# **Group 4 - Uber Simulation**

# Manjot Singh (017557462)

Manjot played a key role in designing and developing the backend architecture for the project using Django. They set up the core project structure, defined models to manage drivers, customers, rides, billing, and administrative tasks, and built RESTful APIs with the Django REST Framework. They also integrated a dynamic pricing algorithm into the billing system and ensured seamless database operations by connecting MySQL for relational data and MongoDB for multimedia storage. Furthermore, they configured API endpoints to handle CRUD operations and thoroughly tested the backend functionality using Django's built-in development server.

# Sai Prasad Thalluri (017512781)

Sai was responsible for developing the frontend of the application using ReactJS. They created components for drivers, customers, rides, billing, admin tasks, and dynamic pricing, focusing on delivering a user-friendly and intuitive interface for all stakeholders. To ensure smooth navigation, they implemented React Router and connected the frontend to the backend APIs using Axios for real-time data exchange. Additionally, they worked on responsive design to enhance usability across devices and implemented proper form validation and error handling to improve the overall user experience.

## **Darpankumar Jiyani** (017536623)

Darpan took charge of setting up and integrating the databases for the project. They designed the MySQL schema to manage relational data and set up MongoDB to store multimedia files, such as driver images. To enhance performance, they configured Redis to cache frequently used SQL queries. Additionally, they prepared and preprocessed the Uber fares dataset and trained the dynamic pricing model using machine learning algorithms. They also focused on ensuring database security, implementing proper indexing, and validating data to maintain integrity and efficiency.

## Sagib Chowdhury (017514978)

Saqib was responsible for deployment and setting up real-time communication systems. They implemented Kafka for real-time messaging, creating producer and consumer scripts to manage updates such as driver availability and ride statuses. They containerized the backend with Docker and configured a Docker Compose setup to streamline integration with MySQL. For deployment, they used Kubernetes on AWS, writing deployment and service YAML files to ensure smooth orchestration. Their efforts focused on ensuring the system's scalability, fault tolerance, and load balancing to handle varying loads effectively.

# **Object Management Policy:**

- Use **JWT-based authentication** for secure user access to resources.
- Implement Role-Based Access Control (RBAC) to manage permissions for Admin, Driver, and Rider roles.
- Validate incoming requests to ensure data consistency at both API and database levels.
- Verify driver and car availability before confirming ride bookings.
- Use **PATCH** requests for partial updates to prevent data overwrites.
- Log critical operations such as POST, PUT, DELETE, and PATCH for audit trails.
- Retain booking data for a predefined period to meet business requirements.
- Allow users to delete saved addresses via endpoints like /riders/saved-addresses/{id}.
- Apply rate-limiting to restrict users to 100 requests per minute.
- Set booking quotas per user to avoid system overload and ensure fair usage.
- Use appropriate **HTTP status codes** for clear communication (e.g., 200, 400, 401, 404, 500).
- Provide clear, actionable, and user-friendly **error messages** in API responses.
- Encrypt sensitive data at rest and in transit to protect user information.
- Sanitize and validate all user inputs to prevent **injection attacks**.
- Maintain relationships between resources (e.g., drivers linked to cars, riders linked to bookings) to preserve referential integrity.
- Implement cascading updates and deletions to keep data relationships consistent.
- Introduce **pagination** for large datasets in endpoints like /rides/list-booking.
- Use **caching** for frequently accessed resources (e.g., /app/site) to improve performance.

## How we handled heavyweight resources:

Heavy resources, like big datasets, multimedia files, and tasks that need a lot of computing power, are handled carefully to keep the system fast and scalable. Large datasets are stored using MySQL for structured data and MongoDB for unstructured data like images or videos. Redis is used to cache commonly accessed queries, so the main database doesn't get overloaded. For tasks that need heavy processing, like training machine learning models or calculating dynamic prices, the work is done in the background or offline, and the results are saved for quick access when needed.

## Policy we used to decide when to write data into the database:

The policy for deciding when to write data into the database is based on the criticality and frequency of the data being processed. For real-time operations, such as ride bookings or status updates, data is written immediately to ensure system accuracy and consistency. Less critical or high-frequency data, like user activity logs, is batched and written periodically to reduce database load. Transactional data, such as billing records or payments, is written synchronously to ensure integrity and avoid loss. Additionally, temporary data used for

caching or intermediate calculations is stored in Redis, while persistent, long-term data is committed to the database after thorough validation to maintain data quality.

# **Code Snippets of our application**

# Login.js

```
import { useState } from "react";
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";
import useAuthenticate from "./authook/useAuthenticate";
import useGetContext from "../../context/useGetContext";
const Login = () => {
   const { authenticateUser } = useAuthenticate()
   const { setErrorAPI } = useGetContext()
   const [ emailAddress, setEmailAddress ] = useState("")
   const [ userPassword, setUserPassword ] = useState("")
    const handleFormSubmit = (e)=>{
       e.preventDefault()
        if (emailAddress && userPassword){
            authenticateUser(null, null , emailAddress, userPassword, null )
            setEmailAddress("");
           setUserPassword("");
        }else{
           setErrorAPI("All fields are required")
```

# Singup.js

```
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";
import driverIcon from "../../assets/svgs/icons8-driver-64.png";
import riderIcon from "../../assets/svgs/icons8-passenger-64.png";
import { useState } from "react";
import useAuthenticate from "./authook/useAuthenticate";
import useGetContext from "../../context/useGetContext";
const Signup = () => {
   const { authenticateUser } = useAuthenticate()
   const { setErrorAPI } = useGetContext()
   const [ firstName, setFirstName ] = useState("")
   const [ lastName, setLastName ] = useState("")
   const [ emailAddress, setEmailAddress ] = useState("")
   const [ userPassword, setUserPassword ] = useState("")
   const [ userAccountType, setUserAccountType ] = useState("")
    const handleFormSubmit = async (e)=>{
       e.preventDefault()
        if ( firstName && lastName && emailAddress && userPassword && userAccountType ){
            authenticateUser(firstName, lastName , emailAddress, userPassword, userAccountType )
           setErrorAPI("All Fields are required!")
```

## useFetchCar.js

```
const useFetchCar = () => {
    const deleteCar = async (carID, event) => {
           // Delete car using API
           const response = await api.delete(`drivers/car/${carID}/`);
           setDriverCar(null); // Clear car data after deletion
           console.log("Car deleted successfully:", response?.data);
        } catch (error) {
           console.error("Error deleting car:", error);
    // Effect to fetch car data when driver profile changes
    useEffect(() => {
        if (driverProfile) {
           console.log("Driver Profile:", driverProfile); // Debug log for driver profile
           fetchDriverCar(); // Fetch car data
        } else {
           console.log("Driver Profile is not available");
    }, [driverProfile]);
    return { driverCar, fetchDriverCar, deleteCar };
export default useFetchCar;
```

#### useFetchProfile:

```
import { useParams } from "react-router-dom";
import useAxios from "../../../api/useAxios";
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
const useFetchProfile = () => {
   const { id } = useParams(); // Fetch `id` from URL params
   const [driverProfile, setDriverProfile] = useState(null); // State for storing driver profile
   const api = useAxios(); // Axios instance for making API calls
    const fetchDriverData = async () => {
           if (!id) {
               console.error("Driver ID is missing or undefined.");
                return; // Exit if `id` is undefined
           const response = await api.get(`drivers/profile/${id}/`); // API call
           setDriverProfile(response?.data); // Update state with fetched data
       } catch (err) {
           console.error("Error fetching driver profile:", err);
    useEffect(() => {
       fetchDriverData();
    }, [id]); // Dependency on `id`
    return { driverProfile }; // Return driver profile data
export default useFetchProfile;
```

# useUpdateProfile.js

# ApiMSG.js

# MapComp.js

```
<Map
            mapboxAccessToken="pk.eyJ1IjoibWFuam90NyIsImEiOiJjbTRna2w4MjIxb2ZqMmpwc2xxdWtkNXRkIn0.Xo8Zm6sEolvzRJbnF1NPQw"
            initialViewState={{
                longitude: rideCoordinates.pickupLong,
                latitude: rideCoordinates.pickupLat,
            style={{ width: "100%", minHeight: "40rem" }}
mapStyle="mapbox://styles/mapbox/streets-v12"
            {rideObj?.ride_status !== "In Progress" && (
                <Marker
                    longitude={rideCoordinates.pickupLong}
                    latitude={rideCoordinates.pickupLat}
                    anchor="bottom"
                    <div className="w-[25px] h-[25px] rounded-full bg-blue-900" />
                </Marker>
            <Marker
                longitude={rideCoordinates.dropOffLong}
                latitude={rideCoordinates.dropOffLat}
                anchor="bottom"
                <div className="w-[25px] h-[25px] rounded-full bg-red-900" />
            </Marker>
export default MapComp;
```

#### driver.js

# Passenger.js

```
import clockImg from "../../assets/svgs/clock.png";
import comfortImg from "../../assets/svgs/thumb-ups.png";
import safetyImg from "../../assets/svgs/shield.png";
const Passenger = () => {
      <div className="flex-1 md:pv-32 px-2">
               <h3 className="font-semibold text-center md:text-start</pre>
               text-3xl md:text-2xl mb-8 mt-4">Travel with Confidence<//h3>

               Experience a seamless journey with our transportation service.
Enjoy safe and reliable rides while our dedicated drivers take you
                    ur destination. <br
               Safety first
               <span className="flex justify-center mb-4">
<img src=(comfortImg) alt="" className="w-[48px] h-[48px]" />
                   Comfortable Travel
               <span className="flex justify-center mb-4">
<img src={clockImg} alt="" className="w-[48px] h-[48px]" />
                  On-Time Arrival
export default Passenger
```

#### UseBookRide.js

```
mport { useEffect, useState } from "react";
mport useAxios from "../../../api/useAxios.js";
mport axios from "axios";
onst useBookRide = () => {
   const [loadingState, setLoadingState] = useState(false);
const api = useAxios();
   const [siteSettings, setSiteSettings] = useState({});
const [rideDetails, setRideDetails] = useState({}
         rideDistance: 0, rideDuration: 0,
         ridePrice: 0,
pickUp_long_lat: null,
         dropOff_long_lat: null,
   const mapboxApiKey = "pk.eyJIIjoibWFuam99NyIsImEiOiJjbTRna2w4MjIxb2ZqMmpwc2xxdWtkNXRkIn0.Xo8Zm6sEolvzRJbnF1NPQw";
const mapboxUrlEndpoint = "https://api.mapbox.com";
    const getCoordinates = async (address) => {
              const response = await axios.get(
    `${mapboxUrlEndpoint}/geocoding/v5/mapbox.places/${encodeURIComponent(
                         address
                    response?.data?.features?.length > 0 &&
                    response.data.features[0].center
                    const [longitude, latitude] = response.data.features[0].center; return { latitude, longitude };
                   console.error("Coordinates not found for the address:", address);
         } catch (error) {
    console.error("Error fetching coordinates:", error);
```

# UseFetchAddresses.js

```
import { useEffect, useState } from 'react'
import useAxios from '../../../api/useAxios';
const useFetchAddresses = () => {
    const [riderSavedAdresses, setRiderSavedAdresses] = useState([]);
const [obj, setObj] = useState()
const api = useAxios()
     const createNewAddress = async (address) => {
              const response = await api.post("riders/create-address/", {
              setObj(response?.data)
        } catch (err) {
  console.log("error", err)
     const fetchAddress = async () => {
            const response = await api.get("riders/saved-addresses/");
setRiderSavedAdresses(response?.data)
         } catch (err) {
   console.log("error", err)
}
     const deleteAddress = async (pk) => {
             const response = await api.delete(`riders/saved-addresses/${pk}`);
              setObj(response)
         } catch (err) {
   console.log("error", err)
     useEffect(() => {
         fetchAddress()
     return { riderSavedAdresses,createNewAddress, deleteAddress }
export default useFetchAddresses
```

# UseFetchRiderProfile.js

```
import { useEffect, useState } from 'react'
import useAxios from '../../../api/useAxios'
import { useParams } from 'react-router-dom'
const useFetchRiderProfile = () => {
   const { id } = useParams()
    const [ riderProfile, setRiderProfile ] = useState(null)
    const api = useAxios()
    const fetchRiderProfileData = async ()=>{
            const response = await api.get(`riders/${id}/`);
            setRiderProfile(response?.data)
            console.log("response Error", err)
    const updateRiderProfileData = async (formData)=>{
            console.log(formData)
            const response = await api.put(`riders/${id}/`,
              formData
           console.log("response Error", err)
    useEffect(()=>{
        fetchRiderProfileData()
    return { riderProfile, updateRiderProfileData }
export default useFetchRiderProfile
```

# main.js

#### manage.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
"""Django's command-line utility for administrative tasks."""
import os
import sys
def main():
    """Run administrative tasks."""
    os.environ.setdefault('DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE', 'taxi.settings')
        from django.core.management import execute_from_command_line
    except ImportError as exc:
        raise ImportError(
            "Couldn't import Django. Are you sure it's installed and "
            "available on your PYTHONPATH environment variable? Did you "
            "forget to activate a virtual environment?"
        ) from exc
    execute_from_command_line(sys.argv)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

# Code listing of our database creation class:

```
rom django.db import models
rom django.contrib.auth.models import AbstractBaseUser, BaseUserManager, PermissionsMixin
class UserManager(BaseUserManager):
   def create_user(self, email, password=None, **extra_fields):
         if not email:
               raise ValueError("The Email field must be set")
         email = self.normalize_email(email)
         user = self.model(email=email, **extra_fields)
         user.set_password(password)
         user.save(using=self._db)
         return user
   def create_superuser(self, email, password=None, **extra_fields):
    extra_fields.setdefault('is_staff', True)
    extra_fields.setdefault('is_superuser', True)
    return self.create_user(email, password, **extra_fields)
   DRIVER = 'driver
RIDER = 'rider'
    ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES = [
         (DRIVER, 'Driver' (RIDER, 'Rider'),
    email = models.EmailField(unique=True)
    first_name = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    last_name = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    account_type = models.CharField(max_length=10, choices=ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES)
    is_active = models.BooleanField(default=True)
is_staff = models.BooleanField(default=False)
    objects = UserManager()
   USERNAME_FIELD = 'email'
REQUIRED_FIELDS = ['first_name', 'last_name']
    def __str__(self):
```

# hero.js

# useAppContext.js



# Book Your Next Ride easier with our Easy to go App

**B** ooking your next ride has never been more convenient than with our user-friendly Easy to Go App. Whether you are traveling Lorem (psum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Dolorem, veritatist for work or leisure, our app simplifies the process, making it hassle-free and efficient.

3000

4500 Active Drivers

300 Loyal Client



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#### UBER

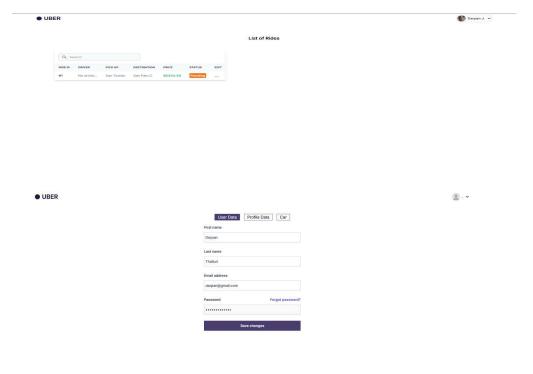
O Total rides **\$0** Weekly Earning **\$0**Total Earning

Book your next ride

Info alert! There are no pending rides yet...

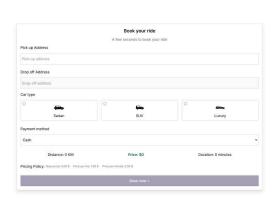


List of Completed Rides



Darpan J.

• UBER









# **Observations and Lesson learned:**

Through the development of this project, several key observations and lessons were learned. The integration of diverse technologies like Django, ReactJS, MySQL, MongoDB, Kafka, and AWS highlighted the importance of modularity and clear communication between components. Implementing real-time features with Kafka and Redis taught us the value of

efficient resource management and caching to optimize performance. The use of a hybrid database model demonstrated how relational and non-relational databases can complement each other when handling different data types. Additionally, deploying the system on AWS with Docker and Kubernetes emphasized the need for scalability and fault tolerance in modern applications. Overall, the project reinforced the importance of planning, collaboration, and testing to build a robust, scalable, and efficient system.

## **Github Link**

https://github.com/saiprasadthalluri/DATA236 Group4 project.git