

Lesson-End Project

Creating and Managing a Git Repository for HTML Project Deployment

Project agenda: To create and manage a Git repository for a basic HTML project, simulating a real-world version control workflow. The process includes initializing a local repository, staging and committing project files, linking the repository to a remote GitHub repository, and pushing the code to the remote server.

Description: This project includes setting up a Git-based version control workflow for a simple HTML website. You are tasked with creating a local project directory, adding HTML files (`index.html` and `schedule_meeting.html`), writing a `ReadMe.md` file for documentation, and initializing a Git repository. The repository should then be connected to a remote GitHub repository, where all project files are committed and pushed.

Tools required: GitHub

Prerequisites: Basic understanding of GitHub

Expected deliverables: A structured project directory and a fully configured Git repository for a basic HTML website, including a `ReadMe.md` file with descriptive documentation. The deliverables will demonstrate a complete Git workflow, starting from local repository initialization, staging and committing files, to configuring a remote origin and pushing code to GitHub.

Steps to be followed:

1. Create the project directory
2. Add HTML files to the project directory
3. Create a `ReadMe.md` file
4. Initialize a local Git Repository
5. Create a remote Repository on GitHub
6. Add the remote origin
7. Stage files for commit
8. Push the code to GitHub

Step 1: Create the project directory

- 1.1 Open your terminal and run the following command to create a new directory:
mkdir assignment

```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~$ mkdir assignment  
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~$ █
```

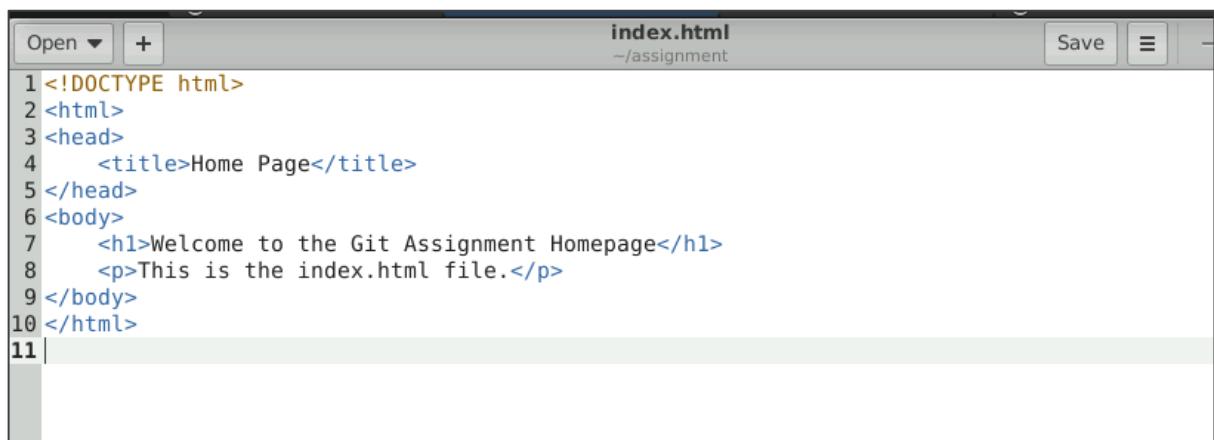
- 1.2 Enter the following command to navigate to the newly created directory:
cd assignment

```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~$ cd assignment  
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ █
```

Step 2: Add HTML files to the project directory

- 2.1 Open the text editor, create a file named index.html, and save it in the assignment folder; add the code below inside the file:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Home Page</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Welcome to the Git Assignment Homepage</h1>
    <p>This is the index.html file.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

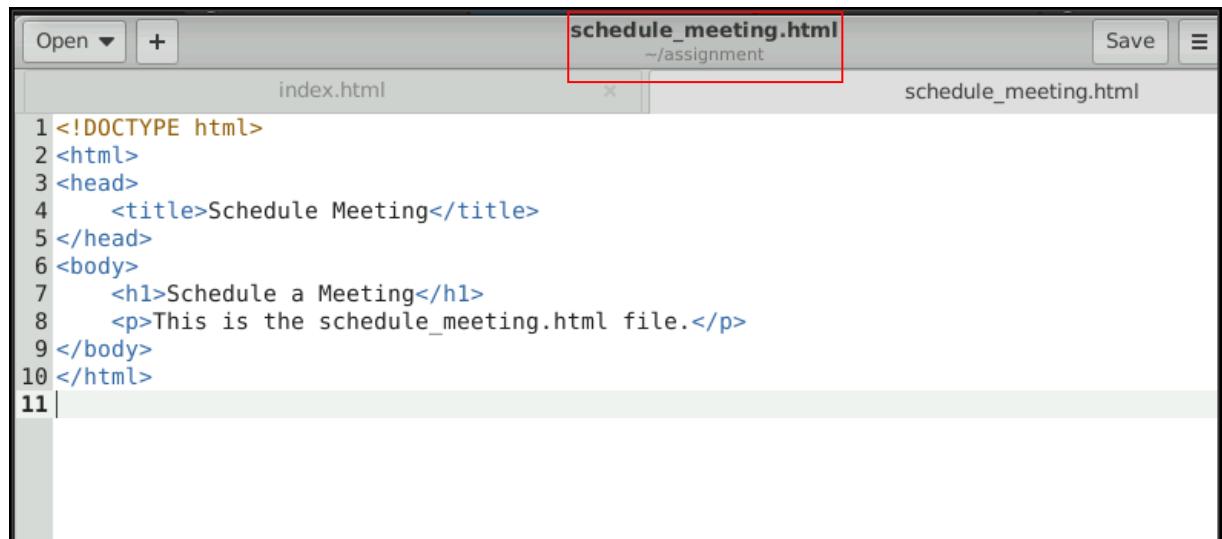


The screenshot shows a text editor window with the following interface elements:

- Top bar: "Open ▾" and "+" buttons on the left, "index.html" and " ~/assignment" in the center, and "Save" and other icons on the right.
- Code area: Lines 1 through 10 of the HTML code are displayed, with line 11 being the current active line.

- 2.2 Open the text editor, create a file named **schedule_meeting.html**, save it in the assignment folder, and add the code below inside the file:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Schedule Meeting</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Schedule a Meeting</h1>
    <p>This is the schedule_meeting.html file.</p>
</body>
</html>
```



The screenshot shows a text editor interface with two tabs at the top: "index.html" and "schedule_meeting.html". The "schedule_meeting.html" tab is highlighted with a red box. The content of the "schedule_meeting.html" file is displayed in the main editor area:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Schedule Meeting</title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7   <h1>Schedule a Meeting</h1>
8   <p>This is the schedule_meeting.html file.</p>
9 </body>
10 </html>
11 |
```

Step 3: Create a ReadMe.md file

- 3.1 Open the text editor and create a **ReadMe.md** file and save it in the assignment folder, add the line below inside the file:

This project contains two files: 'index.html' and 'schedule_meeting.html'.

```
1 # Git Assignment
2
3 This project contains two HTML files: `index.html` and `schedule_meeting.html`.
4
```

Step 4: Initialize a local Git Repository

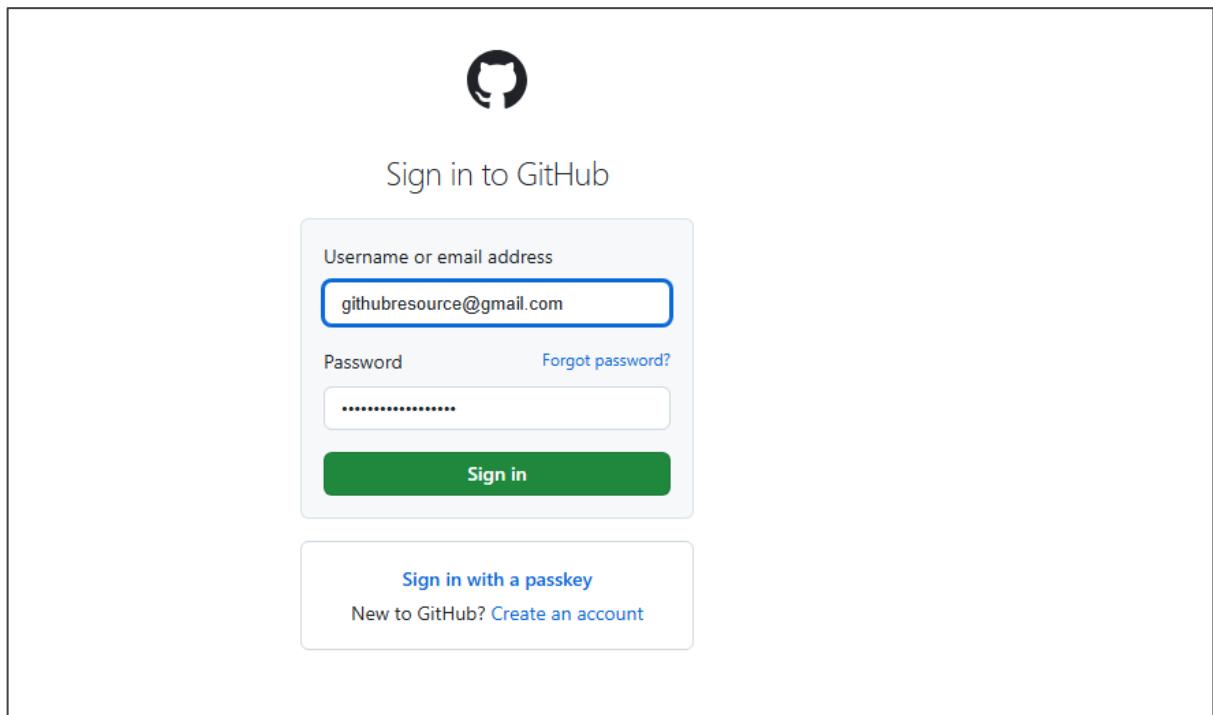
4.1 Open the terminal, in the assignment folder, run the command below:

```
git init
```

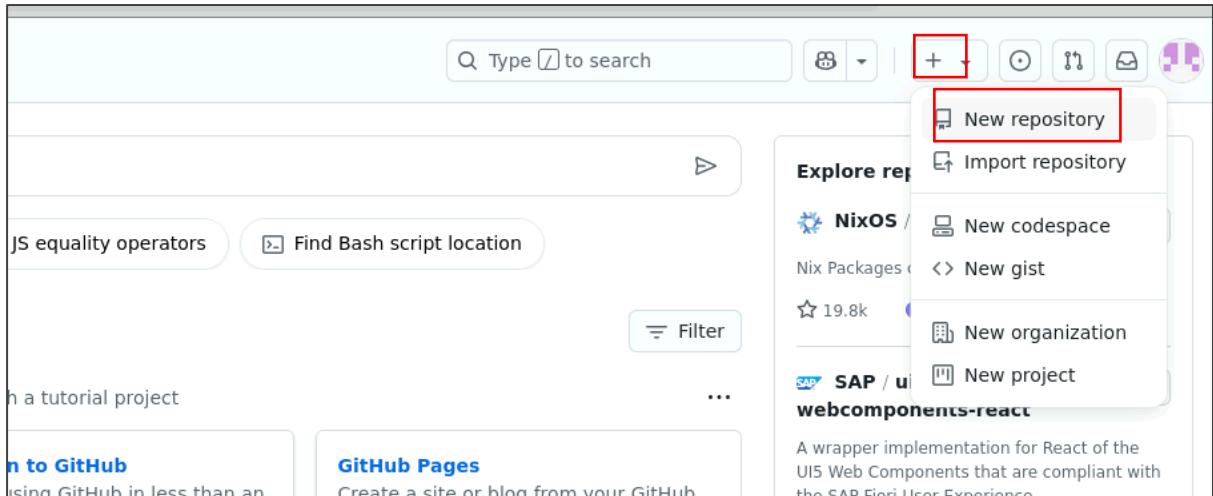
```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ git init
hint: Using 'master' as the name for the initial branch. This default branch name
      is subject to change. To configure the initial branch name to use in all
      of your new repositories, which will suppress this warning, call:
      git config --global init.defaultBranch <name>
      Names commonly chosen instead of 'master' are 'main', 'trunk' and
      'development'. The just-created branch can be renamed via this command:
      git branch -m <name>
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/labuser/assignment/.git/
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ █
```

Step 5: Create a remote Repository on GitHub

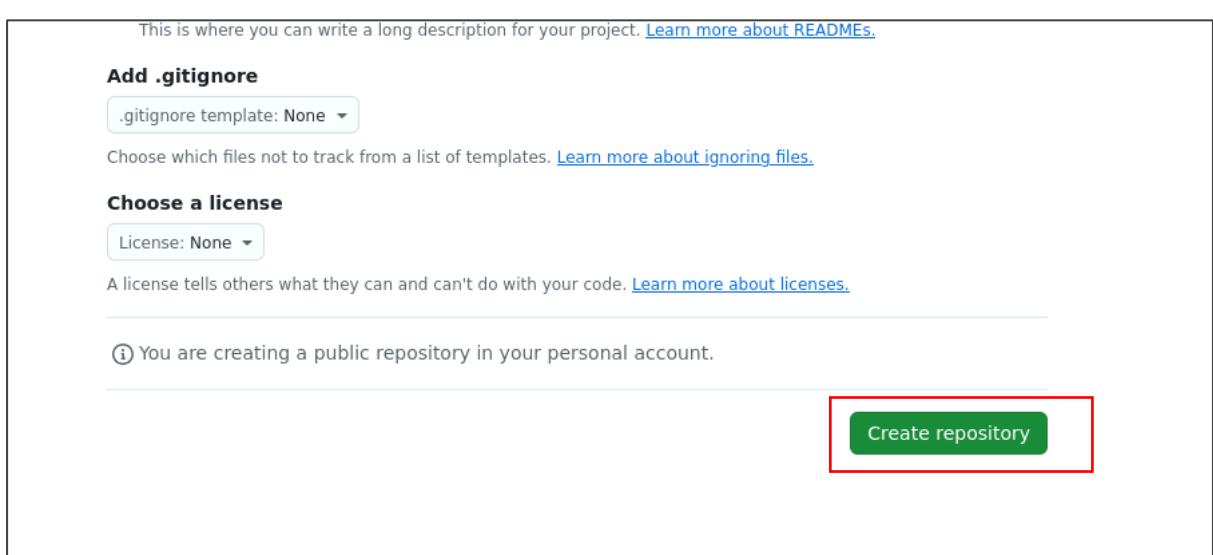
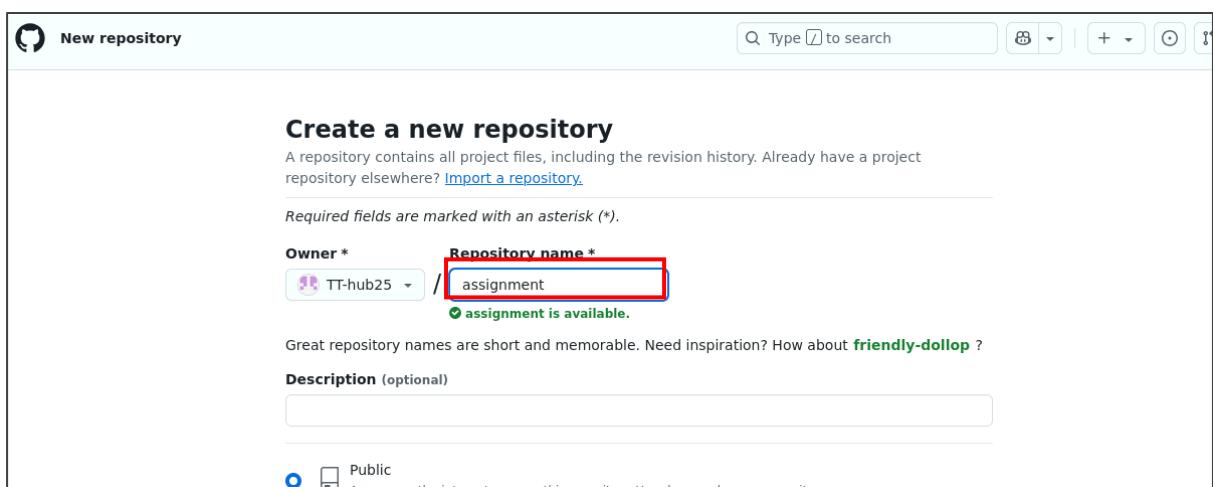
5.1 Login to your GitHub account



5.2 Click on + and select New repository



5.3 Enter the Repository name as assignment and click on Create repository



Step 6: Add the remote origin

- 6.1 In your terminal, link the local repo with the remote repository by executing the command below:

git remote add origin <https://github.com/yourusername/assignment.git>

```
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/labuser/assignment/.git/
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ git remote add origin https://github.co/TT-hub25/assignment.git
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$
```

Note: In the above command, replace **yourusername** with your GitHub username.

Step 7: Stage files for commit

- 7.1 In the terminal, add all files in the directory to the staging area using the command below:

git add .

```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ git add .
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$
```

- 7.2 Run the command below to check which files are staged and ready to commit:
git status

```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file:   Readme.md
    new file:   index.html
    new file:   schedule_meeting.html

labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$
```

7.3 Commit the staged files with a meaningful message using the command below:

```
git commit -m "Initial commit with HTML files and README"
```

```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ git commit -m "Initial commit with HTML files and README"
Author identity unknown

*** Please tell me who you are.

Run

git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
git config --global user.name "Your Name"

to set your account's default identity.
Omit --global to set the identity only in this repository.

fatal: empty ident name (for <labuser@ip-172-31-27-85.ec2.internal>) not allowed
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$
```

Step 8: Push the code to GitHub

8.1 Push the code to the remote repository's master branch using the command below:

```
git push -u origin master
```

```
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$ git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': TT-hub25
Password for 'https://TT-hub25@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 2 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 648 bytes | 648.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/TT-hub25/assignment.git
 * [new branch]      master -> master
Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.
labuser@ip-172-31-27-85:~/assignment$
```

By following these steps, you have successfully created and managed a Git repository for a basic HTML project, simulating a real-world version control workflow.