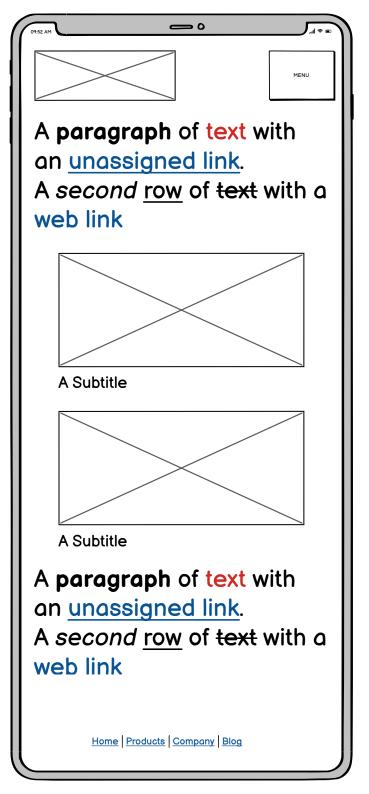
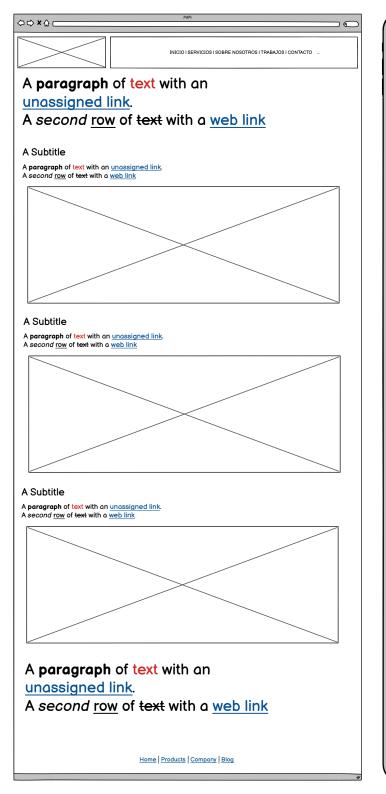


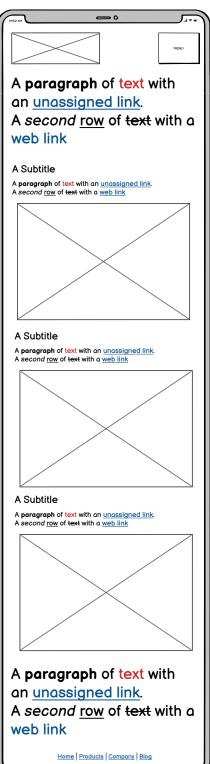
A paragraph of text with an unassigned link.

A second <u>row</u> of <del>text</del> with a <u>web link</u>

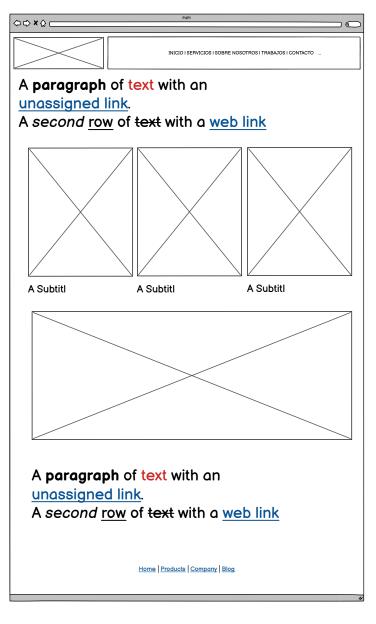
Home | Products | Company | Blog

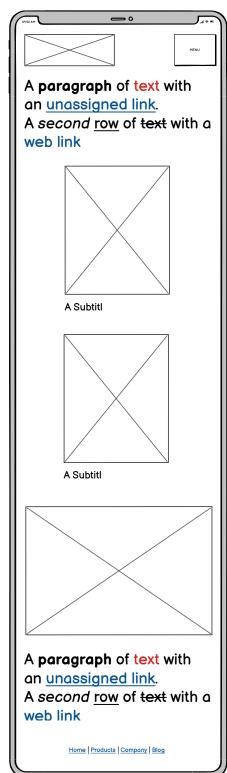




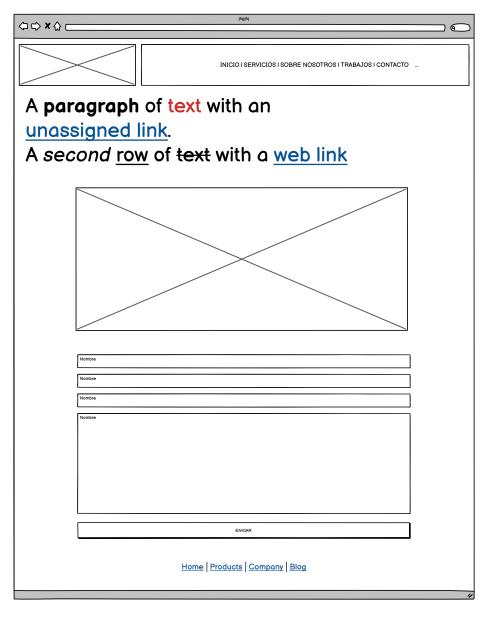


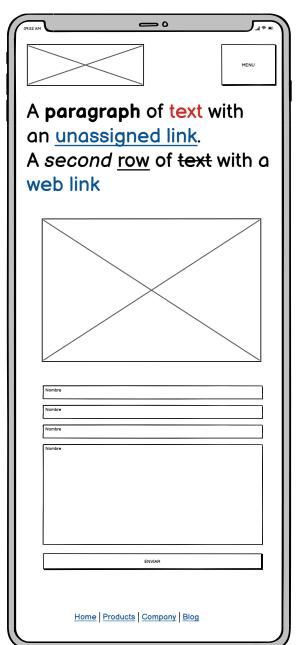
## **SERVICIOS**



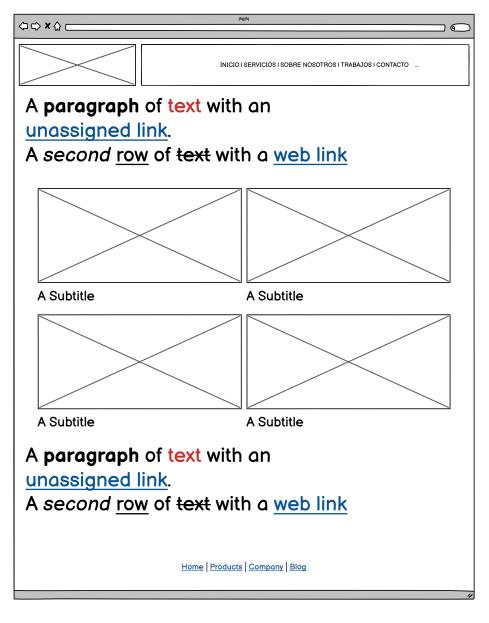


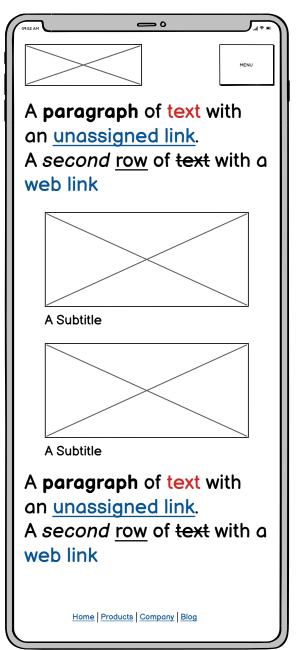
## **EQUIPO**





## CONTACTO





## **TRABAJOS**