LAB 5 Sakshi

April 2, 2022

1 Problem 1: CNN classification

Construct a CNN to classify the images in the MRI dataset.

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
     import matplotlib
     import tensorflow as tf
     from tensorflow import keras
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import numpy as np
     from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
     from keras.utils import np_utils
     from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Flatten,
      →MaxPooling2D
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D
     import tensorflow as tf
     from tensorflow import keras
```

```
[2]: file_dir = '/Users/sakshisuman12/Desktop/saint.math.1729/GitHub/

→msam-northeastern/MATH7243/Labs/MRI_Images/'

labels = pd.read_csv(file_dir + 'labels.csv')

display(labels)

y = labels.CDR
```

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                30 0.0 1637 0.780 1.072
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         2.0
                30 0.0 1637 0.780 1.072
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                                                      120
                30 0.0 1637 0.780 1.072
    608 2.0
                                               {\tt NaN}
                                                      180
    [609 rows x 15 columns]
[3]: data = np.zeros([609, 30976])
    for n, file name in enumerate(labels.Filename):
         data[n,:] = np.mean(matplotlib.image.imread(file_dir + file_name),axis=2).
      →reshape(-1)
[4]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
    x_train1, x_test1, y_train1, y_test1 = train_test_split(data, y, test_size=0.2,__
      →random_state=0)
[5]: ## Normalize training data to be between O and 1, we have to typecast it as a
     ⇔float to do so.
    X_train = x_train1.astype('float32')
    X_test = x_test1.astype('float32')
    X train /= 255.0
    X_{\text{test}} /= 255.0
    NUM LABELS = 4
    # one-hot encoding:
    Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train1, NUM_LABELS)
    Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test1, NUM_LABELS)
    print('MRI data loaded: train:',len(X_train),'test:',len(X_test))
    print('x_train:', x_train1.shape)
    print('X_train:', X_train.shape)
    print('y_train:', y_train1.shape)
    print('Y_train:', Y_train.shape)
```

```
MRI data loaded: train: 487 test: 122
    x_train: (487, 30976)
    X_train: (487, 30976)
    y train: (487,)
    Y_train: (487, 4)
[6]: model = Sequential()
     model.add(Conv2D(32, (7,7),
                      padding='valid',
                      input_shape=(176,176,1),
                      activation='relu'))
     model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
     model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3),
                      activation='relu'))
     model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
     model.add(Dropout(0.25))
     model.add(Flatten())
     model.add(Dense(units=128, activation='relu'))
     model.add(Dropout(0.5))
     model.add(Dense(4, activation='softmax'))
     model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                   optimizer='rmsprop',
                   metrics=['accuracy'])
     print(model.summary())
    Metal device set to: Apple M1 Max
    Model: "sequential"
     Layer (type)
                                 Output Shape
                                                          Param #
     conv2d (Conv2D)
                                  (None, 170, 170, 32)
                                                           1600
     max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 85, 85, 32)
     conv2d_1 (Conv2D)
                                  (None, 83, 83, 32)
                                                            9248
     max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling (None, 41, 41, 32)
                                                            0
     2D)
```

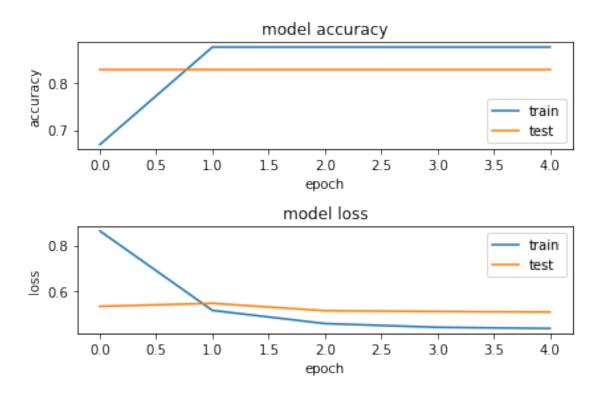
```
dropout (Dropout)
                                (None, 41, 41, 32)
                                (None, 53792)
     flatten (Flatten)
     dense (Dense)
                                (None, 128)
                                                          6885504
     dropout 1 (Dropout)
                                (None, 128)
     dense 1 (Dense)
                                (None, 4)
                                                          516
    _____
    Total params: 6,896,868
    Trainable params: 6,896,868
    Non-trainable params: 0
    None
    2022-04-02 13:46:34.847266: I
    tensorflow/core/common_runtime/pluggable_device/pluggable_device_factory.cc:305]
    Could not identify NUMA node of platform GPU ID 0, defaulting to 0. Your kernel
    may not have been built with NUMA support.
    2022-04-02 13:46:34.847405: I
    tensorflow/core/common_runtime/pluggable_device/pluggable_device_factory.cc:271]
    Created TensorFlow device (/job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:GPU:0 with 0
    MB memory) -> physical PluggableDevice (device: 0, name: METAL, pci bus id:
    <undefined>)
[7]: X_train = X_train.reshape(-1, 176, 176, 1)
    X_{\text{test}} = X_{\text{test.reshape}}(-1, 176, 176, 1)
[8]: tf.config.run_functions_eagerly(True)
    epochs = 5
    history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train,
                        epochs=epochs,
                        batch_size=128,
                        verbose=1,
                        validation_data=(X_test, Y_test))
```

Epoch 1/5

/Users/sakshisuman12/miniforge3/lib/python3.9/sitepackages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/structured_function.py:264: UserWarning: Even though the `tf.config.experimental run functions eagerly` option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. To force eager execution of tf.data functions, please use `tf.data.experimental.enable_debug_mode()`. warnings.warn(2022-04-02 13:46:34.984775: W

tensorflow/core/platform/profile_utils/cpu_utils.cc:128] Failed to get CPU

```
frequency: 0 Hz
   0.6694 - val_loss: 0.5313 - val_accuracy: 0.8279
   Epoch 2/5
   0.8768 - val_loss: 0.5444 - val_accuracy: 0.8279
   Epoch 3/5
   0.8768 - val_loss: 0.5119 - val_accuracy: 0.8279
   0.8768 - val_loss: 0.5085 - val_accuracy: 0.8279
   Epoch 5/5
   0.8768 - val_loss: 0.5059 - val_accuracy: 0.8279
[9]: # saving the model
    import os
    SAVE_DIR = "./"
    MODEL_NAME = 'keras_mnist.h5'
    model_path = os.path.join(SAVE_DIR, MODEL_NAME)
    model.save(model_path)
    print('Saved trained model at %s ' % model_path)
   Saved trained model at ./keras_mnist.h5
[10]: fig = plt.figure()
    plt.subplot(2,1,1)
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
    plt.title('model accuracy')
    plt.ylabel('accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
    plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='lower right')
    plt.subplot(2,1,2)
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
    plt.title('model loss')
    plt.ylabel('loss')
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
    plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper right')
    plt.tight_layout()
```



2 Problem 2: Pretrained Networks

```
[11]: import numpy as np
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      from keras.datasets import mnist, fashion_mnist
      from keras.utils import np_utils
      import keras
      import sys
      import sklearn
      import tensorflow as tf
      import os
      import matplotlib
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import pandas as pd
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      import random
      from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Flatten,
       →MaxPooling2D
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D
      import tensorflow as tf
      from tensorflow import keras
```

```
print(tf.__version__)
     2.8.0
[12]: def preprocess(image):
         resized_image = tf.image.resize(image, [224, 224])
         final image = keras.applications.xception.preprocess input(resized image)
         return final image
[13]: file dir = '/Users/sakshisuman12/Desktop/saint.math.1729/GitHub/
       →msam-northeastern/MATH7243/Labs/MRI_Images/'
     labels = pd.read_csv(file_dir + 'labels.csv',index_col=0)
     display(labels)
     y = labels.CDR
     data = np.zeros([609,224,224,3])
     for n, file name in enumerate(labels.Filename):
         data[n,:] = preprocess(matplotlib.image.imread(file_dir + file_name)[:,:,0:
       43].reshape(1,176,176,3))
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          1344 0.743 1.306
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          1147
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          1147 0.810 1.531
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         1264 0.818 1.388
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         1264 0.818 1.388
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          1637 0.780 1.072
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          1637
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     608
          1637 0.780 1.072
                               NaN
                                      180
     [609 rows x 14 columns]
```

```
[14]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data, y, test_size=0.2,__
       →random_state=0)
[15]: dicty = {0: 'type0', 0.5: 'type0.5', 1: 'type1', 2: 'type2'}
      dicty2 = {'type0': 0, 'type0.5': 1, 'type1': 2, 'type2': 3}
      y_train = y_train.replace(dicty)
      y_train = y_train.replace(dicty2)
[16]: NUM LABELS = 4
      X_train = x_train.astype('float32')
      X_test = x_test.astype('float32')
      X_train /= 255.0
      X_test /= 255.0
      # one-hot encoding:
      Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, NUM_LABELS)
      Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, NUM_LABELS)
      print()
      print('MRI data loaded: train:',len(X_train),'test:',len(X_test))
      print('x_train:', x_train.shape)
      print('X train:', X train.shape)
      print('y_train:', y_train.shape)
      print('Y_train:', Y_train.shape)
     MRI data loaded: train: 487 test: 122
     x_train: (487, 224, 224, 3)
     X_train: (487, 224, 224, 3)
     y_train: (487,)
     Y_train: (487, 4)
[17]: n_classes=NUM_LABELS
      base_model = tf.keras.applications.xception.Xception(weights="imagenet",_
      →include top=False)
      avg = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
      output = tf.keras.layers.Dense(n_classes, activation="softmax")(avg)
      model = tf.keras.Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=output)
      model.summary()
      for layer in base_model.layers:
          layer.trainable = False
     model.summary()
     Model: "model"
                                     Output Shape
                                                        Param # Connected to
      Layer (type)
```

==========			
<pre>input_1 (InputLayer)</pre>	<pre>[(None, None, None, 3)]</pre>	0	
<pre>block1_conv1 (Conv2D) ['input_1[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	864	
	32)		
<pre>block1_conv1_bn (BatchNormaliz ['block1_conv1[0][0]'] ation)</pre>	(None, None, None,	128	
	32)		
<pre>block1_conv1_act (Activation) ['block1_conv1_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0	
	32)		
<pre>block1_conv2 (Conv2D) ['block1_conv1_act[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	18432	
	64)		
<pre>block1_conv2_bn (BatchNormaliz ['block1_conv2[0][0]'] ation)</pre>	(None, None, None,	256	
	64)		
<pre>block1_conv2_act (Activation) ['block1_conv2_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0	
	64)		
<pre>block2_sepconv1 (SeparableConv ['block1_conv2_act[0][0]'] 2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	8768	
	128)		
<pre>block2_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma ['block2_sepconv1[0][0]'] lization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	512	
	128)		
<pre>block2_sepconv2_act (Activatio ['block2_sepconv1_bn[0][0]'] n)</pre>	(None, None, None,	0	
	128)		
<pre>block2_sepconv2 (SeparableConv ['block2_sepconv2_act[0][0]'] 2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	17536	
	128)		
<pre>block2_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma ['block2_sepconv2[0][0]'] lization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	512	
	128)		

```
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
                                 128)
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 128)
batch_normalization (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['conv2d_2[0][0]']
alization)
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add (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_pool[0][0]',
                                 128)
'batch_normalization[0][0]']
block3_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
                                                                    ['add[0][0]']
n)
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block3_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
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                                                        33920
['block3_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
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block3_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
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['block3_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
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block3_sepconv2_act (Activatio
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['block3_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
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block3_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        67840
['block3_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
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                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
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                                                                    ['add[0][0]']
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       32768
                                 256)
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
```

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batch_normalization_1 (BatchNo (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['conv2d_3[0][0]']
rmalization)
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add 1 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_pool[0][0]',
                                 256)
'batch_normalization_1[0][0]']
                                                                   ['add_1[0][0]']
block4_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                 256)
n)
block4_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        188672
['block4_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
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block4_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
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['block4_sepconv1[0][0]']
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['block4_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
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block4_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
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['block4_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
                                                                   ['add_1[0][0]']
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       186368
                                 728)
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
batch_normalization_2 (BatchNo
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['conv2d_4[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 728)
add_2 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_pool[0][0]',
                                 728)
'batch_normalization_2[0][0]']
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block5_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
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n)
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block5_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
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                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
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block5_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
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['block5_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
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block5_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
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block5_sepconv3_act (Activatio
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block5_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
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block5_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
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block6_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
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block6_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
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['block6_sepconv1[0][0]']
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lization)
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                                 728)
block6_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv3[0][0]']
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                                 728)
add_4 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
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                                 728)
                                                                     'add_3[0][0]']
block7_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                                    ['add_4[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block7_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv2[0][0]']
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                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
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                                 728)
block7_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
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['block7_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
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block7_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
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['block7_sepconv3[0][0]']
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add_5 (Add)
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                                                                     'add_4[0][0]']
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                                                                    ['add_5[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block8_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8 sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
```

```
block8_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
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                                                        536536
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block8_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
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add 6 (Add)
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['block8_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
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                                                                     'add_5[0][0]']
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block9_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
n)
block9_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
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block9_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
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                                 728)
                                  (None, None, None,
block9_sepconv3_act (Activatio
['block9 sepconv2 bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
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2D)
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block9_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
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add_7 (Add)
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```

```
['block9_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
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                                                                    'add_6[0][0]']
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on)
                                 728)
block10 sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block10_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block10_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block10 sepconv2 act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block10_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block10_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10 sepconv3 bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block10_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_8 (Add)
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['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
                                                                    'add_7[0][0]']
block11_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                                   ['add_8[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block11_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_9 (Add)
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['block11_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
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                                 728)
                                                                   ['add_9[0][0]']
                                 (None, None, None,
block12_sepconv1_act (Activati
on)
                                 728)
block12 sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
```

```
block12_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv3[0][0]']
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                                 728)
add 10 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
                                                                    'add_9[0][0]']
block13_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_10[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block13_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block13_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block13 sepconv2 act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       752024
['block13_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1024)
block13_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       4096
['block13_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1024)
```

```
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                      745472
['add_10[0][0]']
                                 1024)
block13 pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 1024)
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNo
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       4096
['conv2d_5[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 1024)
add_11 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_pool[0][0]',
                                 1024)
'batch_normalization_3[0][0]']
block14_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       1582080
['add_11[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       6144
['block14_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block14_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       3159552
['block14_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
                                 2048)
v2D)
block14_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block14_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 2048)
block14_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 2048)
global_average_pooling2d (Glob
                                 (None, 2048)
                                                      0
['block14_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
alAveragePooling2D)
dense_2 (Dense)
                                 (None, 4)
                                                      8196
['global_average_pooling2d[0][0]'
```

]

			=======================================			
Total params: 20,869,676 Trainable params: 20,815,148 Non-trainable params: 54,528						
Model: "model"						
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to			
=======================================						
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, None, None, 3)]	0	[]			
block1_conv1 (Conv2D) ['input_1[0][0]']	(None, None, None,	864				
	32)					
<pre>block1_conv1_bn (BatchNormaliz ['block1_conv1[0][0]'] ation)</pre>	(None, None, None,	128				
	32)					
<pre>block1_conv1_act (Activation) ['block1_conv1_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0				
	32)					
<pre>block1_conv2 (Conv2D) ['block1_conv1_act[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	18432				
	64)					
<pre>block1_conv2_bn (BatchNormaliz ['block1_conv2[0][0]'] ation)</pre>	(None, None, None,	256				
	64)					
<pre>block1_conv2_act (Activation) ['block1_conv2_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0				
	64)					
<pre>block2_sepconv1 (SeparableConv ['block1_conv2_act[0][0]'] 2D)</pre>		8768				
	128)					
<pre>block2_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma ['block2_sepconv1[0][0]'] lization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	512				
	128)					

```
(None, None, None,
block2_sepconv2_act (Activatio
['block2_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        17536
['block2_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['block2_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 128)
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
                                 128)
                                 (None, None, None,
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                                       0
['block2_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 128)
batch_normalization (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['conv2d_2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 128)
add (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block2_pool[0][0]',
                                 128)
'batch_normalization[0][0]']
                                                                    ['add[0][0]']
block3_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
n)
                                 128)
block3_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        33920
['block3_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block3_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
n)
block3_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        67840
['block3_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
```

```
block3_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                                    ['add[0][0]']
                                                       32768
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block3_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['conv2d_3[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 256)
add_1 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_pool[0][0]',
                                 256)
'batch_normalization_1[0][0]']
block4_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                                    ['add_1[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block4_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        188672
['block4_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block4_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block4 sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block4_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       186368
                                                                    ['add_1[0][0]']
                                 728)
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
```

```
['block4_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
batch_normalization_2 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['conv2d 4[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 728)
add_2 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_pool[0][0]',
                                 728)
'batch_normalization_2[0][0]']
block5_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                                    ['add_2[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
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2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_act (Activatio
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['block5 sepconv2 bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
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add_3 (Add)
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```

```
['block5_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
                                                                     'add_2[0][0]']
block6_sepconv1_act (Activatio
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                                                        0
                                                                   ['add_3[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6 sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6 sepconv2 act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6 sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6 sepconv3 bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_4 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
                                                                     'add_3[0][0]']
block7_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                                   ['add_4[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block7_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
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                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_5 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                                                     'add_4[0][0]']
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                                   ['add_5[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8 sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
```

```
block8_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add 6 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
                                                                     'add_5[0][0]']
block9_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                                   ['add_6[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
                                  (None, None, None,
block9_sepconv2_act (Activatio
['block9 sepconv1 bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
```

```
['block9_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9 sepconv3 act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9 sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_7 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block9_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                                                     'add_6[0][0]']
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
                                                                    ['add_7[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block10_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block10_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block10_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block10_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block10_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block10_sepconv3[0][0]']
```

alization)	728)		
<pre>add_8 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',</pre>	(None, None, None,	0	
	728)		'add_7[0][0]']
<pre>block11_sepconv1_act (Activati on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 728)	0	['add_8[0][0]']
<pre>block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None, 728)	536536	
v2D)			
<pre>block11_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm ['block11_sepconv1[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	2912	
alization)	728)		
<pre>block11_sepconv2_act (Activati ['block11_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0	
on)	728)		
<pre>block11_sepconv2 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv2_act[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	536536	
v2D)	728)		
<pre>block11_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm ['block11_sepconv2[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	2912	
	728)		
<pre>block11_sepconv3_act (Activati ['block11_sepconv2_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None,	0	
	728)		
<pre>block11_sepconv3 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv3_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	536536	
	728)		
<pre>block11_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm ['block11_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	2912	
	728)		
add_9 (Add) ['block11_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',	(None, None, None,	0	
	728)		'add_8[0][0]']
<pre>block12_sepconv1_act (Activati on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 728)	0	['add_9[0][0]']

```
block12_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_10 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                      0
['block12_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
                                                                    'add_9[0][0]']
block13_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_10[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block13_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block13_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
```

```
block13_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block13_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        752024
['block13_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1024)
block13_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['block13_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1024)
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       745472
['add_10[0][0]']
                                 1024)
block13_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 1024)
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['conv2d_5[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 1024)
add_11 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_pool[0][0]',
                                 1024)
'batch_normalization_3[0][0]']
block14_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        1582080
['add_11[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        6144
['block14_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        3159552
['block14_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 2048)
block14_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        8192
['block14_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 2048)
```

```
block14_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
    ['block14_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
     on)
                              2048)
    global_average_pooling2d (Glob (None, 2048)
                                               0
    ['block14_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
     alAveragePooling2D)
                              (None, 4)
     dense_2 (Dense)
                                              8196
    ['global_average_pooling2d[0][0]'
                                                        ]
    ______
    ===========
    Total params: 20,869,676
    Trainable params: 8,196
    Non-trainable params: 20,861,480
    ______
[18]: epochs = 20
    optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.SGD(learning_rate=0.2, momentum=0.9, decay=0.01)
    model.compile(loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy", optimizer=optimizer,_u
     →metrics=["accuracy"])
    history = model.fit(X_train,
                     y_train,
                     epochs=epochs,
                     verbose=1,
                     batch_size=128,
                     validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
    Epoch 1/20
    /Users/sakshisuman12/miniforge3/lib/python3.9/site-
    packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/structured_function.py:264: UserWarning:
    Even though the `tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly` option is set,
    this option does not apply to tf.data functions. To force eager execution of
    tf.data functions, please use `tf.data.experimental.enable_debug_mode()`.
     warnings.warn(
    0.5791 - val_loss: 0.5406 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
    Epoch 2/20
    0.4867 - val_loss: 0.6380 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
    Epoch 3/20
    0.5791 - val_loss: 0.7834 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
```

```
Epoch 4/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6414 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 5/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6327 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 6/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.7459 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 7/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6602 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 8/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6284 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 9/20
4/4 [============= ] - 8s 2s/step - loss: 0.9876 - accuracy:
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6651 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 10/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6529 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 11/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6632 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 12/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6458 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 13/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6498 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 14/20
0.4620 - val_loss: 0.7277 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 15/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6132 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 16/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.7633 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 17/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6223 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.7021 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
Epoch 19/20
0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6682 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
```

```
Epoch 20/20
     4/4 [============= ] - 9s 2s/step - loss: 0.9730 - accuracy:
     0.5791 - val_loss: 0.6532 - val_accuracy: 0.5410
[19]: X_train = x_train.astype('float32')
     X_test = x_test.astype('float32')
     X_train /= 255.0
     X_{\text{test}} /= 255.0
     # one-hot encoding:
     Y train = np utils.to categorical(y train, NUM LABELS)
     Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, NUM_LABELS)
     print()
     print('MRI data loaded: train:',len(X_train),'test:',len(X_test))
     print('x_train:', x_train.shape)
     print('X_train:', X_train.shape)
     print('y_train:', y_train.shape)
     print('Y_train:', Y_train.shape)
     MRI data loaded: train: 487 test: 122
     x_train: (487, 224, 224, 3)
     X_train: (487, 224, 224, 3)
     y_train: (487,)
     Y_train: (487, 4)
[20]: n_classes=NUM_LABELS
     base_model = tf.keras.applications.xception.Xception(weights="imagenet",_
      →include_top=False)
     avg = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
     output = tf.keras.layers.Dense(n_classes, activation="softmax")(avg)
     model = tf.keras.Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=output)
     model.summary()
     for layer in base model.layers:
         layer.trainable = False
     model.summary()
     Model: "model_1"
     Layer (type)
                                   Output Shape
                                                       Param #
                                                                   Connected to
     ______
      input_2 (InputLayer)
                                  [(None, None, None, 0
                                                                   Г٦
                                    3)]
     block1_conv1 (Conv2D)
                                   (None, None, None,
                                                       864
     ['input_2[0][0]']
```

32)

```
block1_conv1_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None,
                                                        128
['block1_conv1[0][0]']
ation)
                                 32)
block1_conv1_act (Activation)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block1_conv1_bn[0][0]']
                                 32)
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       18432
['block1_conv1_act[0][0]']
                                 64)
block1_conv2_bn (BatchNormaliz
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        256
['block1_conv2[0][0]']
ation)
                                 64)
block1_conv2_act (Activation)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block1_conv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 64)
block2_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        8768
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['block2_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block2_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        17536
['block2_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['block2_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 128)
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
                                 128)
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
```

128)

```
batch_normalization_4 (BatchNo (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['conv2d_6[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 128)
add 12 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_pool[0][0]',
                                 128)
'batch_normalization_4[0][0]']
                                  (None, None, None,
block3_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                                        0
['add_12[0][0]']
                                 128)
n)
block3_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        33920
['block3_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
n)
block3_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        67840
['block3_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       32768
['add_12[0][0]']
                                 256)
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block3_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
                                  (None, None, None,
batch_normalization_5 (BatchNo
                                                        1024
['conv2d_7[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 256)
add_13 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
```

```
['block3_pool[0][0]',
                                 256)
'batch_normalization_5[0][0]']
block4_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_13[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block4_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        188672
['block4_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block4_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block4_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
                                 (None, None, None,
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)
                                                       186368
['add_13[0][0]']
                                 728)
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
batch_normalization_6 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['conv2d_8[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 728)
add_14 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block4_pool[0][0]',
                                 728)
'batch_normalization_6[0][0]']
block5_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['add_14[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
```

```
block5_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block5_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_15 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_14[0][0]']
block6_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_15[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv1[0][0]']
```

```
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
                                 (None, None, None,
add_16 (Add)
                                                       0
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                                 728)
'add_15[0][0]']
block7_sepconv1_act (Activatio
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['add_16[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
                                  (None, None, None,
block7_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2 (SeparableConv (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
```

```
['block7_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block7 sepconv2 bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv3[0][0]']
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                                 728)
add 17 (Add)
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['block7_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
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'add_16[0][0]']
block8_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_17[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
```

```
block8_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block8_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
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                                 728)
lization)
add_18 (Add)
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                                 728)
'add_17[0][0]']
block9_sepconv1_act (Activatio
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['add_18[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv2[0][0]']
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                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block9_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block9_sepconv3[0][0]']
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                                 728)
add 19 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
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'add_18[0][0]']
block10_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_19[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block10_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block10_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block10_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block10_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block10_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block10_sepconv3[0][0]']
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add_20 (Add)
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['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
```

```
728)
'add_19[0][0]']
block11_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add 20[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11 sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add 21 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_20[0][0]']
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block12_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,

['add_21[0][0]']

on)

728)

```
block12_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
                                  (None, None, None,
block12_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_22 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_21[0][0]']
block13_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_22[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block13_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block13_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
```

```
block13_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       752024
['block13_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1024)
block13_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       4096
['block13_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1024)
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                      745472
['add_22[0][0]']
                                 1024)
block13_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                      0
['block13_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 1024)
batch_normalization_7 (BatchNo
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       4096
['conv2d_9[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 1024)
add_23 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_pool[0][0]',
                                 1024)
'batch_normalization_7[0][0]']
block14_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       1582080
['add_23[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       6144
['block14_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       3159552
['block14_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 2048)
block14_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block14_sepconv2[0][0]']
```

```
alization)
                          2048)
block14_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                          2048)
global_average_pooling2d_1 (Gl (None, 2048)
                                           0
['block14_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
obalAveragePooling2D)
dense_3 (Dense)
                          (None, 4)
                                           8196
['global_average_pooling2d_1[0][0
                                                    ['[
______
_____
Total params: 20,869,676
Trainable params: 20,815,148
Non-trainable params: 54,528
  _____
Model: "model 1"
                          Output Shape
                                          Param #
Layer (type)
                                                    Connected to
______
===========
input_2 (InputLayer)
                          [(None, None, None, 0
                                                    []
                          3)]
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)
                          (None, None, None,
                                           864
['input_2[0][0]']
                          32)
block1_conv1_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None,
                                            128
['block1_conv1[0][0]']
ation)
                          32)
block1_conv1_act (Activation)
                          (None, None, None,
['block1_conv1_bn[0][0]']
                          32)
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)
                          (None, None, None,
                                           18432
['block1_conv1_act[0][0]']
                          64)
block1_conv2_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None,
                                            256
['block1_conv2[0][0]']
```

ation)	64)	
<pre>block1_conv2_act (Activation) ['block1_conv2_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0
	64)	
<pre>block2_sepconv1 (SeparableConv ['block1_conv2_act[0][0]'] 2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	8768
	128)	
<pre>block2_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma ['block2_sepconv1[0][0]'] lization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	512
	128)	
<pre>block2_sepconv2_act (Activatio ['block2_sepconv1_bn[0][0]'] n)</pre>	(None, None, None,	0
	128)	
<pre>block2_sepconv2 (SeparableConv ['block2_sepconv2_act[0][0]'] 2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	17536
	128)	
<pre>block2_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma ['block2_sepconv2[0][0]'] lization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	512
	128)	
<pre>conv2d_6 (Conv2D) ['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	8192
	128)	
<pre>block2_pool (MaxPooling2D) ['block2_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0
	128)	
<pre>batch_normalization_4 (BatchNo ['conv2d_6[0][0]'] rmalization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	512
	128)	
add_12 (Add) ['block2_pool[0][0]',	(None, None, None,	0
'batch_normalization_4[0][0]']	128)	
<pre>block3_sepconv1_act (Activatio ['add_12[0][0]']</pre>	(None, None, None,	0
n)	128)	
block3_sepconv1 (SeparableConv	(None, None, None,	33920

```
['block3_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3 sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3 sepconv1 bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        67840
['block3_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
conv2d 7 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       32768
['add_12[0][0]']
                                 256)
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
batch_normalization_5 (BatchNo
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['conv2d_7[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 256)
add_13 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block3_pool[0][0]',
                                 256)
'batch_normalization_5[0][0]']
block4_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['add_13[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block4_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        188672
['block4_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
```

```
block4_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block4_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block4_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       186368
['add_13[0][0]']
                                 728)
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
batch_normalization_6 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['conv2d_8[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 728)
add_14 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_pool[0][0]',
                                 728)
'batch_normalization_6[0][0]']
block5_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['add_14[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block5_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_15 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block5_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_14[0][0]']
block6_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_15[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv1[0][0]']
                                 728)
lization)
block6_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block6_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
```

```
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_16 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_15[0][0]']
block7_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_16[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block7_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
```

```
['block7_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add 17 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block7_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add 16[0][0]']
block8_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_17[0][0]']
                                 728)
n)
block8_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block8_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8 sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_18 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_17[0][0]']
```

```
block9_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_18[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block9_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block9_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block9_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block9_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block9_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block9_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block9_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add 19 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_18[0][0]']
block10_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_19[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block10_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
```

v2D)	728)	
<pre>block10_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv1[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	2912
	728)	
<pre>block10_sepconv2_act (Activati ['block10_sepconv1_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None,	0
	728)	
<pre>block10_sepconv2 (SeparableCon ['block10_sepconv2_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	536536
	728)	
<pre>block10_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv2[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None,	2912
	728)	
<pre>block10_sepconv3_act (Activati ['block10_sepconv2_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None,	0
	728)	
<pre>block10_sepconv3 (SeparableCon ['block10_sepconv3_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None,	536536
	728)	
block10_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm		
-	(None, None, None,	2912
<pre>block10_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 728)	2912
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add)</pre>		2912
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',</pre>	728)	
['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 'add_19[0][0]']	728) (None, None, None, 728)	0
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',</pre>	728) (None, None, None, 728)	0
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 'add_19[0][0]'] block11_sepconv1_act (Activati</pre>	728) (None, None, None, 728)	0
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 'add_19[0][0]'] block11_sepconv1_act (Activati ['add_20[0][0]'] on) block11_sepconv1 (SeparableConvariableCo</pre>	728) (None, None, None, 728) (None, None, None, 728)	0
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 'add_19[0][0]'] block11_sepconv1_act (Activati ['add_20[0][0]'] on)</pre>	728) (None, None, None, 728) (None, None, None, 728)	0
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 'add_19[0][0]'] block11_sepconv1_act (Activati ['add_20[0][0]'] on) block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]'] v2D) block11_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm</pre>	728) (None, None, None, 728) (None, None, None, 728) (None, None, None, 728)	0
<pre>['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization) add_20 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 'add_19[0][0]'] block11_sepconv1_act (Activati ['add_20[0][0]'] on) block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	728) (None, None, None, 728) (None, None, None, 728) (None, None, None, 728)	0 0 536536

```
['block11_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block11_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block11_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block11_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block11_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11 sepconv3 bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block11_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add 21 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_20[0][0]']
block12_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_21[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block12_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_act (Activati (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block12_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_22 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_21[0][0]']
block13_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_22[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block13_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block13_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        752024
['block13_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1024)
block13_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['block13_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1024)
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       745472
['add_22[0][0]']
                                 1024)
```

```
block13_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                1024)
batch_normalization_7 (BatchNo (None, None, None,
                                                       4096
['conv2d 9[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                1024)
add_23 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_pool[0][0]',
                                1024)
'batch_normalization_7[0][0]']
block14_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       1582080
['add_23[0][0]']
v2D)
                                1536)
block14_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       6144
['block14_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                1536)
block14_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                1536)
block14_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       3159552
['block14_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                2048)
block14_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block14_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                2048)
block14 sepconv2 act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                2048)
global_average_pooling2d_1 (Gl (None, 2048)
                                                      0
['block14_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
obalAveragePooling2D)
dense_3 (Dense)
                                 (None, 4)
                                                      8196
['global_average_pooling2d_1[0][0
                                                                  ]']
```

Total params: 20,869,676 Trainable params: 8,196

Non-trainable params: 20,861,480

```
[21]: ids = list(set(labels.ID))
      random.shuffle(ids)
      ids train = ids[:123]
      ids_test = ids[123:]
      tr_len = len(ids_train)
      ts_len = len(ids_test)
      print('Train Length:',tr_len)
      print('Test Length:',ts_len)
      X_{train} = np.zeros([369,224,224,3])
      y_train = []
      for n, ID in enumerate(ids_train):
          y_train = y_train + list(y[labels.ID == ID])
          for i, s in enumerate(["_55", "_120", "_180"]):
              file_name = file_dir + ID + s + '.png'
              tmp=matplotlib.image.imread(file_name)[:,:,0:3].reshape(1,176,176,3)
              X_train[3*n+i,:,:,:] = preprocess(tmp)
      y_train=np.array(y_train)
      print(len(y_train))
      X_{\text{test}} = \text{np.zeros}([240, 224, 224, 3])
      y_{test} = []
      for n, ID in enumerate(ids_test):
          y_test = y_test + list(y[labels.ID == ID])
          for i, s in enumerate(["_55", "_120", "_180"]):
              file_name = file_dir + ID + s + '.png'
              tmp=matplotlib.image.imread(file_name)[:,:,0:3].reshape(1,176,176,3)
              X_test[3*n+i,:,:,:] = preprocess(tmp)
      y_test=np.array(y_test)
      print(len(y_test))
      NUM_LABELS=4
      Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, NUM_LABELS)
      Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, NUM_LABELS)
```

Train Length: 123 Test Length: 80

```
369
240
```

```
print('x_train:', x_train.shape)
      print('X_train:', X_train.shape)
      print('y_train:', y_train.shape)
      print('Y_train:', Y_train.shape)
     MRI data loaded: train: 369 test: 240
     x_train: (487, 224, 224, 3)
     X_train: (369, 224, 224, 3)
     y_train: (369,)
     Y_train: (369, 4)
[23]: n_classes=NUM_LABELS
      base_model = tf.keras.applications.xception.Xception(weights="imagenet",_
       →include_top=False)
      avg = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
      output = tf.keras.layers.Dense(n classes, activation="softmax")(avg)
      model = tf.keras.Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=output)
      model.summary()
      for layer in base_model.layers:
          layer.trainable = False
      model.summary()
     Model: "model_2"
      Layer (type)
                                     Output Shape
                                                          Param #
                                                                       Connected to
     _____
                                     [(None, None, None, 0
      input_3 (InputLayer)
                                                                       Г٦
                                      3)]
      block1_conv1 (Conv2D)
                                     (None, None, None,
                                                           864
     ['input_3[0][0]']
                                     32)
      block1_conv1_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None,
                                                            128
     ['block1_conv1[0][0]']
      ation)
                                     32)
      block1_conv1_act (Activation)
                                     (None, None, None,
     ['block1_conv1_bn[0][0]']
                                     32)
      block1_conv2 (Conv2D)
                                     (None, None, None,
                                                           18432
     ['block1_conv1_act[0][0]']
```

[22]: print('MRI data loaded: train:',len(X_train),'test:',len(X_test))

64)

```
block1_conv2_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None,
                                                        256
['block1_conv2[0][0]']
ation)
                                 64)
block1_conv2_act (Activation)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block1_conv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 64)
block2_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        8768
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['block2_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block2_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        17536
['block2_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 128)
                                 (None, None, None,
block2_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                                        512
['block2_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 128)
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
                                 128)
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 128)
batch_normalization_8 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['conv2d_10[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 128)
add_24 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_pool[0][0]',
                                 128)
'batch_normalization_8[0][0]']
block3_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
```

```
['add_24[0][0]']
                                 128)
n)
block3_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        33920
['block3_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block3_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        67840
['block3_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3 sepconv2 bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       32768
['add_24[0][0]']
                                 256)
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['conv2d_11[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 256)
add 25 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_pool[0][0]',
                                 256)
'batch_normalization_9[0][0]']
block4_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_25[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block4_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        188672
['block4_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block4_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block4_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block4_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       186368
['add_25[0][0]']
                                 728)
                                 (None, None, None,
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
['block4_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
batch_normalization_10 (BatchN (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['conv2d_12[0][0]']
ormalization)
                                 728)
add_26 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block4_pool[0][0]',
                                 728)
'batch_normalization_10[0][0]']
block5_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_26[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
```

```
block5_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['block5_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add 27 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_26[0][0]']
block6_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_27[0][0]']
                                 728)
n)
block6_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv2[0][0]']
```

```
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_28 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_27[0][0]']
block7_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_28[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
                                  (None, None, None,
block7_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                                        536536
['block7_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3 (SeparableConv (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
```

```
['block7_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block7_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block7_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_29 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block7_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_28[0][0]']
block8_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_29[0][0]']
                                 728)
n)
block8_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8 sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
```

```
add_30 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block8_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_29[0][0]']
block9_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_30[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_31 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_30[0][0]']
block10_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
                                                        0
['add_31[0][0]']
```

on)	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv1 (SeparableCon ['block10_sepconv1_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv1[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv2_act (Activati ['block10_sepconv1_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 0
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv2 (SeparableCon ['block10_sepconv2_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv2[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv3_act (Activati ['block10_sepconv2_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 0
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv3 (SeparableCon ['block10_sepconv3_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
add_32 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',	(None, None, None, 0
'add_31[0][0]']	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv1_act (Activati ['add_32[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 0
	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
block11_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm	(None, None, None, 2912

```
['block11_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11 sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block11_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block11_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_33 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block11_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_32[0][0]']
block12_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['add_33[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12 sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
```

```
block12_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_act (Activati
                                  (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block12_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add 34 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_33[0][0]']
block13_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['add_34[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block13_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block13_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        752024
['block13_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1024)
block13_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['block13_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1024)
```

```
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                      745472
['add_34[0][0]']
                                 1024)
block13_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 1024)
batch_normalization_11 (BatchN (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['conv2d_13[0][0]']
ormalization)
                                 1024)
add_35 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_pool[0][0]',
                                 1024)
'batch_normalization_11[0][0]']
block14_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        1582080
['add_35[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        6144
['block14_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1536)
block14_sepconv1_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 1536)
                                 (None, None, None,
block14_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                                        3159552
['block14_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 2048)
block14_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        8192
['block14_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 2048)
block14_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block14_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 2048)
global_average_pooling2d_2 (Gl (None, 2048)
                                                      0
['block14_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
obalAveragePooling2D)
dense_4 (Dense)
                                 (None, 4)
                                                      8196
['global_average_pooling2d_2[0][0
```

=========== Total params: 20,869,676 Trainable params: 20,815,148 Non-trainable params: 54,528 ______ Model: "model_2" Layer (type) Output Shape Param # Connected to ______ _____ input_3 (InputLayer) [(None, None, None, 0 3)] block1_conv1 (Conv2D) (None, None, None, 864 ['input_3[0][0]'] 32) block1_conv1_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None, 128 ['block1_conv1[0][0]'] ation) 32) block1_conv1_act (Activation) (None, None, None, ['block1_conv1_bn[0][0]'] 32) block1_conv2 (Conv2D) (None, None, None, 18432 ['block1_conv1_act[0][0]'] 64) block1_conv2_bn (BatchNormaliz (None, None, None, 256 ['block1_conv2[0][0]'] ation) 64) block1_conv2_act (Activation) (None, None, None, ['block1_conv2_bn[0][0]'] 64) block2_sepconv1 (SeparableConv (None, None, None, 8768 ['block1_conv2_act[0][0]'] 2D) 128) block2_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None, 512 ['block2_sepconv1[0][0]']

```
lization)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        17536
['block2_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 128)
block2_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['block2_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 128)
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       8192
['block1_conv2_act[0][0]']
                                 128)
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block2_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 128)
batch_normalization_8 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        512
['conv2d_10[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 128)
                                 (None, None, None,
add_24 (Add)
                                                       0
['block2_pool[0][0]',
                                 128)
'batch_normalization_8[0][0]']
block3_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['add_24[0][0]']
n)
                                 128)
                                 (None, None, None,
block3_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                                        33920
['block3_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2 (SeparableConv (None, None, None,
                                                        67840
```

```
['block3_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 256)
block3_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['block3 sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 256)
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       32768
['add_24[0][0]']
                                 256)
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block3_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 256)
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNo
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        1024
['conv2d_11[0][0]']
rmalization)
                                 256)
add 25 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block3_pool[0][0]',
                                 256)
'batch_normalization_9[0][0]']
block4_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_25[0][0]']
n)
                                 256)
block4_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        188672
['block4_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block4_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block4_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block4_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block4_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
```

```
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       186368
['add_25[0][0]']
                                 728)
block4 pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block4_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 728)
batch_normalization_10 (BatchN
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['conv2d_12[0][0]']
ormalization)
                                 728)
add_26 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       0
['block4_pool[0][0]',
                                 728)
'batch_normalization_10[0][0]']
block5_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['add_26[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block5_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block5_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block5_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block5_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add 27 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block5_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_26[0][0]']
block6_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None,
['add_27[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block6_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv2[0][0]']
                                 728)
lization)
block6_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block6_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block6_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block6_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_28 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block6_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
```

```
'add_27[0][0]']
```

block7_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None, 0
['add_28[0][0]']
n) 728)

block7_sepconv1 (SeparableConv (None, None, None, 536536 ['block7_sepconv1_act[0][0]']

2D) 728)

block7_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None, 2912
['block7_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization) 728)

block7_sepconv2_act (Activatio (None, None, None, 0
['block7_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n) 728)

block7_sepconv2 (SeparableConv (None, None, None, 536536
['block7_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D) 728)

block7_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None, 2912
['block7_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization) 728)

block7_sepconv3_act (Activatio (None, None, None, 0
['block7_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']

n) 728)

block7_sepconv3 (SeparableConv (None, None, None, 536536
['block7_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D) 728)

block7_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None, 2912
['block7_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization) 728)

add_29 (Add) (None, None, None, 0

['block7_sepconv3_bn[0][0]', 728)

'add_28[0][0]']

block8_sepconv1_act (Activatio (None, None, None, 0
['add_29[0][0]']
n) 728)

```
block8_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                  (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block8_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block8_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block8_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_30 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block8_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_29[0][0]']
block9_sepconv1_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['add_30[0][0]']
                                 728)
n)
block9_sepconv1 (SeparableConv
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block9_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorma
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block9_sepconv1[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
```

```
block9_sepconv2_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2 (SeparableConv
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block9_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorma
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block9_sepconv2[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_act (Activatio
                                 (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
n)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3 (SeparableConv
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block9_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
2D)
                                 728)
block9_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorma (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block9_sepconv3[0][0]']
lization)
                                 728)
add_31 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block9_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_30[0][0]']
block10_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_31[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10 sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block10_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block10_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block10_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block10_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block10_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
```

v2D)	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv2[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv3_act (Activati ['block10_sepconv2_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 0
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv3 (SeparableCon ['block10_sepconv3_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
<pre>block10_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm ['block10_sepconv3[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
add_32 (Add) ['block10_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',	(None, None, None, 0
'add_31[0][0]']	728)
block11_sepconv1_act (Activati ['add_32[0][0]'] on)	(None, None, None, O
	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv1 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv1_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm ['block11_sepconv1[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv2_act (Activati ['block11_sepconv1_bn[0][0]'] on)</pre>	(None, None, None, 0
	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv2 (SeparableCon ['block11_sepconv2_act[0][0]'] v2D)</pre>	(None, None, None, 536536
	728)
<pre>block11_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm ['block11_sepconv2[0][0]'] alization)</pre>	(None, None, None, 2912
	728)
block11_sepconv3_act (Activati	(None, None, None, 0

```
['block11_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block11_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block11_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block11_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add_33 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                      0
['block11_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_32[0][0]']
block12_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_33[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12 sepconv1 act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2_act (Activati
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block12 sepconv2 bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       2912
['block12_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block12_sepconv3 (SeparableCon
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       536536
['block12_sepconv3_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
```

```
block12_sepconv3_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block12_sepconv3[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
add 34 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block12_sepconv3_bn[0][0]',
                                 728)
'add_33[0][0]']
block13_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['add_34[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        536536
['block13_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv1_bn (BatchNorm
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                        2912
['block13_sepconv1[0][0]']
alization)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
on)
                                 728)
block13_sepconv2 (SeparableCon
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        752024
['block13_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
v2D)
                                 1024)
block13_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['block13_sepconv2[0][0]']
alization)
                                 1024)
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
                                                       745472
['add_34[0][0]']
                                 1024)
block13_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
                                 1024)
batch_normalization_11 (BatchN
                                  (None, None, None,
                                                        4096
['conv2d_13[0][0]']
ormalization)
                                 1024)
add_35 (Add)
                                 (None, None, None,
['block13_pool[0][0]',
                                 1024)
```

```
'batch_normalization_11[0][0]']
      block14_sepconv1 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                           1582080
     ['add_35[0][0]']
      v2D)
                                     1536)
      block14 sepconv1 bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                           6144
     ['block14_sepconv1[0][0]']
      alization)
                                     1536)
      block14_sepconv1_act (Activati (None, None, None,
     ['block14_sepconv1_bn[0][0]']
      on)
                                     1536)
      block14_sepconv2 (SeparableCon (None, None, None,
                                                           3159552
     ['block14_sepconv1_act[0][0]']
      v2D)
                                     2048)
      block14_sepconv2_bn (BatchNorm (None, None, None,
                                                           8192
     ['block14_sepconv2[0][0]']
      alization)
                                     2048)
      block14_sepconv2_act (Activati (None, None, None,
     ['block14_sepconv2_bn[0][0]']
      on)
                                     2048)
      global_average_pooling2d_2 (Gl (None, 2048)
                                                          0
     ['block14_sepconv2_act[0][0]']
      obalAveragePooling2D)
      dense_4 (Dense)
                                     (None, 4)
                                                          8196
     ['global_average_pooling2d_2[0][0
                                                                      ]']
     ______
     Total params: 20,869,676
     Trainable params: 8,196
     Non-trainable params: 20,861,480
     _____
[24]: from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
      # include top should be False to remove the softmax layer
      pretrained_model = VGG16(include_top=False, weights='imagenet')
      pretrained_model.summary()
```

Model: "vgg16"

	Output Shape	Param #
input_4 (InputLayer)		
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, None, None, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, None, None, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 256)	590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 256)	590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, None, None, 256)	0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, None, None, 512)	0

Total params: 14,714,688
Trainable params: 14,714,688

Non-trainable params: 0

```
[25]: from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
    # extract train and val features
    vgg_features_train = pretrained_model.predict(X_train)
    vgg_features_val = pretrained_model.predict(X_test)
[26]: # OHE target column
    train_target = Y_train
    val_target = Y_test
[27]: model2 = Sequential()
    model2.add(Flatten(input_shape=(7,7,512)))
    model2.add(Dense(100, activation='relu'))
    model2.add(Dropout(0.5))
    model2.add(tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization())
    model2.add(Dense(4, activation='softmax'))
    # compile the model
    model2.compile(optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'],__
     ⇔loss='categorical_crossentropy')
    model2.summary()
    # train model using features generated from VGG16 model
    model2.fit(vgg_features_train, train_target, epochs=50, batch_size=128,__
      →validation_data=(vgg_features_val, val_target))
    Model: "sequential_1"
    Layer (type)
                   Output Shape
    -----
     flatten_1 (Flatten)
                          (None, 25088)
     dense_5 (Dense) (None, 100)
                                                 2508900
     batch_normalization_12 (Bat (None, 100)
                                                 400
     chNormalization)
                    (None, 4)
     dense_6 (Dense)
                                                 404
    Total params: 2,509,704
    Trainable params: 2,509,504
    Non-trainable params: 200
             ______
    Epoch 1/50
```

```
0.3279 - val_loss: 1.6871 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 2/50
0.4417 - val_loss: 1.5979 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 3/50
0.5339 - val_loss: 1.3913 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 4/50
0.5637 - val_loss: 1.2429 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 5/50
0.8157 - val_loss: 1.2069 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 6/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 1.1723 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 7/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 1.1378 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 8/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 1.1014 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 9/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 1.0642 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 10/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 1.0271 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.9905 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 12/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.9540 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 13/50
0.8780 - val loss: 0.9184 - val accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 14/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.8836 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 15/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.8496 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 16/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.8162 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 17/50
```

```
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.7849 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 18/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.7555 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 19/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.7282 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 20/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.7028 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 21/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.6796 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 22/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.6589 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 23/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.6406 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 24/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.6244 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 25/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.6105 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 26/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5984 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5881 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 28/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5793 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 29/50
0.8780 - val loss: 0.5715 - val accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 30/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5648 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 31/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5588 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 32/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5535 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 33/50
```

```
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5487 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 34/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5443 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 35/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5402 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 36/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5365 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 37/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5328 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 38/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5294 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 39/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5261 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 40/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5228 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 41/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5195 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 42/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5165 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5134 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 44/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5104 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 45/50
0.8780 - val loss: 0.5073 - val accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 46/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5044 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 47/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.5013 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 48/50
0.8780 - val_loss: 0.4981 - val_accuracy: 0.8500
Epoch 49/50
```

3 The acuuracy of our model has increased to 85%

[]: