

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <fcntl.h>

#define OUT 1

#define IN 0

#define LOW 14

#define POUT 14

#define PIN 15

/*static int GPIOExport(int pin) {

    #define BUFFER_MAX 3

    char buffer[BUFFER_MAX];

    ssize_t bytes_written;

    int fd;

    fd = open("/sys/class/gpio/export", O_WRONLY);

    if (-1 == fd) {

        fprintf(stderr, "Failed to open export for");

        return(-1);

    }

    bytes_written = snprintf(buffer, BUFFER_MAX, "%d", pin);

    write(fd, buffer, bytes_written);

    close(fd);

    return(0);

}

*/

static int GPIOExport(int pin)

```

```
{
```

```
#define BUFFER_MAX 3
```

```
char buffer[BUFFER_MAX];
```

```
ssize_t bytes_written;
```

```
int fd;
```

```
fd = open("/sys/class/gpio/export", O_WRONLY); if (-1 == fd) { fprintf(stderr, "Failed to open export  
for writing!\n"); return(-1);
```

```
}
```

```
bytes_written = snprintf(buffer, BUFFER_MAX, "%d", pin); write(fd, buffer, bytes_written); close(fd);  
return(0);
```

```
}
```

```
static int GPIODirection(int pin, int dir)
```

```
{
```

```
static const char s_directions_str[] = "inW0out";
```

```
#define DIRECTION_MAX 35
```

```
char path[DIRECTION_MAX];
```

```
int fd;
```

```
snprintf(path, DIRECTION_MAX, "/sys/class/gpio/gpio%d/direction", pin);
```

```
fd = open(path, O_WRONLY);
```

```
if (-1 == fd) {
```

```
    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to open gpio direction for writing!\n");
```

```
    return(-1);
```

```
}
```

```
if (-1 == write(fd, &s_directions_str[IN == dir ? 0 : 3], IN == dir ? 2 : 3)) {
```

```
    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to set direction!\n");
```

```
    return(-1);
```

```
} close(fd);
```

```
    return(0);
```

```
}
```

```
static int GPIORead(int pin) {
```

```
    #define VALUE_MAX 30
```

```
    char path[VALUE_MAX];
```

```
    char value_str[3];
```

```
    int fd;
```

```
    snprintf(path, VALUE_MAX, "/sys/class/gpio/gpio%d/value", pin);
```

```
    fd = open(path, O_RDONLY);
```

```

if (-1 == fd) {

    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to open gpio value for reading!\n");

    return(-1);

}

if (-1 == read(fd, value_str, 3)) {

    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to read value!\n");

    return(-1);

}

close(fd);

return(atoi(value_str));

}

```

```

static int GPIOWrite(int pin, int value)

```

```

{ static const char s_values_str[] = "01";

```

```

char path[VALUE_MAX];

```

```

int fd;

```

```

snprintf(path, VALUE_MAX, "/sys/class/gpio/gpio%d/value", pin);

```

```

fd = open(path, O_WRONLY);

```

```

if (-1 == fd) {

```

```

    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to open gpio value for writing!\n");

```

```

    return(-1);

```

```
}
```

```
if (1 != write(fd, &s_values_str[LOW == value ? 0 : 1], 1)) {
```

```
    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to write value!\n");
```

```
    return(-1);
```

```
}
```

```
close(fd);
```

```
return(0);
```

```
}
```

```
static int GPIOUnexport(int pin) {
```

```
    char buffer[BUFFER_MAX];
```

```
    ssize_t bytes_written;
```

```
    int fd;
```

```
    fd = open("/sys/class/gpio/unexport", O_WRONLY);
```

```
    if (-1 == fd) {
```

```
        fprintf(stderr, "Failed to open unexport for writing!\n");
```

```
        return(-1);
```

```
    }
```

```
    bytes_written = snprintf(buffer, BUFFER_MAX, "%d", pin);
```

```
    write(fd, buffer, bytes_written);
```

```
close(fd);

return(0);

}
```

## //메인함수

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
{ int value, i;
```

```
if (-1 == GPIOExport(POUT) || -1 == GPIOExport(PIN)) return(1);
```

```
if (-1 == GPIODirection(POUT, OUT) || -1 == GPIODirection(PIN, IN)) return(2);
```

```
for(i=0; i<5; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
value = rand()% 2; //랜덤 레벨
```

```
printf("Writing %d in GPIO %d\n", value, POUT);
```

```
if (-1 == GPIOWrite(POUT, value)) return(3);
```

```
value = GPIORead(PIN);
```

```
printf("Reading %d in GPIO %d\n", value, PIN);
```

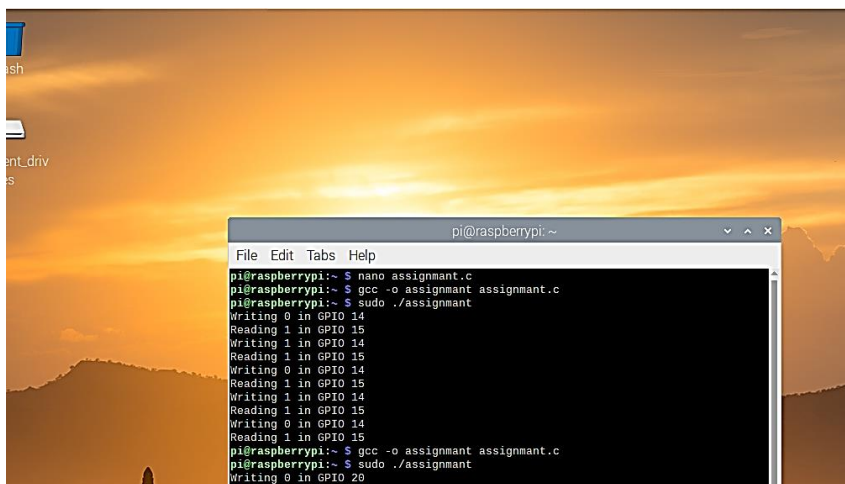
```
usleep(500 * 1000);
```

```
}
```

```
if (-1 == GPIOUnexport(POUT) || -1 == GPIOUnexport(PIN)) return(4);
```

```
return(0);
```

```
}
```



The screenshot shows a Raspberry Pi desktop environment with a sunset background. A terminal window titled 'pi@raspberrypi: ~' is open, displaying the following commands and output:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ nano assignmentant.c
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ gcc -o assignmentant assignmentant.c
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo ./assignmentant
Writing 0 in GPIO 14
Reading 1 in GPIO 15
Writing 1 in GPIO 14
Reading 1 in GPIO 15
Writing 0 in GPIO 14
Reading 1 in GPIO 15
Writing 1 in GPIO 14
Reading 1 in GPIO 15
Writing 0 in GPIO 14
Reading 1 in GPIO 15
Writing 1 in GPIO 14
Reading 1 in GPIO 15
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ gcc -o assignmentant assignmentant.c
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo ./assignmentant
Writing 0 in GPIO 20
```