

1.Importing Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.axes as ax

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score

import seaborn as sns
```

2.Loading Data

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\G.SAI KRISHNA\Desktop\ML_Projects\ML_GFG\7.Logistic Regression\data.csv')
data.head()
```

Out[2]:

	area	perimeter	compactness	length	width	asymmetry	length_kernel_groove	kernel
0	15.26	14.84	0.8710	5.763	3.312	2.221	5.220	0
1	14.88	14.57	0.8811	5.554	3.333	1.018	4.956	0
2	14.29	14.09	0.9050	5.291	3.337	2.699	4.825	0
3	13.84	13.94	0.8955	5.324	3.379	2.259	4.805	0
4	16.14	14.99	0.9034	5.658	3.562	1.355	5.175	0

```
In [3]: data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 210 entries, 0 to 209
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   area                                  210 non-null    float64
1   perimeter                             210 non-null    float64
2   compactness                           210 non-null    float64
3   length                                210 non-null    float64
4   width                                  210 non-null    float64
5   asymmetry                             210 non-null    float64
6   length_kernel_groove                  210 non-null    float64
7   kernel                                210 non-null    int64  
dtypes: float64(7), int64(1)
memory usage: 13.2 KB
```

```
In [4]: data.describe()
```

Out[4]:

	area	perimeter	compactness	length	width	asymmetry	length_kernel_groove	kernel_groove
count	210.000000	210.000000	210.000000	210.000000	210.000000	210.000000	210.000000	210.000000
mean	14.847524	14.559286	0.870999	5.628533	3.258605	3.700201	5.408071	1.000000
std	2.909699	1.305959	0.023629	0.443063	0.377714	1.503557	0.491480	0.810000
min	10.590000	12.410000	0.808100	4.899000	2.630000	0.765100	4.519000	0.000000
25%	12.270000	13.450000	0.856900	5.262250	2.944000	2.561500	5.045000	0.000000
50%	14.355000	14.320000	0.873450	5.523500	3.237000	3.599000	5.223000	1.000000
75%	17.305000	15.715000	0.887775	5.979750	3.561750	4.768750	5.877000	2.000000
max	21.180000	17.250000	0.918300	6.675000	4.033000	8.456000	6.550000	2.000000

3.Data Splitting

```
In [5]: x=data.drop(['kernel'],axis=1)
y=data['kernel']
```

```
In [6]: x.head()
```

Out[6]:

	area	perimeter	compactness	length	width	asymmetry	length_kernel_groove
0	15.26	14.84	0.8710	5.763	3.312	2.221	5.220
1	14.88	14.57	0.8811	5.554	3.333	1.018	4.956
2	14.29	14.09	0.9050	5.291	3.337	2.699	4.825
3	13.84	13.94	0.8955	5.324	3.379	2.259	4.805
4	16.14	14.99	0.9034	5.658	3.562	1.355	5.175

```
In [7]: y.head()
```

Out[7]:

0	0
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0

Name: kernel, dtype: int64

4.Data Scaling

```
In [8]: scaler_x = StandardScaler()
x = scaler_x.fit_transform(x)
x
```

```
Out[8]: array([[ 1.42097769e-01,  2.15462437e-01,  6.06017918e-05, ...,
                1.41701823e-01, -9.86151745e-01, -3.83577423e-01],
               [ 1.11880257e-02,  8.22375713e-03,  4.28515270e-01, ...,
                1.97432229e-01, -1.78816620e+00, -9.22013487e-01],
               [-1.92066576e-01, -3.60200562e-01,  1.44238325e+00, ...,
                2.08047544e-01, -6.67479334e-01, -1.18919199e+00],
               ...,
               [-5.67570840e-01, -6.90247348e-01,  7.33948301e-01, ...,
                -7.06044846e-02,  3.07658816e+00, -7.18060432e-01],
               [-1.03608992e+00, -1.03564515e+00, -8.01701104e-01, ...,
                -1.12152071e+00, -6.81351965e-02, -7.42534799e-01],
               [-8.77620233e-01, -9.35863561e-01, -1.10234659e-01, ...,
                -7.55292327e-01,  1.29122264e+00, -7.03783718e-01]])
```

5.Training & Testing Data

```
In [9]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=0)
```

```
In [10]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[10]: (147, 7)
```

```
In [11]: x_test.shape
```

```
Out[11]: (63, 7)
```

```
In [12]: y_train.shape
```

```
Out[12]: (147,)
```

```
In [13]: y_test.shape
```

```
Out[13]: (63,)
```

6.Logistic Regression Classification

Training the Model

```
In [14]: classifier = LogisticRegression()
classifier.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[14]: LogisticRegression()
```

Predicting Test Values

```
In [15]: y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
```

```
y_pred
```

```
Out[15]: array([0, 1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0,
                0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2,
                0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1],
                dtype=int64)
```

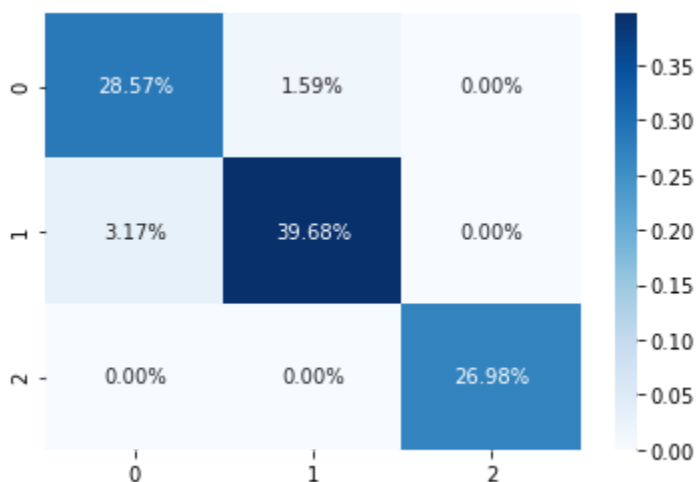
Visualizing Model Performance

```
In [16]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
cm
```

```
Out[16]: array([[18,  1,  0],
                [ 2, 25,  0],
                [ 0,  0, 17]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [17]: sns.heatmap(cm/np.sum(cm), annot=True,fmt='.2%', cmap='Blues')
```

```
Out[17]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x294037fcb20>
```



```
In [18]: print("Accuracy : "+str(accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)*100)+"%")
```

```
Accuracy : 95.23809523809523%
```