



In [1]: #14

```
import numpy as np
import scipy.stats as stats

np.random.seed(42)

n_plants = 25

growth_A = np.random.normal(loc=10, scale=2, size=n_plants)
growth_B = np.random.normal(loc=12, scale=3, size=n_plants)
growth_C = np.random.normal(loc=15, scale=2.5, size=n_plants)

all_data = np.concatenate([growth_A, growth_B, growth_C])

treatment_labels = ['A'] * n_plants + ['B'] * n_plants + ['C'] * n_plants

f_statistic, p_value = stats.f_oneway(growth_A, growth_B, growth_C)

print("Treatment A Mean Growth:", np.mean(growth_A))
print("Treatment B Mean Growth:", np.mean(growth_B))
print("Treatment C Mean Growth:", np.mean(growth_C))
print()
print(f"F-Statistic: {f_statistic:.4f}")
print(f"P-Value: {p_value:.4f}")

alpha = 0.05
if p_value < alpha:
    print("Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant difference in mean")
else:
    print("Fail to reject the null hypothesis: There is no significant difference")

if p_value < alpha:
    from statsmodels.stats.multicomp import pairwise_tukeyhsd
    tukey_results = pairwise_tukeyhsd(all_data, treatment_labels, alpha=0.05)
    print("\nTukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:")

print(tukey_results)
```

Treatment A Mean Growth: 9.672983882683818  
Treatment B Mean Growth: 11.137680744437432  
Treatment C Mean Growth: 15.265234904828972

F-Statistic: 36.1214

P-Value: 0.0000

Reject the null hypothesis: There is a significant difference in mean growth rates among the three treatments.

Tukey's HSD Post-hoc Test:

Multiple Comparison of Means - Tukey HSD, FWER=0.05

group1	group2	meandiff	p-adj	lower	upper	reject
A	B	1.4647	0.0877	-0.1683	3.0977	False
A	C	5.5923	0.0	3.9593	7.2252	True
B	C	4.1276	0.0	2.4946	5.7605	True