

Overview:	Design a configuration of towers to maximize the damage to the enemy.
Description:	<p>Hiro is on a mission to improve his microbots! Although they are already an impressive invention, he wants them to help curb an impending viral attack in an autonomous self-sustaining manner, and he wants your help to finish the task!</p> <p>Based on gathered intelligence, in order to stop the spread of the attack, the microbots must self-assemble into at most k defense towers placed strategically around the $n \times m$ battlefield. Furthermore, experts have gathered evidence to exactly pinpoint the invasion starting at a cell s on the $n \times m$ board, and ending in a different cell t. A tower in a cell can attack its 8 adjacent cells. Besides towers, you can also place an arbitrary number of obstacles in some cells.</p> <p>The damage of a cell is defined as the number of towers that can attack this cell. The damage of a path from s to t is the sum of damages of all cells on that path (including cells s and t). After the microbot towers and obstacle placement are finished according to your proposed defense plan, the viral attack will come out from s, and will choose a path to t that has the minimum damage of all possible paths, defined as the alien damage of a plan. You, standing in the junction of life and death of mankind, need to design a plan to maximize enemy damage, before all hope is lost. Notice that after placing towers and obstacles you have to make sure there is still one path unblocked by any tower or obstacle from s to t; otherwise, the viruses will build up and form larger attacks in the future.</p>
Filename:	tower.{java, cpp, c, cc, py}
Input:	<p>The first line contains n, m, k, as described above.</p> <p>The next n lines describe the $n \times m$ board, each line with m characters.</p> <p>The characters correspond to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">.: empty cellS: entrance of virusesT: exit for viruses#: cell already occupied by obstacles
Output:	Output a single integer, the maximum damage you can achieve by placing no more than k towers and an arbitrary number of obstacles.
Assumptions:	$1 \leq k \leq 15$ $2 \leq n \leq 6, 2 \leq m \leq 20$ It is guaranteed that there is a path not blocked by any tower or obstacle from s to t
Sample Input #1:	<pre>3 3 1 S.T</pre>
Sample Output #1:	<pre>7</pre>
Explanation #1	<pre>S#T .X.</pre>

... (X denotes the tower, and # is an obstacle we added)

Sample
Input #2: 4 4 2
S.#.
....
....
.##T

Sample
Output #2: 9

Explanation
#2 S.##
X.X#
#...
###T