

In [18]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import sklearn
from sklearn import tree
import matplotlib as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

In [2]:

```
data=pd.read_csv('iris.csv')
```

In [3]:

```
data.head()
```

Out[3]:

	sepal.length	sepal.width	petal.length	petal.width	variety
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Setosa

In [5]:

```
x=data.iloc[:, :4]
x.head()
```

Out[5]:

	sepal.length	sepal.width	petal.length	petal.width
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2

In [6]:

```
y=data.iloc[:,-1]  
y.head()
```

Out[6]:

```
0    Setosa  
1    Setosa  
2    Setosa  
3    Setosa  
4    Setosa  
Name: variety, dtype: object
```

In [7]:

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=.20)
```

In [8]:

```
classifier=DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

In [10]:

```
classifier.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[10]:

```
DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

In [12]:

```
y_pred=classifier.predict(x_test)
```

In [13]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
ac=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

In [14]:

```
ac
```

Out[14]:

```
0.9666666666666667
```

In [16]:

```
from sklearn.tree import export_text
```

```
r=export_text(classifier)
```

```
print(r)
```

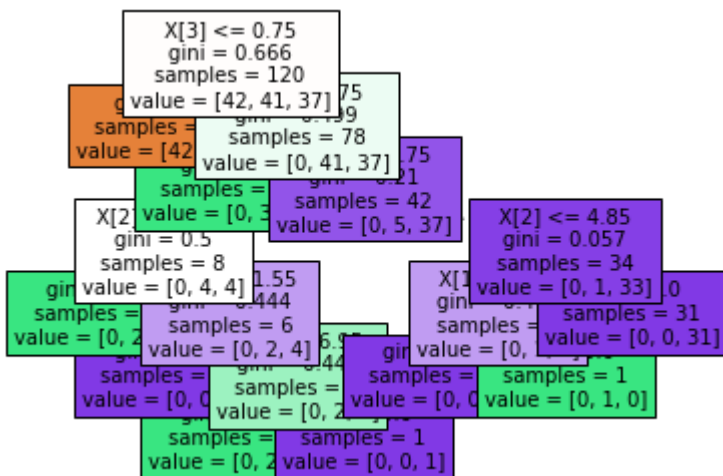
```
|--- feature_3 <= 0.75
|   |--- class: Setosa
|--- feature_3 > 0.75
|   |--- feature_2 <= 4.75
|       |--- class: Versicolor
|   |--- feature_2 > 4.75
|       |--- feature_3 <= 1.75
|           |--- feature_2 <= 4.95
|               |--- class: Versicolor
|           |--- feature_2 > 4.95
|               |--- feature_3 <= 1.55
|                   |--- class: Virginica
|               |--- feature_3 > 1.55
|                   |--- feature_0 <= 6.95
|                       |--- class: Versicolor
|                   |--- feature_0 > 6.95
|                       |--- class: Virginica
|           |--- feature_3 > 1.75
|               |--- feature_2 <= 4.85
|                   |--- feature_1 <= 3.10
|                       |--- class: Virginica
|                   |--- feature_1 > 3.10
|                       |--- class: Versicolor
|           |--- feature_2 > 4.85
|               |--- class: Virginica
```

In [20]:

```
tree.plot_tree(classifier, fontsize=10, filled=True)
```

Out[20]:

```
[Text(0.3, 0.9285714285714286, 'X[3] <= 0.75\ngini = 0.666\nsamples = 120\nvalue = [42, 41, 37]'),
Text(0.2, 0.7857142857142857, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 42\nvalue = [42, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.4, 0.7857142857142857, 'X[2] <= 4.75\ngini = 0.499\nsamples = 78\nvalue = [0, 41, 37]'),
Text(0.3, 0.6428571428571429, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 36\nvalue = [0, 36, 0]'),
Text(0.5, 0.6428571428571429, 'X[3] <= 1.75\ngini = 0.21\nsamples = 42\nvalue = [0, 5, 37]'),
Text(0.2, 0.5, 'X[2] <= 4.95\ngini = 0.5\nsamples = 8\nvalue = [0, 4, 4]'),
Text(0.1, 0.35714285714285715, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [0, 2, 0]'),
Text(0.3, 0.35714285714285715, 'X[3] <= 1.55\ngini = 0.444\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [0, 2, 4]'),
Text(0.2, 0.21428571428571427, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 0, 3]'),
Text(0.4, 0.21428571428571427, 'X[0] <= 6.95\ngini = 0.444\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 2, 1]'),
Text(0.3, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [0, 2, 0]'),
Text(0.5, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 0, 1]'),
Text(0.8, 0.5, 'X[2] <= 4.85\ngini = 0.057\nsamples = 34\nvalue = [0, 1, 33]'),
Text(0.7, 0.35714285714285715, 'X[1] <= 3.1\ngini = 0.444\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 1, 2]'),
Text(0.6, 0.21428571428571427, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2\nvalue = [0, 0, 2]'),
Text(0.8, 0.21428571428571427, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 1, 0]'),
Text(0.9, 0.35714285714285715, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 31\nvalue = [0, 0, 31]')]
```



In []:

