Lstm english to hindi [seq to seq model]

data_source: http://www.cfilt.iitb.ac.in/iitb_parallel/iitb_corpus_download/?C=D;O=A
 (http://www.cfilt.iitb.ac.in/iitb_parallel/iitb_corpus_download/?C=D;O=A

```
In [1]: import string
import re
    from numpy import array, argmax, random, take
import pandas as pd
    from keras.models import Sequential
    from keras.layers import Dense, LSTM, Embedding, RepeatVector
    from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
    from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
    from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
    from keras.models import load_model
    from keras import optimizers
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    %matplotlib inline
    #pd.set_option('display.max_colwidth', 200)
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

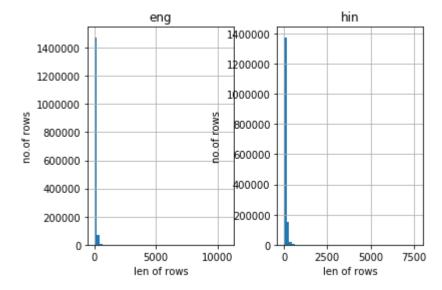
```
In [2]: import numpy as np
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
In [4]: #https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2019/01/neural-machine-translation-kera
s/
# split a text into sentences
def to_lines(text):
    sents = text.strip().split('\n')
    #sents = [i.split('\t') for i in sents]
    return sents
```

```
In [5]: | #data_source:http://www.cfilt.iitb.ac.in/iitb_parallel/iitb_corpus_download/?C
         =D:O=A
         text hin=read text('parallel hin eng/parallel/IITB.en-hi.hi')
         text eng=read text('parallel hin eng/parallel/IITB.en-hi.en')
         data hin=to lines(text hin)
         data_eng=to_lines(text_eng)
 In [6]: #converting sentences to dataframe
         df hin=pd.DataFrame(data hin)
         df eng=pd.DataFrame(data eng)
In [7]: df_eng.shape,df_hin.shape
Out[7]: ((1561840, 1), (1561840, 1))
In [8]:
         #removing punctutations from dataframe
         #https://stackoverflow.com/questions/39782418/remove-punctuations-in-pandas
         df eng[0]=df eng[0].str.replace('[{}]'.format(string.punctuation), '')
         df_hin[0]=df_hin[0].str.replace('[{}]'.format(string.punctuation), '')
         df eng.shape==df hin.shape
Out[8]: True
In [9]:
         #converting all dataframe to lowercase
         df eng[0]=df eng[0].str.lower()
         df_hin[0]=df_hin[0].str.lower()
In [10]: | #ref:https://stackoverflow.com/questions/29314033/drop-rows-containing-empty-c
         ells-from-a-pandas-dataframe
         eng zero=[]
         hin zero=[]
         C=0
         for i in df_eng[0].str.strip().astype(bool):
             if(i==False):
                 eng_zero.append(c)
             c+=1
             pass
         c=0
         for i in df_hin[0].str.strip().astype(bool):
             if(i==False):
                 hin zero.append(c)
             c+=1
             pass
         remove list=list(set(eng zero+hin zero))#remove list has rows of empty values
         #removing empty rows
         df eng.drop(df eng.index[remove list], inplace=True)
         df eng.reset index(inplace=True)
         df hin.drop(df hin.index[remove list], inplace=True)
         df hin.reset index(inplace=True)
```

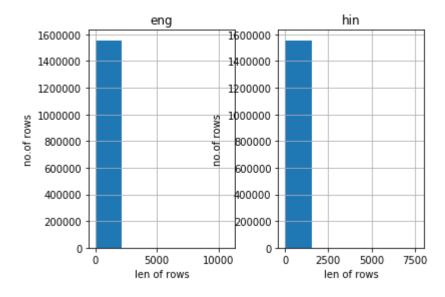
```
In [11]: #EDA
    df_len=pd.DataFrame()
    df_len['eng']=df_eng[0].apply(len)
    df_len['hin']=df_hin[0].apply(len)
    fig=df_len.hist(bins =50)

for ax in fig.flatten():
    ax.set_xlabel("len of rows")
    ax.set_ylabel("no.of rows")
```



```
In [12]: fig=df_len.hist(bins =5)
    for ax in fig.flatten():
        ax.set_xlabel("len of rows")
        ax.set_ylabel("no.of rows")
        pass
    print('For english sentences *max_len=',df_len['eng'].max(),'*min_len=',df_len['eng'].min(),'*avg_len=',df_len['eng'].mean())
    print('For hindi sentences *max_len=',df_len['hin'].max(),'*min_len=',df_len['hin'].min(),'*avg_len=',df_len['hin'].mean())
```

For english sentences *max_len= 10778 *min_len= 1 *avg_len= 70.60703200139896 For hindi sentences *max_len= 7645 *min_len= 1 *avg_len= 69.7714416316496



In [13]: df_eng.head()

Out[13]:

0	index	
give your application an accessibility workout	0	0
accerciser accessibility explorer	1	1
the default plugin layout for the bottom panel	2	2
the default plugin layout for the top panel	3	3
a list of plugins that are disabled by default	4	4

In [14]: df_hin.head()

Out[14]:

	index	0
0	0	अपने अनुप्रयोग को पहुंचनीयता व्यायाम का लाभ दें
1	1	एक्सेर्साइसर पहुंचनीयता अन्वेषक
2	2	निचले पटल के लिए डिफोल्ट प्लगइन खाका
3	3	ऊपरी पटल के लिए डिफोल्ट प्लगइन खाका
4	4	उन प्लगइनों की सूची जिन्हें डिफोल्ट रूप से निष

```
In [15]: #ref:=http://carrefax.com/new-blog/2018/9/5/find-rows-containing-specific-valu
         es-in-a-pandas-dataframe
         eng zero=[]
         hin zero=[]
         c=0
         for i in df_eng[0].str.contains('([a-z])'):
             if(i==False):
                  eng zero.append(c)
             c+=1
             pass
         c=0
         for i in df_hin[0].str.contains('([a-z])'):
             if(i==True):
                  hin zero.append(c)
             c+=1
             pass
         remove list=list(set(eng zero+hin zero))#remove rows which contain eng words i
         n hindhi sentences and vice versa
         #removing rows
         df eng.drop(df eng.index[remove list], inplace=True)
         df eng.reset index(inplace=True)
         df hin.drop(df hin.index[remove list], inplace=True)
         df hin.reset index(inplace=True)
         print("percentage of data points removed =",(len(remove list)/len(df eng[0]))*
         100)
```

percentage of data points removed = 9.178406227407049

```
In [16]: #ref:https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2019/01/neural-machine-translation-k
eras/
#https://machinelearningmastery.com/develop-neural-machine-translation-system-
keras/
#https://medium.com/@ageitgey/machine-learning-is-fun-part-5-language-translat
ion-with-deep-learning-and-the-magic-of-sequences-2ace0acca0aa
def tokenization(lines):
    tokenizer = Tokenizer()
    tokenizer.fit_on_texts(lines)
    return tokenizer
```

```
In [58]: # prepare english tokenizer
  eng_tokenizer = tokenization(df_eng[0][:50000])
  eng_vocab_size = len(eng_tokenizer.word_index) + 1

  eng_length = 8
  print('Size of English Vocabulary : %d' % eng_vocab_size)
```

Size of English Vocabulary: 3464

Model building

```
In [21]: df=pd.DataFrame()
    df['eng']=df_eng[0][:50000]
    df['hin']=df_hin[0][:50000]
```

```
In [22]: df.head(15)
```

Out[22]:

	eng	hin
0	give your application an accessibility workout	अपने अनुप्रयोग को पहुंचनीयता व्यायाम का लाभ दें
1	accerciser accessibility explorer	एक्सेर्साइसर पहुंचनीयता अन्वेषक
2	the default plugin layout for the bottom panel	निचले पटल के लिए डिफोल्ट प्लगइन खाका
3	the default plugin layout for the top panel	ऊपरी पटल के लिए डिफोल्ट प्लगइन खाका
4	a list of plugins that are disabled by default	उन प्लगइनों की सूची जिन्हें डिफोल्ट रूप से निष
5	highlight duration	अवधि को हाइलाइट रकें
6	the duration of the highlight box when selecti	पहुंचनीय आसंधि नोड को चुनते समय हाइलाइट बक्से
7	highlight border color	सीमांत बोर्डर के रंग को हाइलाइट करें
8	the color and opacity of the highlight border	हाइलाइट किए गए सीमांत का रंग और अपारदर्शिता।
9	highlight fill color	भराई के रंग को हाइलाइट करें
10	the color and opacity of the highlight fill	हाइलाइट किया गया भराई का रंग और पारदर्शिता।
11	api browser	एपीआई विचरक
12	browse the various methods of the current acce	इस समय जिसे प्राप्त किया गया हो उसकी विभिन्न व
13	hide private attributes	निजी गुणों को छिपाएं
14	method	विधि

```
In [25]: #SPLITTING DATA
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train, test = train_test_split(df, test_size=0.25, random_state = 42)
# prepare training data
trainX = encode_sequences(eng_tokenizer, eng_length, train.iloc[:,0])
trainY = encode_sequences(hin_tokenizer, hin_length, train.iloc[:,1])
# prepare validation data
testX = encode_sequences(eng_tokenizer, eng_length, test.iloc[:,0])
testY = encode_sequences(hin_tokenizer, hin_length, test.iloc[:,0])
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From F:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\fram ework\op_def_library.py:263: colocate_with (from tensorflow.python.framework. ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

Colocations handled automatically by placer.

In [28]: #https://machinelearningmastery.com/develop-neural-machine-translation-systemkeras/
rms = optimizers.RMSprop(lr=0.001)
model.compile(optimizer=rms, loss='sparse categorical crossentropy')

```
WARNING:tensorflow:From F:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\ops
\math ops.py:3066: to int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is deprecat
ed and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.cast instead.
WARNING:tensorflow:From F:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\tensorflow\python\ops
\math grad.py:102: div (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is deprecated an
d will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Deprecated in favor of operator or tf.math.divide.
Train on 28125 samples, validate on 9375 samples
Epoch 1/50
val loss: 2.9463
Epoch 00001: val loss improved from inf to 2.94635, saving model to model eng
2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 2/50
val loss: 2.7242
Epoch 00002: val loss improved from 2.94635 to 2.72421, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 3/50
val loss: 2.5334
Epoch 00003: val loss improved from 2.72421 to 2.53343, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 4/50
val loss: 2.4443
Epoch 00004: val loss improved from 2.53343 to 2.44430, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 5/50
val loss: 2.2100
Epoch 00005: val loss improved from 2.44430 to 2.20997, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 6/50
val_loss: 1.9504
Epoch 00006: val loss improved from 2.20997 to 1.95043, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 7/50
val loss: 1.7556
Epoch 00007: val loss improved from 1.95043 to 1.75562, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 8/50
val loss: 1.5857
```

```
Epoch 00008: val loss improved from 1.75562 to 1.58570, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 9/50
val loss: 1.3851
Epoch 00009: val loss improved from 1.58570 to 1.38511, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 10/50
val loss: 1.2598
Epoch 00010: val loss improved from 1.38511 to 1.25982, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 11/50
val loss: 1.0904
Epoch 00011: val loss improved from 1.25982 to 1.09043, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 12/50
val loss: 0.9549
Epoch 00012: val_loss improved from 1.09043 to 0.95485, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 13/50
val loss: 0.8580
Epoch 00013: val_loss improved from 0.95485 to 0.85800, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 14/50
val loss: 0.7601
Epoch 00014: val loss improved from 0.85800 to 0.76015, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 15/50
val loss: 0.6890
Epoch 00015: val loss improved from 0.76015 to 0.68901, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 16/50
val loss: 0.6112
Epoch 00016: val loss improved from 0.68901 to 0.61125, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 17/50
val loss: 0.5635
Epoch 00017: val loss improved from 0.61125 to 0.56350, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 18/50
```

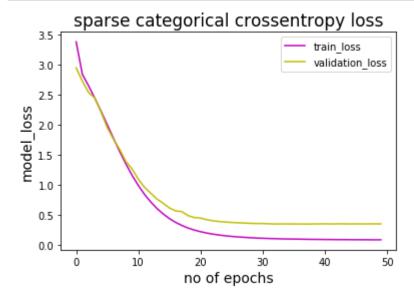
```
val loss: 0.5502
Epoch 00018: val loss improved from 0.56350 to 0.55023, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 19/50
val loss: 0.4831
Epoch 00019: val loss improved from 0.55023 to 0.48310, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 20/50
val loss: 0.4526
Epoch 00020: val loss improved from 0.48310 to 0.45263, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 21/50
val_loss: 0.4434
Epoch 00021: val loss improved from 0.45263 to 0.44344, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 22/50
val loss: 0.4162
Epoch 00022: val loss improved from 0.44344 to 0.41619, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 23/50
val loss: 0.3973
Epoch 00023: val loss improved from 0.41619 to 0.39734, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 24/50
val loss: 0.3858
Epoch 00024: val loss improved from 0.39734 to 0.38579, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 25/50
val loss: 0.3769
Epoch 00025: val loss improved from 0.38579 to 0.37690, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 26/50
val loss: 0.3701
Epoch 00026: val loss improved from 0.37690 to 0.37009, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 27/50
val_loss: 0.3646
```

```
Epoch 00027: val loss improved from 0.37009 to 0.36455, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 28/50
val loss: 0.3601
Epoch 00028: val loss improved from 0.36455 to 0.36006, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 29/50
val loss: 0.3556
Epoch 00029: val loss improved from 0.36006 to 0.35560, saving model to model
eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19
Epoch 30/50
val loss: 0.3520
Epoch 00030: val loss improved from 0.35560 to 0.35197, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 31/50
val loss: 0.3524
Epoch 00031: val_loss did not improve from 0.35197
Epoch 32/50
val loss: 0.3482
Epoch 00032: val loss improved from 0.35197 to 0.34819, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 33/50
val loss: 0.3441
Epoch 00033: val loss improved from 0.34819 to 0.34411, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 34/50
val loss: 0.3448
Epoch 00034: val loss did not improve from 0.34411
Epoch 35/50
val loss: 0.3456
Epoch 00035: val_loss did not improve from 0.34411
Epoch 36/50
val loss: 0.3442
Epoch 00036: val loss did not improve from 0.34411
Epoch 37/50
val loss: 0.3446
```

Epoch 00037: val_loss did not improve from 0.34411

```
Epoch 38/50
val loss: 0.3428
Epoch 00038: val loss improved from 0.34411 to 0.34282, saving model to model
_eng2hin.h1.24_jan_19
Epoch 39/50
val loss: 0.3449
Epoch 00039: val loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 40/50
val loss: 0.3456
Epoch 00040: val_loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 41/50
val loss: 0.3469
Epoch 00041: val_loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 42/50
val loss: 0.3451
Epoch 00042: val loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 43/50
val loss: 0.3472
Epoch 00043: val_loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 44/50
val loss: 0.3473
Epoch 00044: val loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 45/50
val loss: 0.3450
Epoch 00045: val loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 46/50
val loss: 0.3463
Epoch 00046: val loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 47/50
val loss: 0.3461
Epoch 00047: val loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 48/50
val loss: 0.3457
Epoch 00048: val_loss did not improve from 0.34282
Epoch 49/50
```

```
In [81]: plt.plot(history.history['loss'],c='m')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'],c='y')
    plt.legend(['train_loss','validation_loss'])
    #ref:https://in.mathworks.com/help/matlab/ref/title.html
    plt.title('sparse categorical crossentropy loss',fontsize = 17)
    plt.xlabel('no of epochs',fontsize = 14)
    plt.ylabel('model_loss',fontsize = 14)
    plt.show()
```



model = load model('model eng2hin.h1.24 jan 19')

Epoch 00050: val_loss did not improve from 0.34282

```
preds = model.predict_classes(testX.reshape((testX.shape[0],testX.shape[1])))

In [48]: #ref:https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2019/01/neural-machine-translation-k
eras/

def get_word(n, tokenizer):
    for word, index in tokenizer.word_index.items():
        if index == n:
            return word
        return None
```

In [47]:

```
In [49]: | preds_text = []
          for i in preds:
              temp = []
              for j in range(len(i)):
                  t = get_word(i[j], hin_tokenizer)
                  if j > 0:
                      if (t == get_word(i[j-1], hin_tokenizer)) or (t == None):
                          temp.append('')
                      else:
                          temp.append(t)
                  else:
                      if(t == None):
                          temp.append('')
                      else:
                          temp.append(t)
             preds_text.append(' '.join(temp))
```

```
In [57]: pred_df = pd.DataFrame({'actual_words' : test.iloc[:,1], 'predicted_words' : p
    reds_text})
    pred_df.sample(50)#random words
```

Out[57]:

	actual_words	predicted_words
28344	कलाकारः	कलाकारः
46697	वेबसाइटों खुद के सीएसएस को संशोधित करने के लिए	कस्टम सीएसएस फ़ाइल का उपयोग करने के लिए
36407	काल इतिहास देखें	काल इतिहास देखें
37173	कृपया अपना कनेक्शन प्रकार चुनेंः	कृपया अपना कनेक्शन प्रकार चुनेंः
29279	सामान्य	सामान्य
32492	कम्पाइल किया गया	कम्पाइल किया गया
34736	सही	किसी के लिए जांच
47371	दिया सत्र फ़ाइल लोड करें	दिया सत्र फ़ाइल लोड करें
27318	क्या फ़ाइल पूर्वालोकन को दिखाना है इसे प्रयोग	इसे प्रयोग के लिए सही पर सेट करें
17115	असफल को मिटाएँ से नहीं से	असफल को मिटाएँ से नहीं से
44437	समर्थित छवि फ़ाइल	समर्थित छवि फ़ाइल
1232	त्रुटि	त्रुटि
44424	छवि डॉटा	छवि डॉटा
21656	पहुँच योग्य वर्णन	पहुँच योग्य वर्णन
811	पहुंचनीय आसंधि नोड को चुनते समय हाइलाइट बक्से	नोड को चुनते समय हाइलाइट बक्से की अवधि
36565	काल्स इतिहास	काल्स इतिहास
45040	फ़ॉन्ट्स और रंग	फ़ॉन्ट और को
3231	भिन्न प्रकार के सॉलिटेयर खेल खेलें	भिन्न प्रकार के सॉलिटेयर खेल खेलें
48332	सुरक्षाः	सुरक्षाः
22264	मैसेज नहीं लिख सका	से वापस से
36542	इको निरस्तीकरण सक्रिय करें	इको निरस्तीकरण सक्रिय करें
46072	पूर्ववर्ती विकासकर्ताः	पूर्ववर्ती विकासकर्ताः
38555	ऑफलाइन संपर्क दिखाएँ	कड़ीबद्ध संपर्क
24273	विभाजित करें	विभाजित करें
43264	इस अनुप्रयोग पर मदद	इस अनुप्रयोग पर मदद
4178	एस्लेरियॉट सॉलिटेयर	एस्लेरियॉट सॉलिटेयर
2374	फ्रीसेल सॉलिटेयर	फ्रीसेल सॉलिटेयर
21339	अज्ञात	अज्ञात
45286	पिछला टैब सक्रिय करें	पिछला टैब सक्रिय करें
47773	प्रधान कूटशब्द जरूरी	प्रधान कूटशब्द जरूरी
44858	इस टैब को बन्द करें	इस टैब को बन्द करें
12377	पायथन मददगार	पायथन सहायक
21127	उल्लेखित करता है कि क्या एटीकेहायपरलिंक वस्तु	करता है कि क्या एटीकेहायपरलिंक वस्तु चयनित है

predicted_words	actual_words	
अंतिम कोण	अंतिम कोण	30365
रीलोड फ़ाइल	रीलोड फ़ाइल	13466
हुकुम का इक्का	हुकुम का इक्का	3529
को खोलें फ़ाइल से नहीं	को खोलें फ़ाइल से नहीं	10339
कनेक्शन पैरामीटर संपादित करें	कनेक्शन पैरामीटर संपादित करें	42074
मदद	मदद	1278
इतिहास विंडो बंद करें	इतिहास विंडो बंद करें	45208
स्थानीय फ़ाइले	स्थानीय फ़ाइलें	47284
अंतरण	अंतरण	31619
लागू करने के लिए टिंट	लागू करने के लिए टिंट	30265
डीवीडी में छवि लिख रहा है	डीवीडी में छवि लिख रहा है	27945
मकड़ी	मकड़ी	3795
मिटाया	मिटाया	11499
आकार पा रहा है	आकार पा रहा है	25846
समूह हटा रहा है	समूह हटा रहा है	40177
त्रुटि पर जारी रखें	त्रुटि पर जारी रखें	10026
	तत्व से	20665

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