


MLP Project by - Sainath Vaddi

Github repository link

<https://github.com/sainathvaddi/MLP>

```
!pip install torch
!pip install torchvision
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
import seaborn as sns
import torch.nn.functional as F
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, SubsetRandomSampler
from torchvision import datasets, transforms
import time
from torch.optim.lr_scheduler import StepLR
```

 Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.2.1+cu121)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (3.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (4.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (1.12)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (2023.6.0)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.1.105 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.1.105-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (23.7 MB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.1.105 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.1.105-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (823 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.1.105 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.1.105-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (14.1 MB)
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu12==8.9.2.26 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cudnn_cu12-8.9.2.26-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (731.7 MB)
Collecting nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.1.3.1 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cublas_cu12-12.1.3.1-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (410.6 MB)
Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.0.2.54 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cufft_cu12-11.0.2.54-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (121.6 MB)
Collecting nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.2.106 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_curand_cu12-10.3.2.106-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (56.5 MB)
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Using cached nvidia_cusolver_cu12-11.4.5.107-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (124.2 MB)
Collecting nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==12.1.0.106 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_cusparselt_cu12-12.1.0.106-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (196.0 MB)
Collecting nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.19.3 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_nccl_cu12-2.19.3-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (166.0 MB)
Collecting nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.1.105 (from torch)
Using cached nvidia_nvtx_cu12-12.1.105-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (99 kB)
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Collecting nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12 (from nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.4.5.107->torch)
Using cached nvidia_nvjitlink_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (21.1 MB)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from Jinja2->torch) (2.1.5)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath>=0.19 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy->torch) (1.3.0)
Installing collected packages: nvidia-nvtx-cu12, nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12, nvidia-nccl-cu12, nvidia-curand-cu12, nvidia-cufft-cu12, nvidia-cublas-cu12, nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12, nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12, nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12, torchvision in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.17.1+cu121)
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Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.1.105 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch==2.2.1->torchvision)

```
batch = 64
epochs = 20
device = torch.device('cuda:0' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
device
```

```
device(type='cuda', index=0)
```

```
transform = transforms.Compose([
    transforms.ToTensor(),
    transforms.Normalize((0.5, ), (0.5, ))
])
```

```
trainset = torchvision.datasets.MNIST(root='./data', train=True, download=True, transform=transform)
valid_dataset = datasets.MNIST(root='./data', train=True, transform=transform)
testset = torchvision.datasets.MNIST(root='./data', train=False, download=True, transform=transform)
```

```
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
```

```
Failed to download (trying next):
HTTP Error 403: Forbidden
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
100%|██████████| 9912422/9912422 [00:00<00:00, 38691528.63it/s]
Extracting ./data/MNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw
```

```
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
```

```
Failed to download (trying next):
HTTP Error 403: Forbidden
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
100%|██████████| 28881/28881 [00:00<00:00, 1167966.97it/s]
Extracting ./data/MNIST/raw/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw
```

```
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
```

```
Failed to download (trying next):
HTTP Error 403: Forbidden
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
100%|██████████| 1648877/1648877 [00:00<00:00, 9500986.24it/s]
Extracting ./data/MNIST/raw/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw
```

```
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
```

```
Failed to download (trying next):
HTTP Error 403: Forbidden
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
```

```
Downloading https://oss-ci-datasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
100%|██████████| 4542/4542 [00:00<00:00, 8627956.87it/s]Extracting ./data/MNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data/MNIST/raw
```

```
validation_fraction = 0.1
num = int(validation_fraction * 60000)
train_indices = torch.arange(0, 60000 - num)
valid_indices = torch.arange(60000 - num, 60000)
train_sampler = SubsetRandomSampler(train_indices)
valid_sampler = SubsetRandomSampler(valid_indices)
```

```
train_loader = DataLoader(dataset=trainset, batch_size=batch, drop_last=True, sampler=train_sampler)
valid_loader = DataLoader(dataset=valid_dataset, batch_size=batch, sampler=valid_sampler)
test_loader = DataLoader(dataset=testset, batch_size=batch, shuffle=False)
```

```
for images, labels in train_loader:
    print(images[0].shape, labels[0])
    break
```

```
torch.Size([1, 28, 28]) tensor(8)
```

```
# Display a grid of sample images
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
```

```
for i, (images, labels) in enumerate(train_loader):
```

```

for i, (images, labels) in enumerate(train_loader):
    for j in range(25):
        plt.subplot(5, 5, j + 1)
        plt.imshow(images[j].squeeze(), cmap='gray')
        plt.axis('off')
        break
plt.show()

```



```

class MLP(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, num_features, num_hidden_1, num_hidden_2, num_classes):
        super().__init__()
        self.network = torch.nn.Sequential(
            # 1st hidden layer
            torch.nn.Flatten(),
            torch.nn.Linear(num_features, num_hidden_1),
            torch.nn.BatchNorm1d(num_hidden_1),
            torch.nn.ReLU(),
            torch.nn.Dropout(0.5),
            # 2nd hidden layer
            torch.nn.Linear(num_hidden_1, num_hidden_2),
            torch.nn.BatchNorm1d(num_hidden_2),
            torch.nn.ReLU(),
            torch.nn.Dropout(0.3),
            # output layer
            torch.nn.Linear(num_hidden_2, num_classes)
        )

```

```

    def forward(self, x):
        logits = self.network(x)
        return logits

```

```

model = MLP(num_features=28*28,
            num_hidden_1=128,
            num_hidden_2=64,
            num_classes=10)
model = model.to(device)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=0.1, momentum=0.9,
                             weight_decay=0.0001)
scheduler = torch.optim.lr_scheduler.ReduceLROnPlateau(optimizer,
                                                         factor=0.1,
                                                         mode='min')

```

```

# Define optimizer
optimizer = optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=0.001)

```

```

# Scheduler with step decay
scheduler = StepLR(optimizer, step_size=30, gamma=0.1)

```

```

def compute_accuracy(data_loader):
    with torch.no_grad():
        correct_pred, num_examples = 0, 0
        for i, (features, targets) in enumerate(data_loader):
            features = features.to(device)
            targets = targets.float().to(device)
            logits = model(features)
            _, predicted_labels = torch.max(logits, 1)
            num_examples += targets.size(0)
            correct_pred += (predicted_labels == targets).sum()
        return correct_pred.float()/num_examples * 100

```

```

start_time = time.time()
minibatch_loss_list, train_acc_list, valid_acc_list = [], [], []
for epoch in range(epochs):
    model.train()
    for batch_idx, (features, targets) in enumerate(train_loader):
        features = features.to(device)
        targets = targets.to(device)
        # ## FORWARD AND BACK PROP
        logits = model(features)
        #loss = F.cross_entropy(logits, targets)
        loss = criterion(logits, targets)
        optimizer.zero_grad()
        loss.backward()
        # ## UPDATE MODEL PARAMETERS
        optimizer.step()
        # ## LOGGING
        minibatch_loss_list.append(loss.item())
        logging_interval = 100
        if not batch_idx % logging_interval:
            print("Epoch: ", epoch+1, "/", epochs, "| Batch ", batch_idx,
                  "/", len(train_loader), f'| Loss: {loss:.4f}')
    model.eval()
    with torch.no_grad(): # save memory during inference
        train_acc = compute_accuracy(train_loader)
        valid_acc = compute_accuracy(valid_loader)
        print("Epoch: ", epoch+1, "/", epochs, "completed",
              f'| Train: {train_acc :.2f}%'
              f'| Validation: {valid_acc :.2f}%')
        train_acc_list.append(train_acc.item())
        valid_acc_list.append(valid_acc.item())
elapsed = (time.time() - start_time)/60
print("Time elapsed: ", elapsed, " min")
scheduler.step(minibatch_loss_list[-1])
elapsed = (time.time() - start_time)/60
print(f'Total Training Time: {elapsed:.2f} min')
test_acc = compute_accuracy(test_loader)
print(f'Test accuracy {test_acc :.2f}%')

```

```

Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 0 / 843 | Loss: 2.3129
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 100 / 843 | Loss: 0.6639
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 200 / 843 | Loss: 0.6327
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 300 / 843 | Loss: 0.4612
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 400 / 843 | Loss: 0.4147
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 500 / 843 | Loss: 0.1736
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 600 / 843 | Loss: 0.3688
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 700 / 843 | Loss: 0.1921
Epoch: 1 / 20 | Batch 800 / 843 | Loss: 0.3725
Epoch: 1 / 20 completed | Train: 94.58% | Validation: 95.87%
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 0 / 843 | Loss: 0.2415
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 100 / 843 | Loss: 0.5284
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 200 / 843 | Loss: 0.3307
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 300 / 843 | Loss: 0.3839
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 400 / 843 | Loss: 0.2891
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 500 / 843 | Loss: 0.3198
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 600 / 843 | Loss: 0.4130
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 700 / 843 | Loss: 0.2191
Epoch: 2 / 20 | Batch 800 / 843 | Loss: 0.2663
Epoch: 2 / 20 completed | Train: 96.09% | Validation: 96.63%
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 0 / 843 | Loss: 0.2278
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 100 / 843 | Loss: 0.0984
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 200 / 843 | Loss: 0.3246
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 300 / 843 | Loss: 0.2178
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 400 / 843 | Loss: 0.4058
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 500 / 843 | Loss: 0.1555
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 600 / 843 | Loss: 0.2299
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 700 / 843 | Loss: 0.2520
Epoch: 3 / 20 | Batch 800 / 843 | Loss: 0.1504
Epoch: 3 / 20 completed | Train: 96.80% | Validation: 97.28%
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 0 / 843 | Loss: 0.3003
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 100 / 843 | Loss: 0.2204
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 200 / 843 | Loss: 0.2659
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 300 / 843 | Loss: 0.5489
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 400 / 843 | Loss: 0.1914
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 500 / 843 | Loss: 0.4866
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 600 / 843 | Loss: 0.1309
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 700 / 843 | Loss: 0.3487
Epoch: 4 / 20 | Batch 800 / 843 | Loss: 0.1976
Epoch: 4 / 20 completed | Train: 97.29% | Validation: 97.65%
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 0 / 843 | Loss: 0.5672
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 100 / 843 | Loss: 0.2858
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 200 / 843 | Loss: 0.1176

```

```

Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 300 / 843 | Loss: 0.1573
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 400 / 843 | Loss: 0.1781
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 500 / 843 | Loss: 0.2880
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 600 / 843 | Loss: 0.2927
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 700 / 843 | Loss: 0.1496
Epoch: 5 / 20 | Batch 800 / 843 | Loss: 0.1931
Epoch: 5 / 20 completed | Train: 97.48% | Validation: 97.53%
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 0 / 843 | Loss: 0.1583
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 100 / 843 | Loss: 0.2131
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 200 / 843 | Loss: 0.2197
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 300 / 843 | Loss: 0.2703
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 400 / 843 | Loss: 0.2222
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 500 / 843 | Loss: 0.0785
Epoch: 6 / 20 | Batch 600 / 843 | Loss: 0.1458

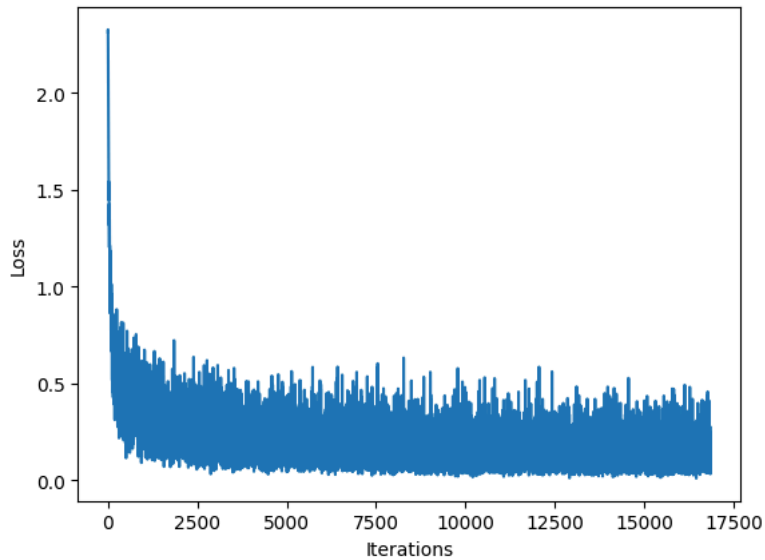
```

```

plt.plot(range(len(minibatch_loss_list)), minibatch_loss_list)
plt.xlabel('Iterations')
plt.ylabel('Loss')

```

```
Text(0, 0.5, 'Loss')
```

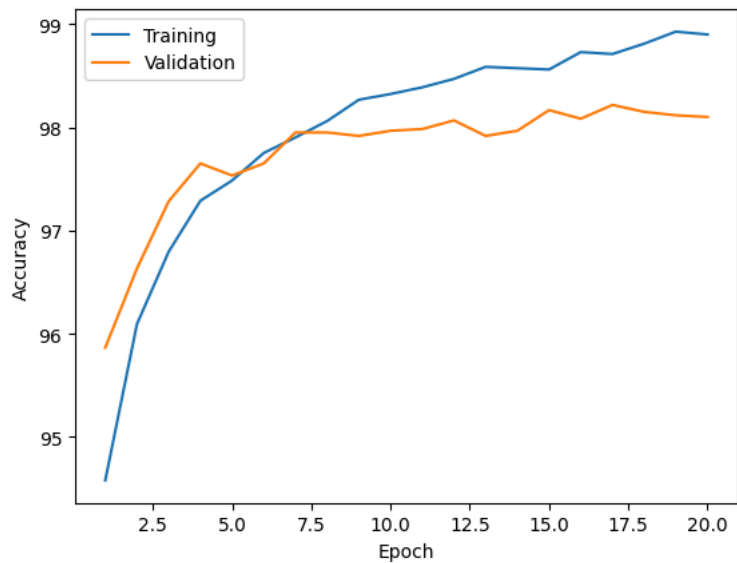


```

num_epochs = len(train_acc_list)
plt.plot(np.arange(1, num_epochs+1),
train_acc_list, label='Training')
plt.plot(np.arange(1, num_epochs+1),
valid_acc_list, label='Validation')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()

```

```
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7a7c98434a30>
```



```

# Set the model to evaluation
model.eval()

all_predictions = []
all_targets = []

# Iterate over the test dataset
for features, targets in test_loader:
    # Move data to the device
    features = features.to(device)
    targets = targets.to(device)

    # Forward pass
    logits = model(features)

    # Get predictions
    _, predicted_labels = torch.max(logits, 1)

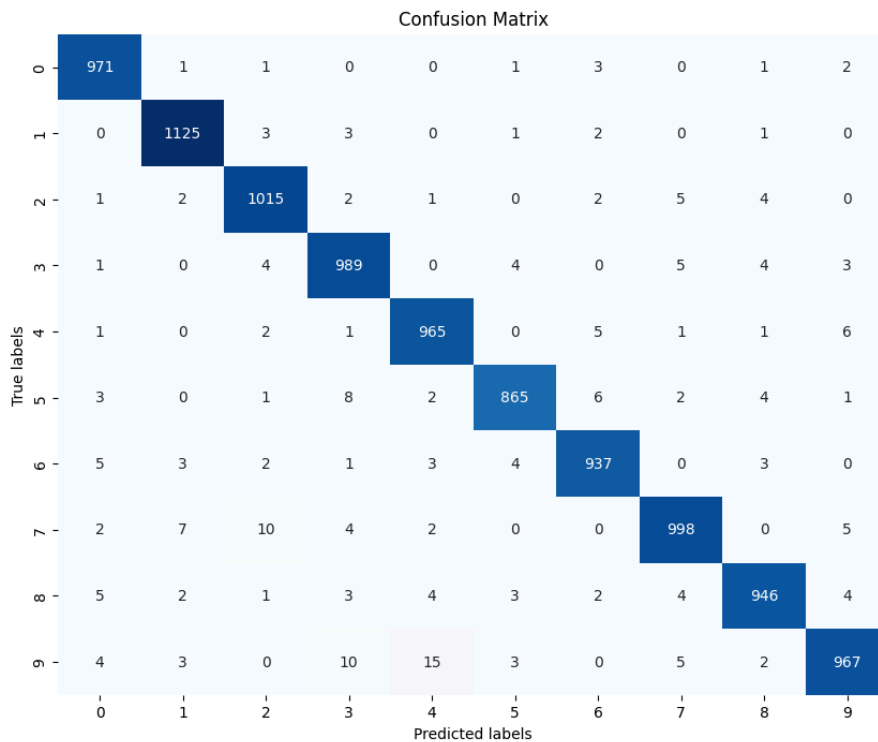
    # Append predictions and actual labels to the lists
    all_predictions.extend(predicted_labels.cpu().numpy())
    all_targets.extend(targets.cpu().numpy())

# Convert lists to numpy arrays
all_predictions = np.array(all_predictions)
all_targets = np.array(all_targets)

# Generate confusion matrix
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(all_targets, all_predictions)
classes = range(10)

# Display confusion matrix
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues", xticklabels=classes, yticklabels=classes, cbar=False)
plt.xlabel("Predicted labels")
plt.ylabel("True labels")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

```



```

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

# Classification report
report = classification_report(all_targets, all_predictions, target_names=[str(i) for i in range(10)])

# Print classification report
print(report)

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.99	0.98	980
1	0.98	0.99	0.99	1135
2	0.98	0.98	0.98	1032
3	0.97	0.98	0.97	1010
4	0.97	0.98	0.98	982
5	0.98	0.97	0.98	892
6	0.98	0.98	0.98	958
7	0.98	0.97	0.97	1028
8	0.98	0.97	0.98	974
9	0.98	0.96	0.97	1009
accuracy			0.98	10000
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	10000
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	10000