Permissions Metrics Management Access Points

Objects (6)

Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. [Learn more](#)

Find objects by prefix

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Last modified	Size	Storage class
<input type="checkbox"/>	customers_write_dyf/	Folder	-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	customers/	Folder	-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	employees/	Folder	-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	orders/	Folder	-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	write_down_dyf_to_s3_2/	Folder	-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	write_down_dyf_to_s3/	Folder	-	-	-

```
[38]: # write data from the converted to customers_write_dyf table using the meta data stored in the glue data catalog
glueContext.write_dynamic_frame.from_catalog(
    frame = dyfCustomersConvert,
    database = "pyspark_tutorial_db",
    table_name = "customers_write_dyf")
```

<awsglue.dynamicframe.DynamicFrame object at 0x7f277b41cad0>

[]:

customers_write_dyf/

Copy S3 URI

Objects (2)

Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. [Learn more](#)

Find objects by prefix

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Last modified	Size	Storage class
<input type="checkbox"/>	run-1766769574176-part-r-00000	-	December 26, 2025, 22:49:35 (UTC+05:30)	21.4 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>	run-1766770806078-part-r-00000	-	December 26, 2025, 23:10:07 (UTC+05:30)	21.4 KB	Standard