```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns

import warnings

warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

import pandas as pd

data= pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/train.csv')

data.head()

\Rightarrow	Pas	sengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	
	0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S	ıl.
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	С	
	2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S	
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S	

data.tail()

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.00	NaN	S
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.00	B42	S
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"		NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.45	NaN	S
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.00	C148	С
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.75	NaN	Q

data.index

RangeIndex(start=0, stop=891, step=1)

data.shape

(891, 12)

data.size

10692

data.columns

data.describe()

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
     Data columns (total 12 columns):
         Column
                      Non-Null Count Dtype
         PassengerId 891 non-null
                                      int64
     0
         Survived
                      891 non-null
                                      int64
                      891 non-null
      2
         Pclass
                                      int64
                      891 non-null
      3
         Name
                                      object
      4
                      891 non-null
         Sex
                                      object
                                      float64
         Age
SibSp
                      714 non-null
                      891 non-null
      6
                                      int64
                      891 non-null
                                      int64
         Parch
      8
         Ticket
                      891 non-null
                                      object
      9
         Fare
                      891 non-null
                                      float64
      10 Cabin
                      204 non-null
                                      object
     11 Embarked
                      889 non-null
                                      object
     dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
    memory usage: 83.7+ KB
# Cleaning Data
missing_data = data.isnull().sum()
missing_data
     PassengerId
                     0
     Survived
                     a
     Pclass
                     0
    Name
                     0
     Sex
                     0
     Age
     SibSp
     Parch
     Ticket
                     0
     Fare
                     0
     Cabin
                   687
     Embarked
                     2
     dtype: int64
```

data = data.drop_duplicates()
data.head(8)

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	С
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S
5	6	0	3	Moran, Mr. James	male	NaN	0	0	330877	8.4583	NaN	Q
6	7	0	1	McCarthv. Mr. Timothv J	male	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E46	S

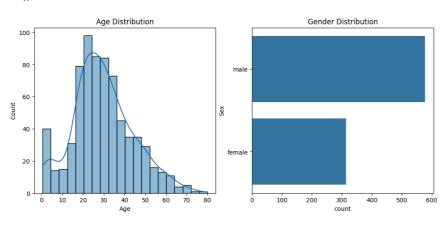
```
data['Age'] = pd.to_numeric(data['Age'], errors='coerce')
data['Fare'] = pd.to_numeric(data['Fare'], errors='coerce')
```

Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
summary_stats = data.describe()
print(summary_stats)

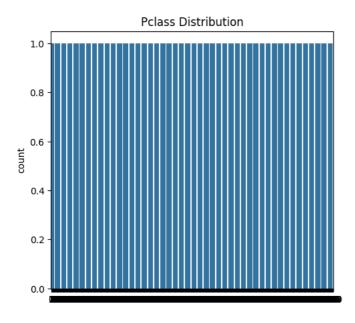
count mean std min 25% 50% 75%	PassengerId 891.000000 446.000000 257.353842 1.000000 223.500000 446.000000 668.500000	Survived 891.000000 0.383838 0.486592 0.000000 0.000000 1.000000	Pclass 891.000000 2.308642 0.836071 1.000000 2.000000 3.000000	Age 714.000000 29.699118 14.526497 0.420000 20.125000 28.000000 38.000000	SibSp 891.000000 0.523008 1.102743 0.000000 0.000000 1.000000	\
75% max	668.500000 891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000 80.000000	1.000000 8.000000	

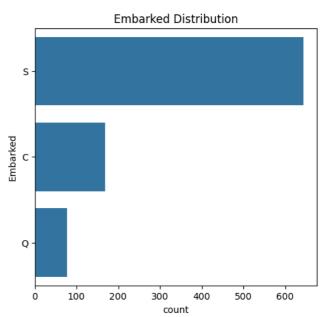
```
Parch
                         Fare
count 891.000000
                   891.000000
         0.381594
                   32.204208
mean
                    49.693429
         0.806057
std
         0.000000
                    0.000000
min
         0.000000
25%
                    7.910400
50%
         0.000000
                    14.454200
75%
         0.000000
                    31.000000
         6.000000
                   512.329200
```

```
# Univariate Analysis:
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
sns.histplot(data['Age'].dropna(), kde=True)
plt.title('Age Distribution')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
sns.countplot(data['Sex'])
plt.title('Gender Distribution')
plt.show()
```



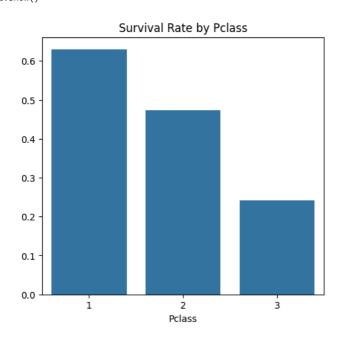
```
# Categorical Variables:
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
sns.countplot(data['Pclass'])
plt.title('Pclass Distribution')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
sns.countplot(data['Embarked'])
plt.title('Embarked Distribution')
plt.show()
```

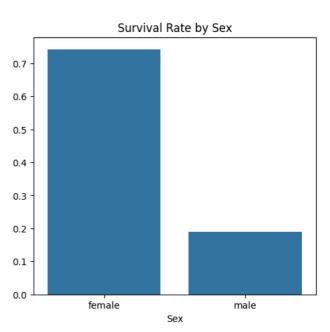




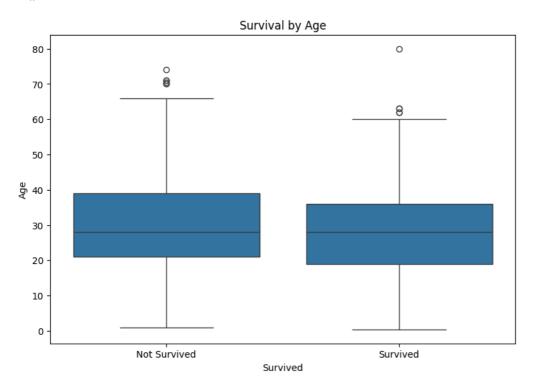
```
# Survival Analysis:
survival_rate_by_class = data.groupby('Pclass')['Survived'].mean()
survival_rate_by_sex = data.groupby('Sex')['Survived'].mean()

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
sns.barplot(x=survival_rate_by_class.index, y=survival_rate_by_class.values)
plt.title('Survival Rate by Pclass')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
sns.barplot(x=survival_rate_by_sex.index, y=survival_rate_by_sex.values)
plt.title('Survival Rate by Sex')
plt.show()
```



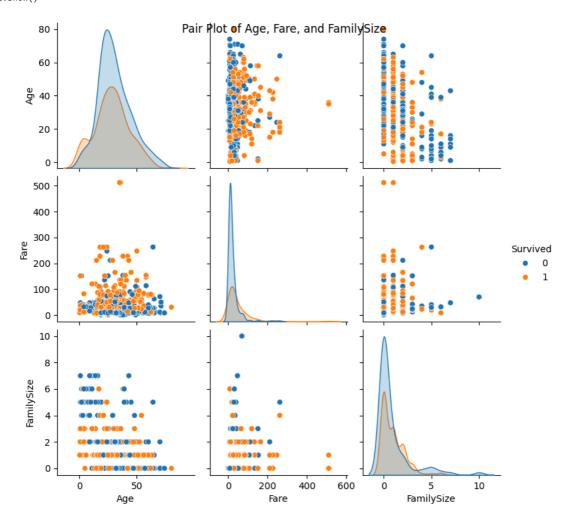


```
# Visualizing Survival by Age:
plt.figure(figsize=(9, 6))
sns.boxplot(x='Survived', y='Age', data=data)
plt.title('Survival by Age')
plt.xticks([0, 1], ['Not Survived', 'Survived'])
plt.show()
```

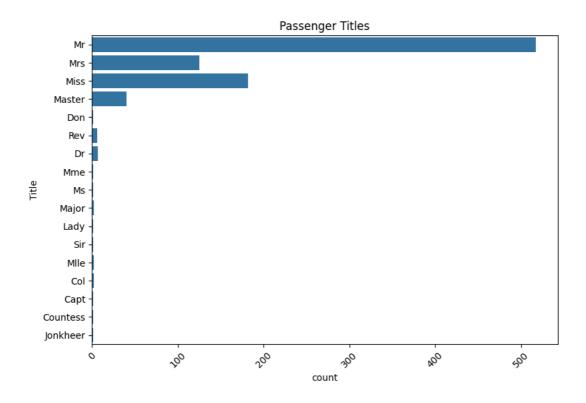


data['FamilySize'] = data['SibSp'] + data['Parch']

```
sns.pairplot(data, vars=['Age', 'Fare', 'FamilySize'], hue='Survived')
plt.suptitle('Pair Plot of Age, Fare, and FamilySize')
plt.show()
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(9, 6))
data['Title'] = data['Name'].str.extract(' ([A-Za-z]+)\.')
sns.countplot(data['Title'])
plt.title('Passenger Titles')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



```
# Survival by Title:
title_survival_rate = data.groupby('Title')['Survived'].mean()
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
sns.barplot(x=title_survival_rate.index, y=title_survival_rate.values)
plt.title('Survival Rate by Title')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```

