

FFT by decimation in frequency for 8 point sequence

$$x[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \leq n \leq 7 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

compute the 8 point DFT by using DIF FFT of this sequence

Sol: step 1 :-

$$x(0) = 1$$

$$x(1) = 1$$

$$x(2) = 1$$

$$x(3) = 1$$

$$x(4) = 1$$

$$x(5) = 1$$

$$x(6) = 1$$

$$x(7) = 1$$

step 2 :-

$$W_N^k = e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)k} \quad N=8, \quad k=0, 1, 2, 3$$

If $k=0$

$$W_8^0 = e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{8}\right)0} = e^0 = 1$$

$$k=1 \quad W_8^1 = e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{8}\right)1} = e^{-j\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)} = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) - j\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \\ = 0.707 - j0.707$$

$k=2$

$$W_8^2 = e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{8}\right)2} = e^{-j\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)} \\ = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) - j\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \\ \Rightarrow -j$$

$k=3$

$$W_8^3 = e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{8}\right)3} = e^{-j\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right)} \\ = \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) - j\sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) \\ = -0.707 - j0.707$$

Butterfly diagram decimation in frequency for 8 point sequence

