

| percept                        |                            |                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Current State/ حالت فعلی       | Input دریافتی / ورودی      | Next State/ حالت بعدی          | Action                           |
| Idle                           | Voice command              | Listening                      | Start listening                  |
| Listening                      | End of command             | Processing                     | Process the command              |
| Processing                     | Successful process         | Responding                     | Play voice response              |
| Processing                     | Processing error           | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Responding                     | End of response            | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Responding                     | Needs confirmation         | Waiting for Confirmation       | Ask for user confirmation        |
| Waiting for Confirmation       | User confirms              | Executing Command              | Execute the command              |
| Executing Command              | Command executed           | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Idle                           | Update available           | Updating                       | Start updating                   |
| Updating                       | Update complete            | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Idle                           | User interaction           | Learning                       | Start learning                   |
| Learning                       | Learning complete          | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Idle                           | No interaction for a while | Sleeping                       | Enter sleep mode                 |
| Sleeping                       | Wake word                  | Idle                           | Wake up                          |
| Idle                           | Notification trigger       | Notification                   | Send notification                |
| Notification                   | Notification sent          | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Idle                           | Device interaction trigger | Interacting with Other Devices | Start device interaction         |
| Interacting with Other Devices | Interaction complete       | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Listening                      | Record command             | Recording                      | Start recording                  |
| Recording                      | End of recording           | Processing                     | Process the recording            |
| Listening                      | Translation command        | Translating                    | Start translating                |
| Translating                    | Translation complete       | Responding                     | Provide translated response      |
| Idle                           | Obstacle detected          | Obstacle Avoidance             | Start obstacle avoidance         |
| Obstacle Avoidance             | Obstacle avoided           | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Obstacle Avoidance             | Obstacle not avoided       | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Idle                           | Lane departure detected    | Lane Keeping                   | Start lane keeping               |
| Lane Keeping                   | Lane maintained            | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Lane Keeping                   | Lane not maintained        | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Idle                           | Traffic sign detected      | Traffic Sign Recognition       | Start traffic sign recognition   |
| Traffic Sign Recognition       | Sign recognized            | Responding                     | Provide traffic sign information |
| Traffic Sign Recognition       | Sign not recognized        | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Idle                           | Speed limit exceeded       | Speed Control                  | Start speed control              |
| Speed Control                  | Speed within limit         | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Speed Control                  | Speed not within limit     | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Idle                           | Collision risk detected    | Collision Avoidance            | Start collision avoidance        |
| Collision Avoidance            | Collision avoided          | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Collision Avoidance            | Collision not avoided      | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Idle                           | Destination reached        | Parking                        | Start parking                    |
| Parking                        | Parked successfully        | Idle                           | Return to idle state             |
| Parking                        | Parking failed             | Error                          | Display error message            |
| Idle                           | Low fuel detected          | Fuel Management                | Start fuel management            |

|                       |                            |                       |                             |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Fuel Management       | Fuel managed               | Idle                  | Return to idle state        |
| Fuel Management       | Fuel not managed           | Error                 | Display error message       |
| Idle                  | Weather change detected    | Weather Adjustment    | Start weather adjustment    |
| Weather Adjustment    | Weather adjusted           | Idle                  | Return to idle state        |
| Weather Adjustment    | Weather not adjusted       | Error                 | Display error message       |
| Idle                  | Route recalculation needed | Route Recalculation   | Start route recalculation   |
| Route Recalculation   | Route recalculated         | Idle                  | Return to idle state        |
| Route Recalculation   | Route not recalculated     | Error                 | Display error message       |
| Idle                  | Passenger request detected | Passenger Interaction | Start passenger interaction |
| Passenger Interaction | Request fulfilled          | Idle                  | Return to idle state        |
| Passenger Interaction | Request not fulfilled      | Error                 | Display error message       |
| Idle                  | Maintenance needed         | Maintenance           | Start maintenance           |
| Maintenance           | Maintenance completed      | Idle                  | Return to idle state        |
| Maintenance           | Maintenance not completed  | Error                 | Display error message       |
| Idle                  | Emergency detected         | Emergency Handling    | Start emergency handling    |
| Emergency Handling    | Emergency handled          | Idle                  | Return to idle state        |
| Emergency Handling    | Emergency not handled      | Error                 | Display error message       |

حالات دستیار صوتی هوشمند :

Idle: دستیار در حالت آماده به کار است (بیکار):

Listening: دستیار در حال گوش دادن به فرمان صوتی کاربر است:

Processing: دستیار در حال پردازش فرمان صوتی است:

Responding: دستیار در حال پخش پاسخ صوتی است:

Error: دستیار با خطا مواجه شده است:

Waiting for Confirmation: دستیار منتظر تأیید کاربر برای انجام یک عمل است:

Executing Command: دستیار در حال اجرای فرمان کاربر است:

Updating: دستیار در حال به روزرسانی نرم افزار یا دیتا است:

Learning: دستیار در حال یادگیری از تعاملات کاربر است:

Sleeping: دستیار در حالت خواب است و باید بیدار شود:

Notification: دستیار در حال ارسال نوتیفیکیشن به کاربر است:

Interacting with Other Devices: دستیار در حال تعامل با دستگاههای دیگر است:

Recording: دستیار در حال ضبط صدای کاربر است:

Translating: دستیار در حال ترجمه زبان کاربر است:

Obstacle Avoidance: دستیار در حال اجتناب از موانع است:

Lane Keeping: دستیار در حال حفظ مسیر است

Traffic Sign Recognition: دستیار در حال تشخیص علائم ترافیکی است

Speed Control: دستیار در حال کنترل سرعت است

Collision Avoidance: دستیار در حال اجتناب از تصادف است

Parking: دستیار در حال پارک کردن است

Fuel Management: دستیار در حال مدیریت سوخت است

Weather Adjustment: دستیار در حال تنظیم شرایط آب و هوایی است

Route Recalculation: دستیار در حال محاسبه مجدد مسیر است

Passenger Interaction: دستیار در حال تعامل با مسافران است

Maintenance: دستیار در حال انجام تعمیرات است

Emergency Handling: دستیار در حال مدیریت وضعیت اضطراری است

کد مربوط با حالت عامل مبتنی بر سودمندی :

```
import heapq
```

#تعریف گراف حالتها و هزینهها

```
graph = {  
    "Idle": {"Listening": 1, "Updating": 2, "Obstacle Avoidance": 3},  
    "Listening": {"Processing": 1},  
    "Processing": {"Responding": 1, "Error": 5},  
    "Responding": {"Idle": 1, "Waiting for Confirmation": 2},  
    "Waiting for Confirmation": {"Executing Command": 1, "Idle": 2},  
    "Executing Command": {"Idle": 1},  
    "Updating": {"Idle": 1},  
    "Learning": {"Idle": 1},  
    "Sleeping": {"Idle": 1},
```

```

"Notification": {"Idle": 1},
"Interacting with Other Devices": {"Idle": 1},
"Recording": {"Processing": 1},
"Translating": {"Responding": 1},
"Obstacle Avoidance": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Lane Keeping": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Traffic Sign Recognition": {"Responding": 1, "Error": 5},
"Speed Control": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Collision Avoidance": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Parking": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Fuel Management": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Weather Adjustment": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Route Recalculation": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Passenger Interaction": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Maintenance": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5},
"Emergency Handling": {"Idle": 1, "Error": 5}
}

```

#تعریف امتیازهای سودمندی برای هر حالت

```

utility_scores = {
"Idle": 1,
"Listening": 2,
"Processing": 3,
"Responding": 2,
"Error": -1,
"Waiting for Confirmation": 1,
"Executing Command": 4,
"Updating": 1,
"Learning": 2,
"Sleeping": 0,
"Notification": 2,
"Interacting with Other Devices": 3,

```

```
"Recording": 2,  
"Translating": 3,  
"Obstacle Avoidance": 5,  
"Lane Keeping": 4,  
"Traffic Sign Recognition": 4,  
"Speed Control": 4,  
"Collision Avoidance": 5,  
"Parking": 3,  
"Fuel Management": 3,  
"Weather Adjustment": 3,  
"Route Recalculation": 4,  
"Passenger Interaction": 2,  
"Maintenance": 1,  
"Emergency Handling": 5  
}
```

```
def a_star_search(start, goal):  
    open_list = []  
    heapq.heappush(open_list, (0, start))  
    came_from = {}  
    cost_so_far = {start: 0}  
  
    while open_list:  
        current_priority, current_state = heapq.heappop(open_list)  
  
        if current_state == goal:  
            break  
  
        for next_state in graph[current_state]:  
            new_cost = cost_so_far[current_state] + graph[current_state][next_state]  
            if next_state not in cost_so_far or new_cost < cost_so_far[next_state]:  
                cost_so_far[next_state] = new_cost
```

```
priority = new_cost - utility_scores[next_state]
heapq.heappush(open_list, (priority, next_state))
came_from[next_state] = current_state
```

```
return reconstruct_path(came_from, start, goal)
```

```
def reconstruct_path(came_from, start, goal):
```

```
    current = goal
```

```
    path = []
```

```
    while current != start:
```

```
        path.append(current)
```

```
        current = came_from[current]
```

```
    path.append(start)
```

```
    path.reverse()
```

```
    return path
```

```
def select_best_state(current_state, possible_states):
```

```
    best_state = current_state
```

```
    highest_utility = utility_scores[current_state]
```

```
    for state in possible_states:
```

```
        if utility_scores[state] > highest_utility:
```

```
            best_state = state
```

```
            highest_utility = utility_scores[state]
```

```
    return best_state
```

#تابع برای دریافت ورودیهای کاربر

```
def get_user_input():
```

```
    user_input = input("Enter your command: ")
```

```
    return user_input
```

```
def manage_states():  
    current_state = "Idle"  
    goal_state = "Executing Command"  
  
    while current_state != goal_state:  
        print(f"Current State: {current_state}")
```

#دریافت ورودی کاربر

```
user_input = get_user_input()
```

#تعریف حالت‌های ممکن بر اساس وضعیت فعلی و ورودی کاربر

```
if current_state == "Idle":  
    if user_input == "listen":  
        possible_states = ["Listening"]  
    elif user_input == "update":  
        possible_states = ["Updating"]  
    elif user_input == "avoid obstacle":  
        possible_states = ["Obstacle Avoidance"]  
    else:  
        possible_states = ["Error"]  
elif current_state == "Listening":  
    if user_input == "process":  
        possible_states = ["Processing"]  
    else:  
        possible_states = ["Error"]  
elif current_state == "Processing":  
    if user_input == "respond":  
        possible_states = ["Responding"]  
    elif user_input == "error":  
        possible_states = ["Error"]  
    else:
```

```
    possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Responding":
    if user_input == "idle":
        possible_states = ["Idle"]
    elif user_input == "wait":
        possible_states = ["Waiting for Confirmation"]
    else:
        possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Waiting for Confirmation":
    if user_input == "execute":
        possible_states = ["Executing Command"]
    elif user_input == "idle":
        possible_states = ["Idle"]
    else:
        possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Executing Command":
    if user_input == "idle":
        possible_states = ["Idle"]
    else:
        possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Updating":
    if user_input == "idle":
        possible_states = ["Idle"]
    else:
        possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Learning":
    if user_input == "idle":
        possible_states = ["Idle"]
    else:
        possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Sleeping":
    if user_input == "idle":
```



```
    possible_states = ["Idle"]
else:
    possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Notification":
    if user_input == "idle":
        possible_states = ["Idle"]
    else:
        possible_states = ["Error"]
elif current_state == "Interacting with Other Devices":
    possible_states = ["Idle"]
elif current_state == "Recording":
    possible_states = ["Processing"]
elif current_state == "Translating":
    possible_states = ["Responding"]
elif current_state == "Obstacle Avoidance":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Lane Keeping":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Traffic Sign Recognition":
    possible_states = ["Responding", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Speed Control":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Collision Avoidance":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Parking":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Fuel Management":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Weather Adjustment":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
elif current_state == "Route Recalculation":
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]
```

```
elif current_state == "Passenger Interaction":  
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]  
elif current_state == "Maintenance":  
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]  
elif current_state == "Emergency Handling":  
    possible_states = ["Idle", "Error"]  
else:  
    possible_states = ["Error"]
```

**#انتخاب بهترین حالت بعدی با استفاده از الگوریتم A\***

```
next_state = select_best_state(current_state, possible_states)  
print(f"Next State: {next_state}")
```

**#بهروزرسانی حالت فعلی**

```
current_state = next_state
```

**#شبیهسازی یک وقفه برای مشاهده تغییر حالتها**

```
import time  
time.sleep(1)
```

**#اجرای تابع مدیریت حالتها**

```
manage_states()
```