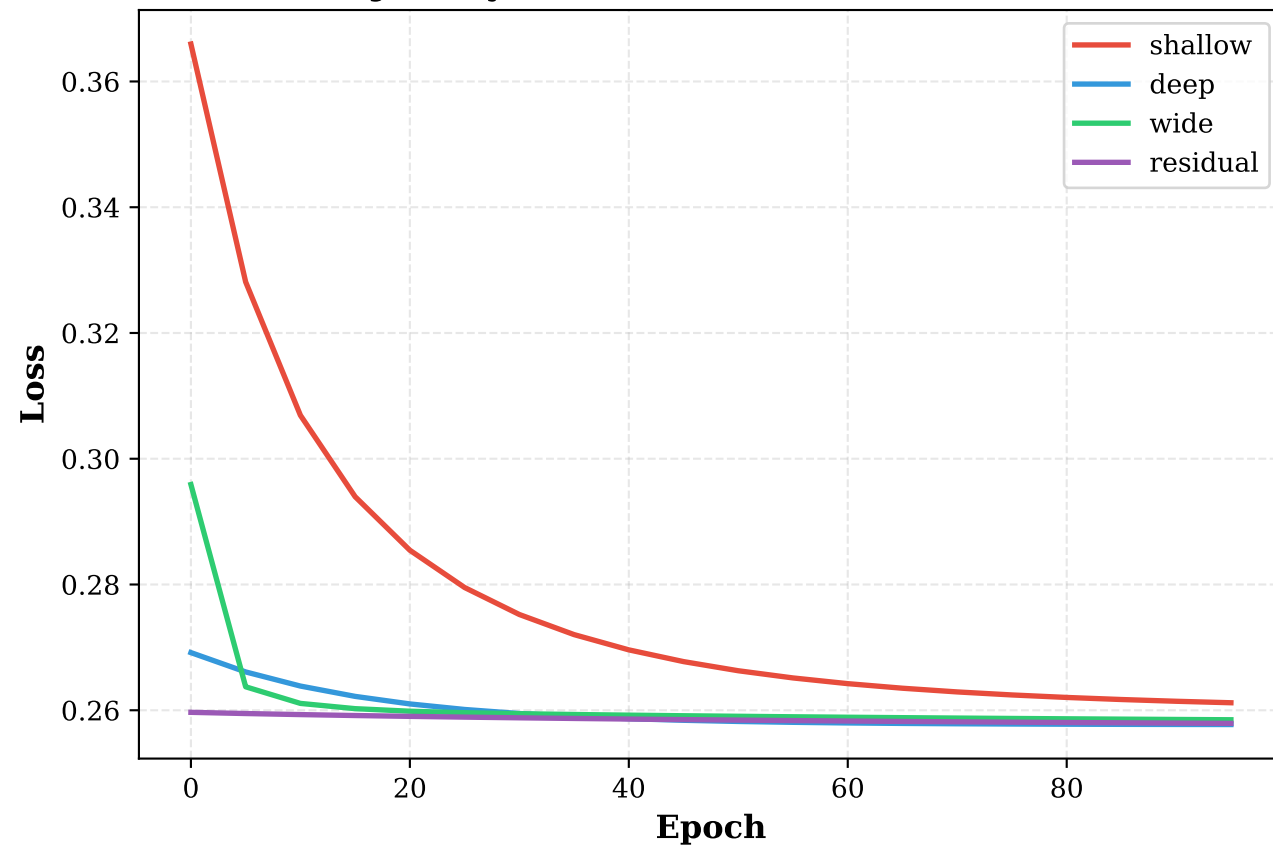
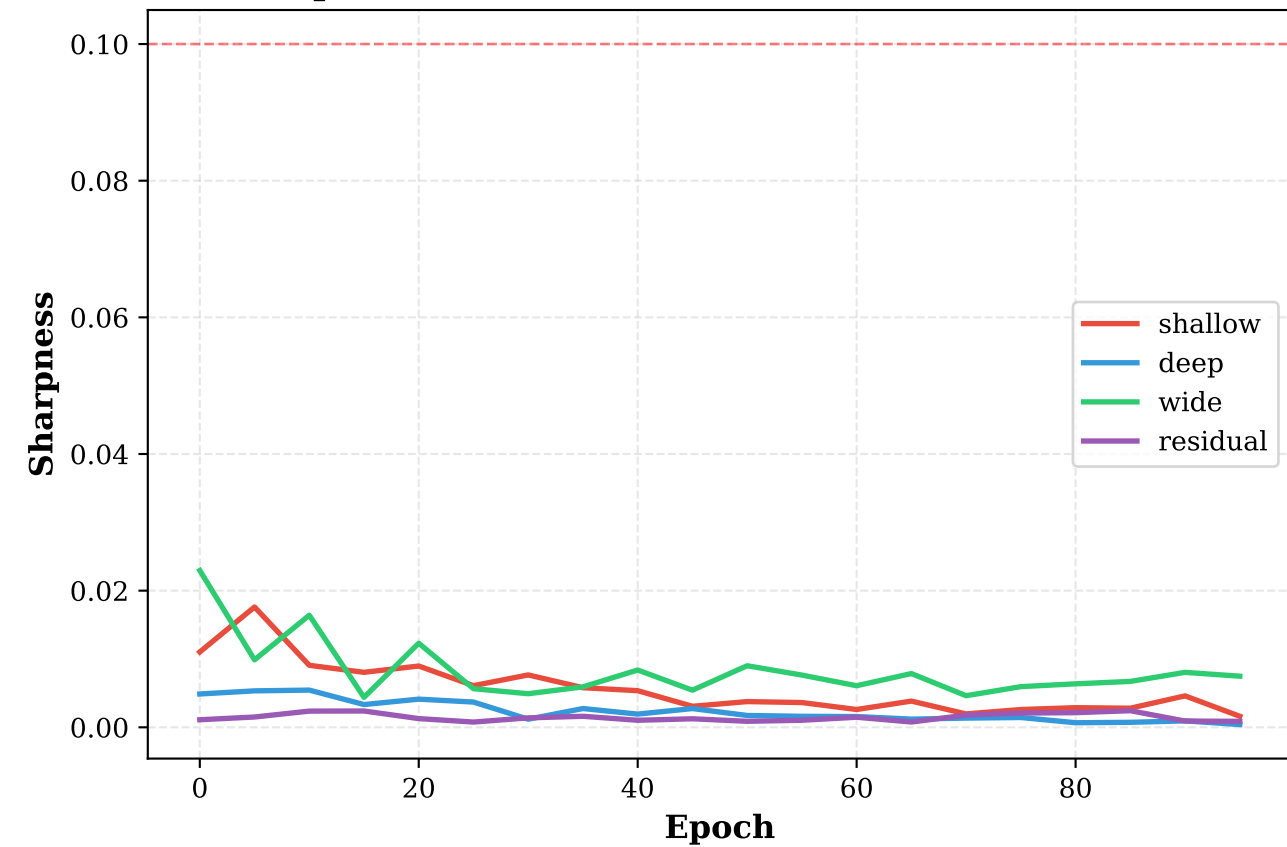


**Figure 4: Training Dynamics Over Time (SGD)**

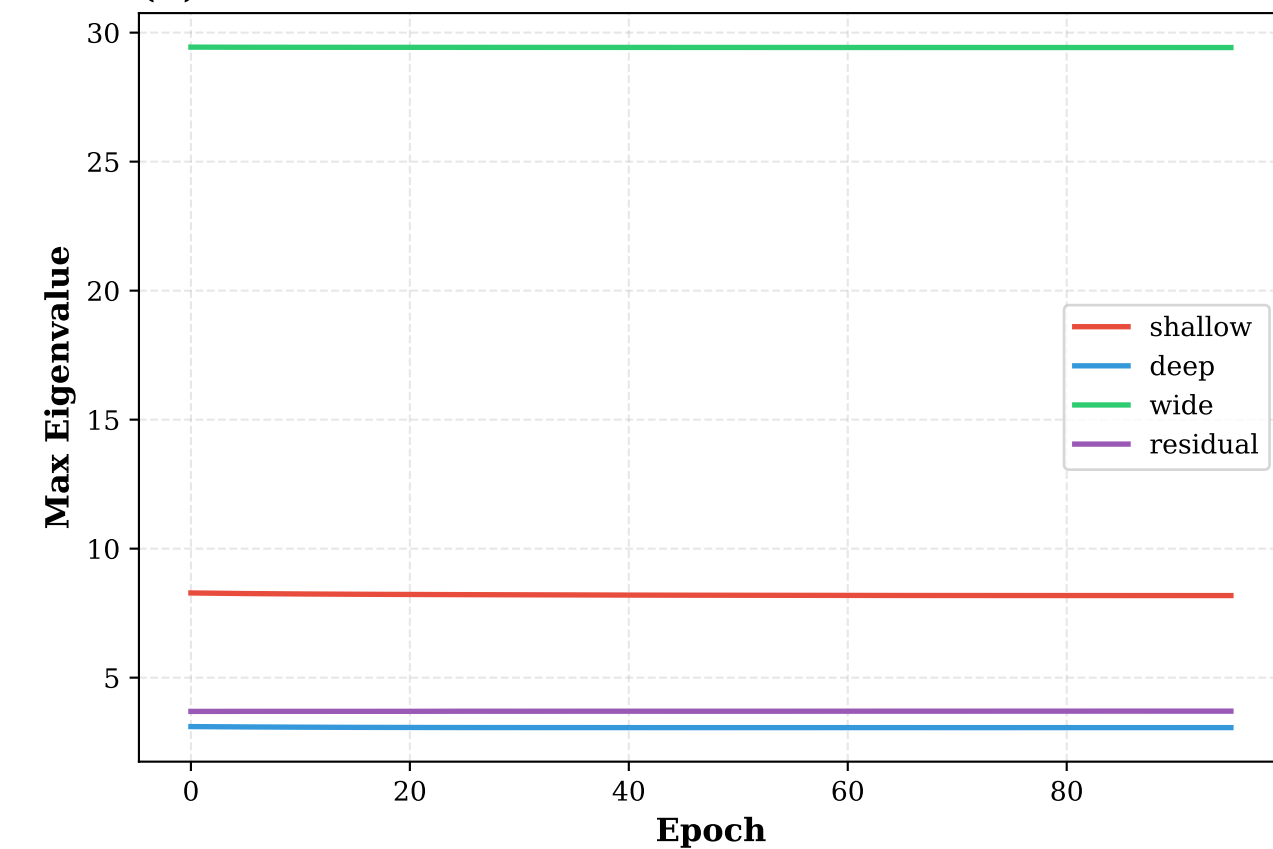
**(A) Loss Trajectory**



**(B) Sharpness Evolution**



**(C) Curvature Evolution**



**(D) Flatness Evolution**

