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Question 10.13.2.6 Probability and Random Processes

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Question 10.13.2.6:

A game consists of spinning an arrow which comes to rest pointing at one of the regions (1, 2 or 3) (Fig. 13.1). Are the outcomes 1, 2 and 3 equally likely to occur? Give reasons.

Solution:

Let, Probability of the arrow resting in region A = Pr(A)

$$Pr(A) = \frac{\text{Angle covered by A}}{\text{Total angle}}$$
 (1)
∴
$$Pr(1) = \frac{90^{\circ}}{360^{\circ}} = \frac{1}{4}$$
 (2)

$$\therefore \Pr(1) = \frac{90^{\circ}}{360^{\circ}} = \frac{1}{4}$$
 (2)

$$=0.25\tag{3}$$

$$\Pr(2) = \frac{90^{\circ}}{360^{\circ}} = \frac{1}{4} \tag{4}$$

$$=0.25\tag{5}$$

$$\Pr(3) = \frac{180^{\circ}}{360^{\circ}} = \frac{1}{2} \tag{6}$$

$$=0.5\tag{7}$$

Pr(1), Pr(2) & Pr(3) are not all equal. Therefore, they are not equally likely to occur.