Importing Libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.axes as ax
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler,MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split,KFold
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn import datasets
sns.set()
```

Loading Data

```
data = datasets.load boston()
In [2]:
            data
   Out[2]: {'data': array([[6.3200e-03, 1.8000e+01, 2.3100e+00, ..., 1.5300e+01, 3.969
            0e+02,
                     4.9800e+00],
                    [2.7310e-02, 0.0000e+00, 7.0700e+00, ..., 1.7800e+01, 3.9690e+02,
                     9.1400e+00],
                    [2.7290e-02, 0.0000e+00, 7.0700e+00, ..., 1.7800e+01, 3.9283e+02,
                     4.0300e+00],
                    . . . ,
                    [6.0760e-02, 0.0000e+00, 1.1930e+01, ..., 2.1000e+01, 3.9690e+02,
                     5.6400e+00],
                    [1.0959e-01, 0.0000e+00, 1.1930e+01, ..., 2.1000e+01, 3.9345e+02,
                     6.4800e+00],
                    [4.7410e-02, 0.0000e+00, 1.1930e+01, ..., 2.1000e+01, 3.9690e+02,
                     7.8800e+0011),
             'target': array([24. , 21.6, 34.7, 33.4, 36.2, 28.7, 22.9, 27.1, 16.5, 18.
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                    15.2, 14.5, 15.6, 13.9, 16.6, 14.8, 18.4, 21. , 12.7, 14.5, 13.2,
                    13.1, 13.5, 18.9, 20. , 21. , 24.7, 30.8, 34.9, 26.6, 25.3, 24.7,
                    21.2, 19.3, 20., 16.6, 14.4, 19.4, 19.7, 20.5, 25., 23.4, 18.9,
                    35.4, 24.7, 31.6, 23.3, 19.6, 18.7, 16. , 22.2, 25. , 33. , 23.5,
                    19.4, 22. , 17.4, 20.9, 24.2, 21.7, 22.8, 23.4, 24.1, 21.4, 20. ,
                    20.8, 21.2, 20.3, 28., 23.9, 24.8, 22.9, 23.9, 26.6, 22.5, 22.2,
                    23.6, 28.7, 22.6, 22. , 22.9, 25. , 20.6, 28.4, 21.4, 38.7, 43.8,
                    33.2, 27.5, 26.5, 18.6, 19.3, 20.1, 19.5, 19.5, 20.4, 19.8, 19.4,
                    21.7, 22.8, 18.8, 18.7, 18.5, 18.3, 21.2, 19.2, 20.4, 19.3, 22.
                    20.3, 20.5, 17.3, 18.8, 21.4, 15.7, 16.2, 18. , 14.3, 19.2, 19.6,
                    23. , 18.4, 15.6, 18.1, 17.4, 17.1, 13.3, 17.8, 14. , 14.4, 13.4,
                    15.6, 11.8, 13.8, 15.6, 14.6, 17.8, 15.4, 21.5, 19.6, 15.3, 19.4,
                    17. , 15.6, 13.1, 41.3, 24.3, 23.3, 27. , 50. , 50. , 50. , 22.7,
                    25., 50., 23.8, 23.8, 22.3, 17.4, 19.1, 23.1, 23.6, 22.6, 29.4,
                    23.2, 24.6, 29.9, 37.2, 39.8, 36.2, 37.9, 32.5, 26.4, 29.6, 50.
                    32., 29.8, 34.9, 37., 30.5, 36.4, 31.1, 29.1, 50., 33.3, 30.3,
                    34.6, 34.9, 32.9, 24.1, 42.3, 48.5, 50., 22.6, 24.4, 22.5, 24.4,
                    20., 21.7, 19.3, 22.4, 28.1, 23.7, 25., 23.3, 28.7, 21.5, 23.,
                    26.7, 21.7, 27.5, 30.1, 44.8, 50. , 37.6, 31.6, 46.7, 31.5, 24.3,
                    31.7, 41.7, 48.3, 29., 24., 25.1, 31.5, 23.7, 23.3, 22., 20.1,
                    22.2, 23.7, 17.6, 18.5, 24.3, 20.5, 24.5, 26.2, 24.4, 24.8, 29.6,
                    42.8, 21.9, 20.9, 44., 50., 36., 30.1, 33.8, 43.1, 48.8, 31.,
                    36.5, 22.8, 30.7, 50., 43.5, 20.7, 21.1, 25.2, 24.4, 35.2, 32.4,
                    32. , 33.2, 33.1, 29.1, 35.1, 45.4, 35.4, 46. , 50. , 32.2, 22. ,
                    20.1, 23.2, 22.3, 24.8, 28.5, 37.3, 27.9, 23.9, 21.7, 28.6, 27.1,
                    20.3, 22.5, 29., 24.8, 22., 26.4, 33.1, 36.1, 28.4, 33.4, 28.2,
                    22.8, 20.3, 16.1, 22.1, 19.4, 21.6, 23.8, 16.2, 17.8, 19.8, 23.1,
                    21. , 23.8, 23.1, 20.4, 18.5, 25. , 24.6, 23. , 22.2, 19.3, 22.6,
                    19.8, 17.1, 19.4, 22.2, 20.7, 21.1, 19.5, 18.5, 20.6, 19., 18.7,
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                    18.6, 30.1, 18.2, 20.6, 17.8, 21.7, 22.7, 22.6, 25., 19.9, 20.8,
                    16.8, 21.9, 27.5, 21.9, 23.1, 50., 50., 50., 50., 50., 13.8,
                    13.8, 15. , 13.9, 13.3, 13.1, 10.2, 10.4, 10.9, 11.3, 12.3, 8.8,
                     7.2, 10.5, 7.4, 10.2, 11.5, 15.1, 23.2, 9.7, 13.8, 12.7, 13.1,
                    12.5, 8.5, 5., 6.3, 5.6, 7.2, 12.1, 8.3, 8.5,
                                                                          5., 11.9,
                    27.9, 17.2, 27.5, 15., 17.2, 17.9, 16.3, 7., 7.2,
                                                                          7.5, 10.4,
```

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8.8, 8.4, 16.7, 14.2, 20.8, 13.4, 11.7, 8.3, 10.2, 10.9, 11.
        9.5, 14.5, 14.1, 16.1, 14.3, 11.7, 13.4, 9.6, 8.7, 8.4, 12.8,
        10.5, 17.1, 18.4, 15.4, 10.8, 11.8, 14.9, 12.6, 14.1, 13., 13.4,
        15.2, 16.1, 17.8, 14.9, 14.1, 12.7, 13.5, 14.9, 20., 16.4, 17.7,
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        29.8, 13.8, 13.3, 16.7, 12. , 14.6, 21.4, 23. , 23.7, 25. , 21.8,
        20.6, 21.2, 19.1, 20.6, 15.2, 7., 8.1, 13.6, 20.1, 21.8, 24.5,
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 'feature_names': array(['CRIM', 'ZN', 'INDUS', 'CHAS', 'NOX', 'RM', 'AGE',
'DIS', 'RAD',
        'TAX', 'PTRATIO', 'B', 'LSTAT'], dtype='<U7'),
 'DESCR': ".. _boston_dataset:\n\nBoston house prices dataset\n-----
-----\n\n**Data Set Characteristics:** \n\n
                                                          :Number of Instan
                 :Number of Attributes: 13 numeric/categorical predictive.
ces: 506 \n\n
Median Value (attribute 14) is usually the target.\n\n
                                                          :Attribute Inform
ation (in order):\n
                                     per capita crime rate by town\n
                           - CRIM
- ZN
           proportion of residential land zoned for lots over 25,000 sq.f
t.\n
            - INDUS
                       proportion of non-retail business acres per town\n
- CHAS
          Charles River dummy variable (= 1 if tract bounds river; 0 other
               - NOX
                          nitric oxides concentration (parts per 10 millio
wise)\n
n)\n
            - RM
                       average number of rooms per dwelling\n
proportion of owner-occupied units built prior to 1940\n
                                                                - DIS
                                                              - RAD
weighted distances to five Boston employment centres\n
                                                                         in
                                                            full-value prop
dex of accessibility to radial highways\n
                                                 - TAX
erty-tax rate per $10,000\n
                                   - PTRATIO pupil-teacher ratio by town\n
- B
           1000(Bk - 0.63)^2 where Bk is the proportion of blacks by town\n
- LSTAT
          % lower status of the population\n
                                                     - MEDV
                                                                Median valu
e of owner-occupied homes in $1000's\n\n
                                            :Missing Attribute Values: None
        :Creator: Harrison, D. and Rubinfeld, D.L.\n\nThis is a copy of UCI
ML housing dataset.\nhttps://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databa
ses/housing/\n\nThis dataset was taken from the StatLib library which is
maintained at Carnegie Mellon University.\n\nThe Boston house-price data of
Harrison, D. and Rubinfeld, D.L. 'Hedonic\nprices and the demand for clean
air', J. Environ. Economics & Management,\nvol.5, 81-102, 1978.
elsley, Kuh & Welsch, 'Regression diagnostics\n...', Wiley, 1980.
                                                                    N.B. Va
rious transformations are used in the table on\npages 244-261 of the latte
r.\n\nThe Boston house-price data has been used in many machine learning pa
pers that address regression\nproblems.
                                          \n
                                                 \n.. topic:: References\n
     - Belsley, Kuh & Welsch, 'Regression diagnostics: Identifying Influent
ial Data and Sources of Collinearity', Wiley, 1980. 244-261.\n - Quinlan,
R. (1993). Combining Instance-Based and Model-Based Learning. In Proceeding
s on the Tenth International Conference of Machine Learning, 236-243, Unive
rsity of Massachusetts, Amherst. Morgan Kaufmann.\n",
 'filename': 'C:\\Users\\vamsi\\anaconda3\\lib\\site-packages\\sklearn\\dat
asets\\data\\boston house prices.csv'}
```

In [6]: df.head() Out[6]: **CRIM** ZN INDUS CHAS **AGE** DIS **RAD** TAX PTRATIO NOX RMВ 0.00632 18.0 2.31 0.0 0.538 6.575 65.2 4.0900 1.0 296.0 15.3 396.90 0.02731 0.0 7.07 0.0 0.469 6.421 78.9 4.9671 2.0 242.0 17.8 396.90 0.02729 0.0 7.07 0.0 0.469 7.185 61.1 4.9671 2.0 242.0 17.8 392.83 0.03237 0.0 2.18 0.0 0.458 6.998 45.8 6.0622 3.0 222.0 18.7 394.63 0.06905 0.0 0.0 0.458 7.147 54.2 6.0622 3.0 222.0 18.7 396.90 2.18 In [7]: df[features[-1]] = data.target In [8]: df.head() H Out[8]: **CRIM** ΖN INDUS CHAS NOX RM**AGE** DIS **RAD** TAX PTRATIO B L 0.00632 0 18.0 2.31 0.0 0.538 6.575 65.2 4.0900 1.0 296.0 15.3 396.90 0.02731 0.0 7.07 0.0 0.469 6.421 78.9 4.9671 2.0 242.0 17.8 396.90 0.02729 0.0 7.07 0.469 7.185 61.1 4.9671 2.0 242.0 17.8 392.83 0.0 0.03237 0.0 0.0 0.458 6.998 45.8 6.0622 3.0 222.0 18.7 394.63 2.18 7.147 0.06905 0.0 2.18 0.0 0.458 54.2 6.0622 3.0 222.0 18.7 396.90 df.info() In [9]: <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505 Data columns (total 14 columns): Non-Null Count # Column Dtype 0 CRIM float64 506 non-null 1 ΖN 506 non-null float64 2 **INDUS** 506 non-null float64 3 CHAS float64 506 non-null 4 NOX 506 non-null float64 5 RM506 non-null float64 6 506 non-null float64 AGE 7 DIS 506 non-null float64 8 **RAD** 506 non-null float64 9 506 non-null float64 TAX 10 PTRATIO float64 506 non-null

float64

float64

float64

memory usage: 55.5 KB

dtypes: float64(14)

506 non-null

506 non-null

506 non-null

11

12

13

В

LSTAT

target

```
In [10]: ► df.describe()
```

Out[10]:

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	
count	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	5
mean	3.613524	11.363636	11.136779	0.069170	0.554695	6.284634	68.574901	
std	8.601545	23.322453	6.860353	0.253994	0.115878	0.702617	28.148861	
min	0.006320	0.000000	0.460000	0.000000	0.385000	3.561000	2.900000	
25%	0.082045	0.000000	5.190000	0.000000	0.449000	5.885500	45.025000	
50%	0.256510	0.000000	9.690000	0.000000	0.538000	6.208500	77.500000	
75%	3.677083	12.500000	18.100000	0.000000	0.624000	6.623500	94.075000	
max	88.976200	100.000000	27.740000	1.000000	0.871000	8.780000	100.000000	
4								•

Preparing Input & Output Data

```
In [12]:
          Out[12]: array([24. , 21.6, 34.7, 33.4, 36.2, 28.7, 22.9, 27.1, 16.5, 18.9, 15. ,
                    18.9, 21.7, 20.4, 18.2, 19.9, 23.1, 17.5, 20.2, 18.2, 13.6, 19.6,
                    15.2, 14.5, 15.6, 13.9, 16.6, 14.8, 18.4, 21. , 12.7, 14.5, 13.2,
                    13.1, 13.5, 18.9, 20., 21., 24.7, 30.8, 34.9, 26.6, 25.3, 24.7,
                    21.2, 19.3, 20. , 16.6, 14.4, 19.4, 19.7, 20.5, 25. , 23.4, 18.9,
                    35.4, 24.7, 31.6, 23.3, 19.6, 18.7, 16. , 22.2, 25. , 33. , 23.5,
                    19.4, 22. , 17.4, 20.9, 24.2, 21.7, 22.8, 23.4, 24.1, 21.4, 20. ,
                    20.8, 21.2, 20.3, 28., 23.9, 24.8, 22.9, 23.9, 26.6, 22.5, 22.2,
                    23.6, 28.7, 22.6, 22. , 22.9, 25. , 20.6, 28.4, 21.4, 38.7, 43.8,
                    33.2, 27.5, 26.5, 18.6, 19.3, 20.1, 19.5, 19.5, 20.4, 19.8, 19.4,
                    21.7, 22.8, 18.8, 18.7, 18.5, 18.3, 21.2, 19.2, 20.4, 19.3, 22.
                    20.3, 20.5, 17.3, 18.8, 21.4, 15.7, 16.2, 18. , 14.3, 19.2, 19.6,
                    23. , 18.4, 15.6, 18.1, 17.4, 17.1, 13.3, 17.8, 14. , 14.4, 13.4,
                    15.6, 11.8, 13.8, 15.6, 14.6, 17.8, 15.4, 21.5, 19.6, 15.3, 19.4,
                    17. , 15.6, 13.1, 41.3, 24.3, 23.3, 27. , 50. , 50. , 50. , 22.7,
                    25. , 50. , 23.8, 23.8, 22.3, 17.4, 19.1, 23.1, 23.6, 22.6, 29.4,
                    23.2, 24.6, 29.9, 37.2, 39.8, 36.2, 37.9, 32.5, 26.4, 29.6, 50.
                    32., 29.8, 34.9, 37., 30.5, 36.4, 31.1, 29.1, 50., 33.3, 30.3,
                    34.6, 34.9, 32.9, 24.1, 42.3, 48.5, 50. , 22.6, 24.4, 22.5, 24.4,
                    20. , 21.7, 19.3, 22.4, 28.1, 23.7, 25. , 23.3, 28.7, 21.5, 23. ,
                    26.7, 21.7, 27.5, 30.1, 44.8, 50. , 37.6, 31.6, 46.7, 31.5, 24.3,
                    31.7, 41.7, 48.3, 29., 24., 25.1, 31.5, 23.7, 23.3, 22., 20.1,
                    22.2, 23.7, 17.6, 18.5, 24.3, 20.5, 24.5, 26.2, 24.4, 24.8, 29.6,
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                    36.5, 22.8, 30.7, 50., 43.5, 20.7, 21.1, 25.2, 24.4, 35.2, 32.4,
                    32., 33.2, 33.1, 29.1, 35.1, 45.4, 35.4, 46., 50., 32.2, 22.,
                    20.1, 23.2, 22.3, 24.8, 28.5, 37.3, 27.9, 23.9, 21.7, 28.6, 27.1,
                    20.3, 22.5, 29., 24.8, 22., 26.4, 33.1, 36.1, 28.4, 33.4, 28.2,
                    22.8, 20.3, 16.1, 22.1, 19.4, 21.6, 23.8, 16.2, 17.8, 19.8, 23.1,
                    21. , 23.8, 23.1, 20.4, 18.5, 25. , 24.6, 23. , 22.2, 19.3, 22.6,
                    19.8, 17.1, 19.4, 22.2, 20.7, 21.1, 19.5, 18.5, 20.6, 19. , 18.7,
                    32.7, 16.5, 23.9, 31.2, 17.5, 17.2, 23.1, 24.5, 26.6, 22.9, 24.1,
                    18.6, 30.1, 18.2, 20.6, 17.8, 21.7, 22.7, 22.6, 25. , 19.9, 20.8,
                    16.8, 21.9, 27.5, 21.9, 23.1, 50., 50., 50., 50., 50., 13.8,
                    13.8, 15., 13.9, 13.3, 13.1, 10.2, 10.4, 10.9, 11.3, 12.3,
                     7.2, 10.5, 7.4, 10.2, 11.5, 15.1, 23.2, 9.7, 13.8, 12.7, 13.1,
                                5., 6.3, 5.6, 7.2, 12.1,
                    12.5, 8.5,
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                                                              7., 7.2,
                    27.9, 17.2, 27.5, 15. , 17.2, 17.9, 16.3,
                                                                         7.5, 10.4,
                     8.8, 8.4, 16.7, 14.2, 20.8, 13.4, 11.7,
                                                              8.3, 10.2, 10.9, 11.,
                     9.5, 14.5, 14.1, 16.1, 14.3, 11.7, 13.4,
                                                              9.6, 8.7,
                                                                         8.4, 12.8,
                    10.5, 17.1, 18.4, 15.4, 10.8, 11.8, 14.9, 12.6, 14.1, 13., 13.4,
                    15.2, 16.1, 17.8, 14.9, 14.1, 12.7, 13.5, 14.9, 20. , 16.4, 17.7,
                    19.5, 20.2, 21.4, 19.9, 19. , 19.1, 19.1, 20.1, 19.9, 19.6, 23.2,
                    29.8, 13.8, 13.3, 16.7, 12. , 14.6, 21.4, 23. , 23.7, 25. , 21.8,
                    20.6, 21.2, 19.1, 20.6, 15.2, 7., 8.1, 13.6, 20.1, 21.8, 24.5,
                    23.1, 19.7, 18.3, 21.2, 17.5, 16.8, 22.4, 20.6, 23.9, 22. , 11.9])
```

Normal Data Splitting

```
In [13]:  ▶ x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_sta
```

Random Forest Regression

```
In [18]:
         rfr = rfr.fit(x train,y train)
In [19]:
          y pred = rfr.predict(x test)
            y pred
   Out[19]: array([18.672, 19.062, 21.995, 31.118, 15.767, 32.194, 20.679, 21.349,
                   24.185, 22.637, 21.194, 23.3 , 18.638, 23.212, 24.236, 8.182,
                   17.987, 23.041, 16.145, 14.29 , 30.827, 26.985, 48.474, 21.747,
                   15.787, 19.587, 8.69, 19.012, 14.893, 30.561, 19.508, 21.307,
                   19.849, 14.965, 21.132, 19.774, 16.923, 34.721, 29.248, 23.889,
                   18.229, 15.452, 29.76, 20.425, 15.376, 14.739, 42.646, 27.118,
                   12.942, 19.597, 31.146, 32.02, 14.92, 12.16, 26.689, 13.017,
                   30.906, 47.959, 15.321, 19.734, 21.098, 12.401, 16.554, 20.4
                   22.183, 20.139, 22.798, 19.745, 31.331, 25.779, 20.106, 14.782,
                   46.024, 19.169, 19.033, 16.721, 20.03, 33.991, 40.22, 15.936,
                   21.587, 21.562, 20.72, 33.237, 14.941, 21.033, 10.225, 24.364,
                   22.772, 6.823, 21.391, 16.913, 23.095, 16.418, 19.717, 22.214,
                   47.389, 21.425, 15.246, 21.619, 23.907, 21.135])
            mse = mean_squared_error(y_pred,y_test)
In [20]:
            mse
   Out[20]: 9.216760147058816
In [21]:
          ▶ print("Accuracy : "+str(100-mse))
```

Accuracy: 90.78323985294118

K-Fold Cross Validation

```
In [23]:
          print("Train : \n",train index,"\nTest : \n",test index)
                 print("======\n\n")
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              108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125
              126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143
              144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161
              162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179
              180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197
              198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215
              216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233
              234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251
              252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269
              270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287
              288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 405 406
              407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424
              425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442
              443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460
              461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478
```

Training model with kfold

Accuracy : 90.78323985294118