MiniSys 的 31 条指令

助记符	指令格式						示 例	示例含义	操作及解释
BIT #	31..26	25..21	20..16	15..11	10..6	5..0			
R-类型	**op**	**rs**	**rt**	**rd**	**shamt**	**func**			
add	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100000	add $1,$2,$3	$1=$2+S3	(rd)←(rs)+(rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1
addu	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100001	addu $1,$2,$3	$1=$2+S3	(rd)←(rs)+(rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1,无符号数
sub	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100010	sub $1,$2,$3	$1=$2-S3	(rd)←(rs)-(rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1
subu	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100011	subu $1,$2,$3	$1=$2-S3	(rd)←(rs)-(rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1,无符号数
and	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100100	and $1,$2,$3	$1=$2&S3	(rd)←(rs)&(rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1
or	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100101	or $1,$2,$3	$1=$2|S3	(rd)←(rs) | (rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1
xor	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100110	xor $1,$2,$3	$1=$2^S3	(rd)←(rs)^(rt); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1
nor	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	100111	nor $1,$2,$3	$1= ~($2 | S3)	(rd)←~((rs) | (rt)); rs=$2,rt=$3,rd=$1
slt	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	101010	slt $1,$2,$3	if($2<$3) $1=1 else $1=0	if (rs< rt) rd=1 else rd=0;rs＝$2，rt=$3, rd=$1
sltu	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	101011	sltu $1,$2,$3	if($2<$3) $1=1 else $1=0	if (rs< rt) rd=1 else rd=0;rs＝$2，rt=$3, rd=$1, 无符号数
sll	000000	00000	rt	rd	shamt	000000	sll $1,$2,10	$1=$2<<10	(rd)←(rt)<<shamt,rt=$2,rd=$1,shamt=10
srl	000000	00000	rt	rd	shamt	000010	srl $1,$2,10	$1=$2>>10	(rd) ← (rt)>>shamt, rt=$2, rd=$1, shamt=10, (逻辑右移)
sra	000000	00000	rt	rd	shamt	000011	sra $1,$2,10	$1=$2>>10	(rd) ← (rt)>>shamt, rt=$2, rd=$1, shamt=10, (算术右移，注意符号位保留)
sllv	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	000100	sllv $1,$2,$3	$1=$2<<$3	(rd)←(rt)<<(rs), rs=$3,rt=$2,rd=$1
srlv	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	000110	srlv $1,$2,$3	$1=$2>>$3	(rd)←(rt)>>(rs), rs=$3,rt=$2,rd=$1, (逻辑右移)
srav	000000	rs	rt	rd	00000	000111	srav $1,$2,$3	$1=$2>>$3	(rd)←(rt)>>(rs), rs=$3,rt=$2,rd=$1, (算术右移，注意符号位保留)
jr	000000	rs	00000	00000	00000	001000	jr $31	goto $31	(PC)←(rs)
I-类型	**op**	**rs**	**rt**	**immediate**					
addi	001000	rs	rt	immediate			addi $1,$2,10	$1=$2+10	(rt)←(rs)+(sign-extend)immediate,rt=$1,rs=$2
addiu	001001	rs	rt	immediate			addiu $1,$2,10	$1=$2+10	(rt)←(rs)+(sign-extend)immediate,rt=$1,rs=$2
andi	001100	rs	rt	immediate			andi $1,$2,10	$1=$2&10	(rt)←(rs)&(zero-extend)immediate,rt=$1,rs=$2
ori	001101	rs	rt	immediate			ori $1,$2,10	$1=$2|10	(rt)←(rs)|(zero-extend)immediate,rt=$1,rs=$2
xori	001110	rs	rt	immediate			xori $1,$2,10	$1=$2^10	(rt)←(rs)^(zero-extend)immediate,rt=$1,rs=$2
lui	001111	00000	rt	immediate			lui $1,10	$1=10*65536	(rt)←immediate<<16 & 0FFFF0000H，将 16 位立即数放到目的寄存器高 16 位，目的寄存器的低 16 位填 0
lw	100011	rs	rt	offset			lw $1,10($2)	$1=Memory[$2+10]	(rt)←Memory[(rs)+(sign_extend)offset], rt=$1,rs=$2
sw	101011	rs	rt	offset			sw $1,10($2)	Memory[$2+10] =$1	Memory[(rs)+(sign_extend)offset]←(rt), rt=$1,rs=$2
beq	000100	rs	rt	offset			beq $1,$2,40	if($1=$2) goto PC+4+40	if ((rt)=(rs)) then (PC)←(PC)+4+((Sign-Extend) offset<<2), rs=$1, rt=$2
bne	000101	rs	rt	offset			bne $1,$2,40	if($1≠$2) goto PC+4+40	if ((rt) ≠(rs)) then (PC)←(PC)+4+((Sign-Extend) offset<<2) , rs=$1, rt=$2
slti	001010	rs	rt	immediate			slti $1,$2,10	if($2<10) $1=1 else $1=0	if ((rs)<(Sign-Extend)immediate) then (rt)←1; else (rt)←0, rs=$2, rt=$1
sltiu	001011	rs	rt	immediate			sltiu $1,$2,10	if($2<10) $1=1 else $1=0	if ((rs)<(Zero-Extend)immediate) then (rt)←1; else (rt)←0, rs=$2, rt=$1
J-类型	**op**	**address**							
j	000010	address					j 10000	goto 10000	(PC)←((Zero-Extend) address<<2), address=10000/4
jal	000011	address					jal 10000	$31=PC+4 goto 10000	($31)←(PC)+4; (PC)←((Zero-Extend) address<<2), address=10000/4