# EQUITY VALUATION WALMAT INC

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Group 1 MBA 5510

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#### Background and Industry



- Operates a chain of hypermarkets or supercenters with approximately 10,500 stores and clubs under 46 banners in 24 countries and eCommerce websites.
- Its customer concentration is mainly households and individuals.
- Operates a differentiated Omni business model with three primary units comprising Walmart U.S., Walmart International, and Sam's Club
- ► The retail environment is intensely competitive and is being disrupted by Amazon's expanding scope and distribution strength.
- Competes with omnichannel retailers who operate chain stores

# Background and Industry (cont.)



| RATIOS         |        | FIRM   |  |
|----------------|--------|--------|--|
| Current Price  | 218.55 | 144.69 |  |
| Dividend Yield | 2.65   | 1.54   |  |
| Gross Margin   | 29.14  | 24.83  |  |
| Net Margin     | 5.77   | 2.24   |  |
| ROE            | 33.50  | 17.37  |  |
| ROA            | 9.27   | 5.53   |  |
| Debt/Equiity   | 105.27 | 55.83  |  |
| Current ratio  | 1.25   | 0.97   |  |
| P/E            | 19.84  | 25.42  |  |
| P/S            | 0.86   | 0.71   |  |
| EV/EBITDA      | 11.22  | 12.34  |  |
| P/B            | 5.55   | 4.90   |  |

# Background and Industry (cont.)



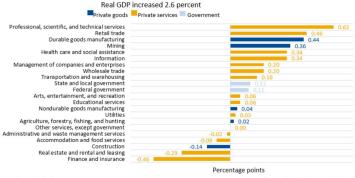
| Firm  | СР     | DY    | GM     | NM     | ROE    | ROA    | D/E  | EV/EB |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|
| WMT   | 144.69 | 1.53% | 24.83% | 2.42%  | 17.37% | 5.53%  | 0.56 | 12.34 |
| CDNAF | 141.50 | 3.69% | 35.82% | 6.92%  | 23.44% | 3.77%  | 0.74 | 8.85  |
| DG    | 235.83 | 0.94% | 31.8%  | 7.87%  | 39.74% | 10.91% | 2.04 | 10.72 |
| COST  | 567.70 | 0.07% | 12.88% | 2.56%  | 27.93% | 8.72%  | 0.58 | 22.48 |
| BIG   | 45.05  | 6.6%  | 40.29% | 10.15% | 59.27% | 17.41% | 1.36 | 2.49  |
| TGT   | 176.53 | 2.40% | 29.27% | 4.67%  | 33.25% | 9.29%  | 1.05 | 10.42 |

| Metric              | Long-Run Average | Current | Forecast |
|---------------------|------------------|---------|----------|
| GDP Growth          | 2.3%             | 7.3%    | 2.6%     |
| Unemployment        | 1.01%            | 3.5%    | 3.5%     |
| Inflation           | 3.28%            | 5.7%    | 6.0%     |
| 1 yr UST Yield      | 2.88%            | 2.8%    | 3.4%     |
| Market Risk Premium | 5.50%            | 6.5%%   | 5.8%     |

#### Background and Industry (cont.)



#### Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by Industry Group, 2022:Q4



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Seasonally adjusted annual rates

### **Dupont Analysis**



|                        |        | 2018   | 2019  | 2020   |        | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Profit Margin      | 2.81%  | 1.97%  | 1.30% | 2.84%  | 2.42%  | 2.65%  | 2.90%  | 3.17%  |
| x Total Asset Turnover | 2.44   | 2.45   | 2.35  | 2.22   | 2.21   | 2.15   | 2.08   | 2.02   |
| x (1 + D/E)            | 2.47   | 2.53   | 2.75  | 2.90   | 2.88   | 3.01   | 3.15   | 3.29   |
| = Return on Equity     | 16.94% | 12.20% | 8.38% | 18.25% | 15.43% | 17.14% | 19.04% | 21.14% |

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#### WACC, DDM, FCFF & FCFE MODELS



► The market price is \$139.81

|      | 2022     |
|------|----------|
| WACC | 6.02%    |
| DDM  | \$130.61 |
| FCFF | \$113.81 |
| FCFE | \$131.68 |

#### Conclusion



- ► Walmart has its sales growing and has maintained better net and gross margin than its peer competitors.
- Any risk averse investor would like to hold Walmart Inc shares for a long time.
- As Walmart Inc stock is relatively safe, it is not a bad idea to hold already owned share for long term.
- Currently as the stock is overvalued, we recommend investors not to buy Walmart Inc stock right now.